#### **OXFORD**

# American English File Third Edition

#### WITH ONLINE PRACTICE



# American English File Third Edition

Christina Latham-Koenig Clive Oxenden Jerry Lambert

Paul Seligson and Clive Oxenden are the original co-authors of English File 1 and English File 2 OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

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# <u>digi</u> ZABAN

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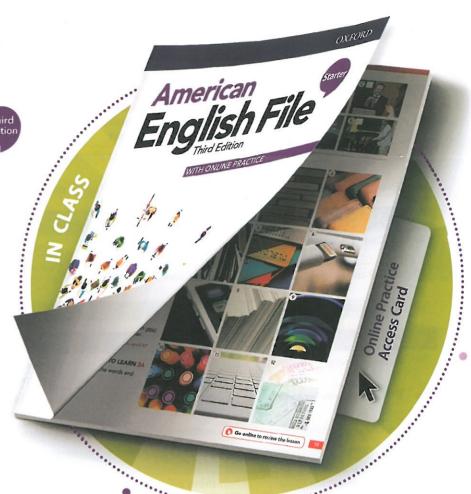
### **Course overview**

American English File

Welcome to

American English File

Third Edition. This is
how to use the Student
Book, Online Practice,
and the Workbook in and
out of class.



# American Starter English File WORKBOOK Christica Lathorn Koenica Christ

#### **Student Book**

All the language and skills you need to improve your English, with Grammar, Vocabulary, Pronunciation, and skills work in every File.

Use your Student Book in class with your teacher.

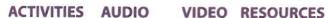
#### Workbook

Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation practice for every lesson.

Use your Workbook for homework or for self-study to practice language and to check your progress.

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Go to
americanenglishfileonline.com
and use the code on
your Access Card to
log into the Online
Practice.





#### **LOOK AGAIN**

- Review the language from every lesson.
- Watch the video and listen to all the class audio as many times as you like

#### **PRACTICE**

- Improve your skills with extra Reading,
   Writing, Listening, and Speaking practice.
- Use the interactive video to practice Practical English.

#### **CHECK YOUR PROGRESS**

- Test yourself on the language from the File and get instant feedback.
  - Iry a Challenge activity.

#### **SOUND BANK**

 Use the Sound Bank video to practice and improve your pronunciation of English sounds.

#### **Online Practice**

Mo

**Look again** at Student Book language you want to review or that you missed in class, do extra **Practice** activities, and **Check your progress** on what you learned so far.

Use the Online Practice to learn outside the classroom and get instant feedback on your progress.



# A cappuccino, please

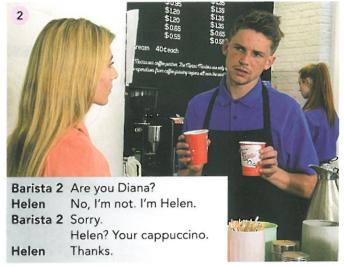
Hello, I'm Tom. Nice to Hi, I'm meet you.

G verb be (singular): I and you V numbers 0–10, days of the week, saying goodbye P /h/, /aɪ/, and /i/

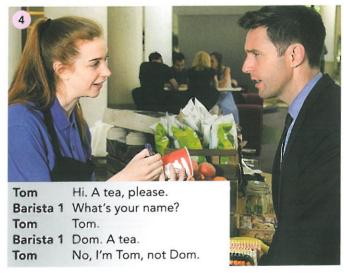
#### LISTENING & SPEAKING

1.2 Read and listen.









- 1.3 Listen and repeat the conversations.
- In pairs, practice the conversations.
- GRAMMAR verb be (singular): I and you
- Write I or You in photos 1 and 2.
- @ p.92 Grammar Bank 1A
- 1.6 Listen and say the contractions.
  - 1 )) lam (I'm



#### 3 VOCABULARY numbers 0-10

a **1.7** Listen and check (✓) the correct photo.







- b Op.116 Vocabulary Bank Numbers Do Part 1.
- c 1.9 Listen and write the numbers.
- d 1.10 Listen and say the next number.

  ) one, two (three

#### **4 PRONUNCIATION**

/h/, /aɪ/, and /i/

a 1.11 Listen and repeat the words and sounds.

house	hi hello Helen
bike	I'm nice five nine
tree	meet three tea please

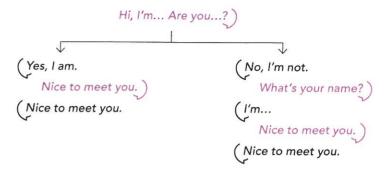
b @1.12 Listen and repeat the sentences.

Hello, Helen! Hi, I'm Mike.

Three teas, please.

#### 5 SPEAKING

Practice with other students.



#### **6 VOCABULARY**

days of the week, saying goodbye

a 1.13 Listen and repeat the days of the week.



Capital letters
Monday NOT monday
Friday NOT friday

b Write the days of the week.

to <u>day</u> =	to <u>mor</u> row =	
the weekend =	and	

- c Cover a and say the days from Monday to Sunday. What days are <u>your</u> English classes?
- d 1.14 Listen and repeat.



e Say goodbye.

( Bye. See you tomorrow.

#### **WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN 1A**





He's from Where's Brazil. he from?

G verb be (singular): he, she, it V countries P /u/, low, /s/, and /ʃ/

#### **VOCABULARY** countries

- 1.16 Listen to the music. Where's it from? Write 1-5.
  - Brazil China 1 Mexico the US Turkey

- 1.17 Listen and check.
- **V**p.117 Vocabulary Bank Countries and nationalities Do Part 1.
- d 1.19 Listen and repeat the conversation. Copy the rhythm.
  - A Where are you from?
  - B I'm from Lima.
  - A Where's Lima?
  - B It's in Peru.
- Practice the conversation with your city and country.
- GCommunication Where is it? A p.78 B p.82 Ask and answer questions about cities and countries.

**GRAMMAR** verb be (singular): he, she, it

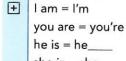
1.20 Listen to the conversation. Write the countries.

- A Wow! Caetano Veloso!
- B Where's he from?
- A He's from
- B Is Lila Downs from
- A No, she isn't. She's from \_\_\_
- B Is she good?
- A Yes, she is. Very good.
- b 1.21 Listen again and repeat.
- In pairs, practice the conversation.
- d Match the words with the photos.
  - she
  - it

  - he





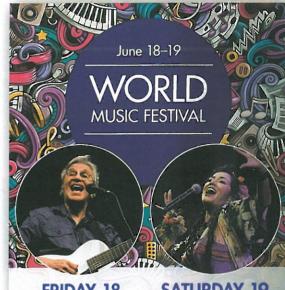


she is = she\_\_\_\_ it is = it\_

- I am not = I'm not you are not = you aren't he is not = he \_\_\_\_ she is not = she \_\_\_\_

it is not = it \_\_

G p.92 Grammar Bank 1B



SATURDAY 19





#### 3 PRONUNCIATION /I/, /ou/, /s/, and /ʃ/

a 01.25 Listen and repeat the words and sounds.

	fish	it six isn't Brazil England
	phone	no don't photo Mexico know
S.	snake	say seven city nice
	shower	she English

b 1.26 Listen and repeat the sentences.

lt's six in Mexico.

It's a nice city.

I don't know.

She speaks English.

#### **4 LISTENING & SPEAKING**

a 1.27 Listen to the difference between he and she.

1 a Is he from Vietnam?

b Is she from Vietnam?

2 a He's from Turkey.

b She's from Turkey.

3 a Where's he from?

b Where's she from?

4 a He's nice.

b She's nice.

5 a Where is he?

b Where is she?

- b Practice saying sentences a and b.
- d **1.29** Listen and write six sentences or questions. He's from Vietnam.
- e Look at the photos. Ask and answer questions with a partner about the artists or instruments.

Where's he from? ) ( He's from the US.

Where's she from? She's from Turkey.

Where's it from? ) ( It's from China.

- f 1.30 Listen and check.
- **g** Test your partner. Point to a photo and ask a question with Is he / she / it from...?

Number two. Is she from Japan?

( No, she isn't. She's from China.

#### **WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN 1B**



# Practical English How do you spell it?

checking into a hotel, booking a table V the classroom P the alphabet

#### THE ALPHABET

a @1.32 Listen to the alphabet. Repeat the letters.

# **A**a **B**b **C**c **D**d

1.33 Listen and repeat the words, sounds, and letters.

4	tree	BCDEGPTVZ
3	egg	FLMNSX
PO	train	АНЈК

1.34 Listen to the difference between the letters.

1	E	Α	7	G	J
2	E	1	8	K	Q
3	U	W	9	M	N
4	Y	1	10	S	C
5	В	P	11	D	T
6	B	V	12	W	V

d 1.35 Listen. Circle the letter you hear in c.

1.36 Look at the photos. How do you say the letters? Listen and check.



© Communication Hit the ships A p.78 B p.82 Play a game with numbers and letters.

#### **VOCABULARY** the classroom

1.37 Listen and complete the conversation with the words from the list.

Book	Eng	glish	spell	What		
Stude	ent	1		_'s libro in <sup>2</sup>	?	
Teach	ner	3	48 100	_•		
Stude	ent	How	do yo	u <sup>4</sup> i	t?	
Teach	er	B-O	-O-K			

#### vp.118 Vocabulary Bank The classroom

Complete the conversations.

1	Teacher	your books, please to page	e 7.
	Student	, can you that, please?	
	Teacher	Go to page 7.	
2	Student	me do you spell "birthda	y"?
		B-I-R-T-H-D-A-Y.	-
3	Student	I'm late.	
	Teacher	That's OK. Sit, please.	

- d 01.40 Listen and check.
- In pairs, practice the conversations in c.
- 1.41 Listen and do the actions.
  - 1 )) Stand up.

#### **CHECKING INTO A HOTEL**

- 1.42 Watch or listen to Rob. Circle a or b.
  - 1 Rob is from
    - a the UK
    - b the US
  - 2 He's
    - a an artist
  - b a journalist 3 He's in Poland
  - a on vacation
    - b for work



1.43 Watch or listen and order the sentences.



- 7 W-A-L-K-E-R.
  - My name's Rob Walker. I have a reservation.
  - Sorry?
- 1 Hello.
  - How do you spell it?
  - Walker.
  - Sorry, what's your surname?
- Thank you. OK, Mr. Walker. You're in room 321.
- Good afternoon.
- W-A-L-K-E-R.
- Thanks.



name

Rob Walker

first name

Rob

surname (or last name) Walker

- 1.44 Watch or listen and repeat the conversation.
- d In pairs, role-play the conversation. Use your name and last name.
  - Greetings

Good morning

» 12:00

Good after<u>noon</u>

12:00 » 6:00 p.m.

Good evening

6:00 p.m. »

#### **BOOKING A TABLE**



- 1.45 Watch or listen to Jenny. Circle a or b.
  - 1 Jenny's from \_\_\_\_\_
    - a the US
    - b the UK
  - \_ is her birthday.
    - a Today
    - **b** Tomorrow
  - 3 Locanda Verde is a \_\_\_
    - a restaurant
    - b club
- 1.46 Watch or listen and complete the information.



American and British English vacation = American English holiday = British English last name = American English surname = British English Z(zee /zi/) = American EnglishZ(zed/zed) = British English

#### 5 USEFUL PHRASES

1.47 Listen and repeat the useful phrases.

I have a reservation.

Good morning.

How do you spell it?

How can I help you?

Sorry?

A table for tomorrow, please.

Thank you.

That's right.



Go online to watch the video and review the lesson



# Are you on vacation?

Are you American?

No, we aren't. We're from Canada.

G verb be (plural): we, you, they V nationalities P /dʒ/, /tʃ/, and /ʃ

#### **VOCABULARY** nationalities

Look at the photos and circle the nationality words.









Write the countries for each photo.

1	Turkey	2	
3		4	

**Vp.117 Vocabulary Bank** Countries and nationalities Do Part 2.

#### **PRONUNCIATION** /dʒ/, /tʃ/, and /ʃ/

2.2 Listen and repeat the words and sounds.

d3	azz	Japan Argentina
	chess	Chinese Chilean
	hower	Spanish Turkish

#### O Sounds The letter $j = \frac{1}{3}$ , e.g., Japan $\frac{1}{3}$ pæn/. The letter $g = \frac{1}{3}$ , e.g., Argentina /ardzən'tinə/ or /g/, e.g., go /gou/.

b 02.3 Listen and repeat the sentences.

He isn't from Argentina, he's Japanese. It isn't Chilean. It's Chinese. She isn't Spanish, she's Turkish.

- - 1 )) I'm from China. (He's Chinese.
  - 2 )) I'm from Spain. ( She's Spanish.

- GRAMMAR verb be (plural): we, you, they
- Read the conversation. Complete it with words from the list.

American are aren't Canadian I'm meet sit Thanks

	Excuse me. Are t			
Max	Yes, they <sup>1</sup> are. Please <sup>2</sup> down			
Jessica	3 I'm	Jessica. Hi.		
Jim	And 4	Jim.		
Max	Are you 5	?		
Jessica	No, we 6	We're from the UK.		
Max	Oh, OK! We're 7_	I'm Max.		
Rachel	And I'm Rachel.			
Jim	Nice to 8	you.		

2.5 Listen and check. Then complete the chart.

be (plural)			
+	surname (or last name)		
we are = we <u>'re</u>	we are not = we <u>aren't</u>		
you are = you	you are not = you		
they are = they	they are not = they		

- d <u>02.9</u> Listen. Ask the questions.
  - 1 )) You're Chinese. ( Are you Chinese?
  - 2 )) We're late. ( Are we late?

#### 4 READING & LISTENING

Jessica Where in the US are you from?

Max We're from here, from Chicago.

Jim Chicago's a beautiful city!

Rachel Yes, it is. Are you on vacation?

Jim No, we aren't. We're here on business. But today's a

free day.

Jessica Yes, we're tourists today! Ooh. What's that?

Jim Oh... Are they your dogs?

Max Yes, they are. Sit. Sit!

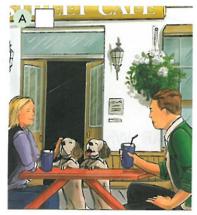
Jessica They're very nice. But I'm not very good with dogs.

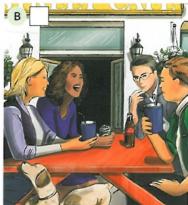
Jim Look – a free table. Over there.

Jessica Nice to meet you. Have a nice day.

Max Thanks. Nice to meet you, too.

Rachel Bye. Good dogs, good dogs.











b	Read the	conversation	again.	Write	short
	answers.				

	1	Are Rachel and Max from Canada? No,
	2	Are Jessica and Jim on business?
	3	Is today a free day for Jessica and Jim?
	4	Is Jessica good with dogs?
c		2.11 Listen and complete the phrases
	1	Excuse me. Are these seats?
	2	Are you on?
	3	We're here on
	4	What's?
	5	Have a nice!

d In groups of four, practice the conversations in **3a** and **4a**.

6 Nice to meet you, \_\_\_\_

#### **5 SPEAKING**

a Ask and answer the questions with a partner.









1 Is Shawn Mendes Canadian?

Yes, he is. / No, he isn't. / I don't know.

- 2 Are Chow Chow dogs Mexican?
- 3 Is Samsung Korean?
- 4 Is Emma Watson American?
- b @Communication Is sushi Chinese? A p.78 B p.82 Ask and answer about different nationalities.

#### WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN 2A



# 23 That's my bus!

What's your cell phone number? It's 617-555-8953.

G Wh- and How questions with be V phone numbers, numbers 11–100 P understanding numbers

inglish Center

Reception

#### **READING & LISTENING**

2.13 Read and listen to the conversation. Then complete the information on the card.



Pia Who's he?

Lin He's Alex. He's in my class.

Pia Where's he from?

Lin He's from Mexico.

Pia How old is he?

Lin He's 22, I think.

Pia He's very good-looking!

2.14 Listen and complete the conversation.



Lin Hi, Pia. How are you?

Hi, Lin. I'm fine, and you?

I'm fine, too. This is Alex. He's in my 1 this is Pia.

Pia Hi, Alex!

Alex Hi. 2 \_\_ class are you in?

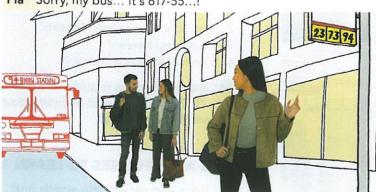
Lin That's my bus! Bye. See you 3\_

Alex Bye. 4\_ \_\_\_\_ are you from, Pia? Pia I'm from 5

\_\_\_\_. This is my bus stop. Bye, Alex. Nice to meet you.

Alex Nice to meet you, too, Pia. What's your cell 6\_ number?

Pia Sorry, my bus... It's 617-55...!



2.15 Listen and repeat the conversation. Then practice it in groups of three.

- 2 GRAMMAR Wh- and How questions with be
- a 02.16 Listen and repeat the question words.

How What Where Who

b Complete the chart with question words from a.

1	A Where are you from?	B I'm from China.
2	A are you?	B Fine, thanks.
3	A's he?	B He's a friend.
4	A's your name?	B Molly.
5	A's Alberta?	<b>B</b> It's in Canada.
6	A old are you?	<b>B</b> 26.
7	A's your cell phone number?	<b>B</b> 617-555-6879.

- 2.17 Listen and check.
- @ p.94 Grammar Bank 2B
- Cover the questions in the chart in b and look at the answers. Say the questions.

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3	<b>VOCABULARY</b>	phone	numbers,	numbers
	11–100			

2.19 Listen and complete the phone number.

2 2 - 5 - 0

2.20 Practice saying these phone numbers. Listen and check.

1 608-5713

2 845-7902

3 231-504-0206

c Ask and answer with a partner. Write the number.

(What's your phone number?

- d Vp.116 Vocabulary Bank Numbers Do Part 2.
- 2.23 Listen and write the numbers.

Play Buzz.

#### 4 PRONUNCIATION & LISTENING understanding numbers

a 02.24 Listen to the difference between the numbers.

1 а 13 в 30 5 a 17 ь 70 6 a 18 b 80 2 a 14 b 40 3 a 15 b 50 7 a 19 b 90

4 a 16 b 60

a. Then practice saying all the numbers.

1-4.

What's your address?

What's your email?

How old are you?

What's your cell phone number?

d Listen again and write the numbers in the answers.

2 \_\_\_\_\_Oak Street

3 Age: \_\_\_\_\_ 4 james\_\_\_\_\_@geemail.com

D Email addresses @ = at . = dot

#### 5 WRITING & SPEAKING

- Wp.86 Writing A form Complete an online form.
- **Communication** Personal information A p.79 B p.83 Interview your partner.

### 6 **VIDEO LISTENING** Meet

the students

a Watch the video Meet the students. Is it a nice school?



- b Watch again. Circle the correct answer.
  - 1 San Francisco is on the east / west coast of the United States.
  - 2 San Francisco is / isn't famous for cable cars.
  - 3 Rike and Hyeongwoo are teachers / students.
  - 4 Hyeongwoo is 23 / 26 years old.
  - 5 His teacher is Stephen / Laura.
  - 6 Rike is Brazilian / Chilean.
  - 7 Laura is a good teacher / student.
  - 8 Their student house is / isn't near the school.
- Watch some extracts from the video. Complete the sentences with words from the list.

bedrooms big cafeteria computer room kitchen small yard

1 lt's a	lt's a	school with about 350
	students.	

2 His class is \_\_\_\_\_, with only five students.

3 ...they're in the \_\_\_\_\_...or here in the \_\_\_\_\_

4 It's a big house with five \_\_\_\_\_ a \_\_\_\_\_, and a \_\_\_\_\_.

#### WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN 2B





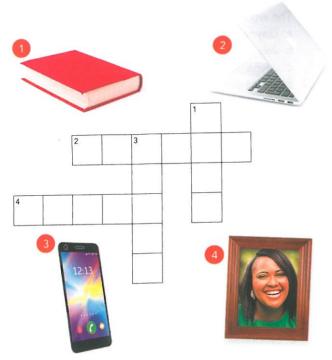
# Where are my keys?

No. it's a credit card. Is it an ID card?

G singular and plural nouns, a / an V small things P /z/ and /s/, plural endings

#### **VOCABULARY** small things

What are the four things? Can you remember?



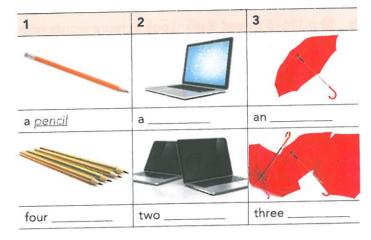
- **Vp.119 Vocabulary Bank** Small things
- 2 GRAMMAR singular and plural nouns, a / an
- Read the list. What do you think are the top four things?



3.2 Listen and number the things 1–8 in the list in a. Is this order true for you?

( For me, number one is my glasses.

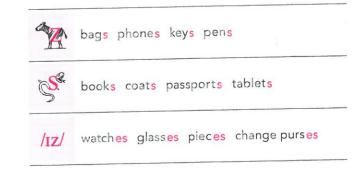
Look at the photos. Complete the chart.



- G p.96 Grammar Bank 3A
- **Communication** Memory game p.81 Remember the things in the photo.
- 3 PRONUNCIATION /z/ and /s/, plural endings
- ①3.5 Listen and repeat the words and sound.



3.6 Listen and repeat the plural words and sounds.



- 3.7 Listen. Say the plural.
  - 1 )) It's a photo. ( They're photos.

#### **4 LISTENING**

- a **13.8** Listen to five situations. Number the photos 1–5.
- **b** Listen again. Write the small things for each situation.

1	-		
2			
3			
1			



#### 5 SPEAKING

a Look at the photos. What are the things? Work with a partner. A ask B about photo 1. B ask A about photo 2. Continue with the other photos.

What is it?) ((I think) it's a / an...

What are they?) ((I think) they're...
( I don't know.

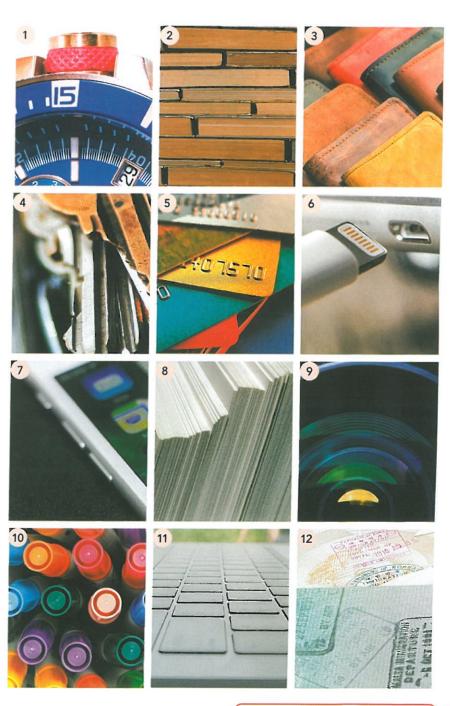
- b What's in your bag or pocket? Check (✓) the things.
  - a book
  - a credit card
  - glasses
  - an ID card
  - keys
  - a pen
  - a pencil
  - a phone
  - a photo
  - a change purse
  - an umbrella
  - a wallet
- c Now tell a partner.

(In my bag, I have a book, keys, a pen...

d What other things do you have in <u>your</u> bag or pocket? Ask your teacher.

(What's...in English? How do you spell it?

#### WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN 3A





What are those? They're key chains.

G this / that / these / those V souvenirs P /ð/, sentence rhythm

#### **VOCABULARY** souvenirs

a **3.10** Look at the eight things. Listen and repeat the words.



1 a cap /kæp/



2 a map /mæp/



3 a postcard /'poustkard/



4 a key chain /ki tʃeɪn/



5 a mug/mag/



6 sunglasses /'sʌnglæsəz/



7 a toy /toɪ/



8 a T-shirt /'ti fart/

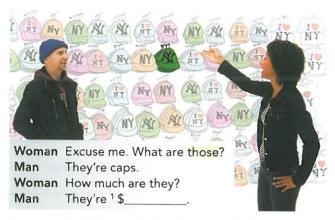
b Cover the words and photos and look at the souvenir stand. Say the souvenirs 1-8.

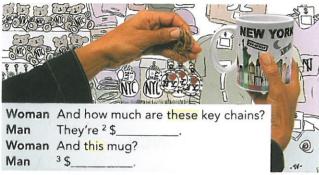
What are typical souvenirs in your country?

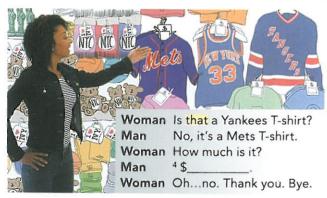


#### 2 LISTENING

a **3.11** Listen and complete the conversation with numbers.







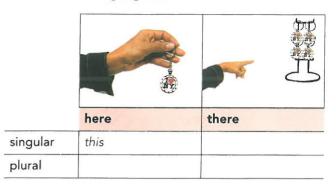
b **3.12** Listen and repeat the conversation in **a**. Then practice with a partner.



c @3.13 Listen. What does the woman buy?

#### 3 GRAMMAR this / that / these / those

a Read the conversation in 2 again. Complete the chart with the highlighted words.



#### **4 PRONUNCIATION & SPEAKING**

/ð/, sentence rhythm

a **3.15** Listen and repeat the words and sound.



**b 3.16** Listen and complete the conversations with words and numbers.

1	How much is this	?	
	It's \$		
2	How much is that	?	
	It's \$		
3	How much are these		_?
	They're \$		
4	How much are those		_?
	They're \$		
5	Two, please.		
	That's \$		

- Listen again. Then repeat the conversations.
   Copy the <u>rhy</u>thm.
- d **@Communication** How much are these watches? A p.79 B p.83 Role-play conversations.

#### WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN 3B

# Practical English Can I have an orange

understanding prices, buying lunch P /ur/, /s/, and /k/

#### **UNDERSTANDING PRICES**

3.18 Listen and repeat.



#### b Match the prices and words.

1	H	£12.75	Α	thirteen dollars and twenty-five cents
2		€15.99	В	eighty cents
3		\$50.19	C	five pounds thirty-five
4		£5.35	D	fifteen euros ninety-nine
5		\$13.25	Е	sixty pence
6		€3.20	F	fifty dollars and nineteen cents
7		€0.25	G	three euros twenty
8		£1.50	H	twelve pounds seventy five
9		60p	1	one pound fifty
0		\$0.80	J	twenty-five cents

- 3.19 Listen and check. Then listen and repeat.
- Cover the words and look at the prices. Practice saying them.
- 3.20 Listen to four conversations. How much is it? Circle the correct price.

newspaper:	\$2.50	\$2.15
umbrella:	€15	€50
memory card:	\$4.99	\$9.49
train ticket:	£13.20	£30.20
	umbrella: memory card:	umbrella: €15 memory card: \$4.99

#### 2 PRONUNCIATION /ur/, /s/, and /k/

3.21 Listen and repeat the words and sounds.

	tourist	euro Europe sure tour
S.	snake	cent city pence price
K	key	coffee Canada credit card

 $c = \frac{s}{b}$  before e, i, and y, e.g., cent, city.

c = /k/ before other letters, e.g., coffee.

#### BUYING LUNCH

3.22 Read the menu. Then listen and repeat the food, drinks, and prices.



b Practice with a partner. Ask the prices on the menu.

How much is a tuna sandwich? ) (£4.15.

# juice, please?



- d Watch or listen again and complete the conversation.

Server	Who's next?
Rob	Can I have a 1 sandwich, please?
Server	Anything else?
Rob	And a <sup>2</sup> , please.
Server	Ice and lemon?
Rob	3, thanks.
Server	There you go.
Rob	Thanks. How much is it?
Server	4
Rob	Here you <sup>5</sup>
Server	Thanks. Here's your change.



- e @3.24 Watch or listen and repeat. Then practice the conversation with a partner.
- f Now role-play the conversation in pairs. A You are the server. B Order food and a drink. Then change roles.



g @3.25 Watch or listen to Jenny and her friend Amy in a New York deli. How much is Jenny's lunch?



h Watch or listen again. What do they have? Complete the chart.

Jenny	
Amy	

#### **4 USEFUL PHRASES**

3.26 Listen and repeat the useful phrases.

Can I have a cheese	
sandwich, please?	Here you are.
Anything else?	Here's your change.
And a Coke, please.	I'm fine, too.
Ice and lemon?	Wait for me.
No, thanks.	Sure!
How much is it?	Great idea.



# Meet the family

She's my boyfriend's Who's sister. Victoria?

G possessive adjectives, possessive 's V people and family P /\lambda /, \rangle \alpha /, and /a/

#### **VOCABULARY** people and family

Look at the photos. Match the words to people



- 4.1 Listen and check.
- v p.120 Vocabulary Bank People and family

#### **PRONUNCIATION** /A/, /æ/, and /ə/

4.5 Listen and repeat the words and sounds.

<b>^</b>	up	husband Sunday son mother brother
	cat	man family bag thanks that
	computer	woman children welcome parent

/a/ is a very common vowel sound in syllables that aren't stressed, e.g., woman, welcome.

4.6 Listen and repeat. Practice the sentences.

"Is Justin your husband?" "No, he's my brother." I have a big family. That's my grandfather. The man and woman over there are my grandparents.

- 3 GRAMMAR possessive adjectives, possessive 's
- a 4.7 Read and listen to the conversation on p.25. Do you think Sarah is a) a friend of the family b) a new babysitter?
- b Look at photo A. Point to the people and say their names.

( He's Mark.

Read and listen again. Then complete the chart with a highlighted phrase.

1	my husband
you	
he	
she	
it	
we	our children
you (plural)	
they	

- d Read Part B again. Complete the sentences.
  - 1 The name of the restaurant is \_
  - 2 My \_\_\_\_\_ phone number is there, too.
- 4.8 Listen. Do you think Sarah is a good babysitter?
- @ p.98 Grammar Bank 4A
- Point to people in the classroom. What are their names?

( What's his name? ( What's her name?

Look at photo A on p.25. With a partner, say as much as you can about each person.

( His name's Oliver. He's Maria's son / Emma's brother.

# <u>digi</u> ZABAN



Sarah Thanks.

Maria This is my husband, Mark.

Mark Hello. Sarah Hi.

Maria And these are our children.

Children Hello!

Sarah What are their names?

Maria Her name's Emma, and his name's Oliver.

Emma And this is our cat.

Sarah Oh, cute! What's its name?

Emma Her name is Princess. She's a girl.

Sarah Oh, sorry.



Maria The name of the restaurant is Marc's Café. The phone

number's on the table over there.

Sarah Great, thanks.

Maria And my husband's phone number is there, too.

Sarah OK. And your number is in my phone.

Maria Now, children. Sarah is your babysitter. Be good.

Children OK, Mom.



- a ①4.11 Carly is in Mexico with her friend Marina. It's her birthday. Look at her birthday card and listen. Who are the people?
  - 1 Paul is Carly's brother.

5 John is 's

- 2 Hayley is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_'s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 Shira is \_\_\_\_\_\_'s \_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 Nicole is \_\_\_\_\_\_'s \_\_\_\_\_.
- b Listen again. Answer the guestions.
  - 1 How old are Paul and Nicole?
  - 2 Who are Mia and Buddy?

#### 5 SPEAKING & WRITING

a Work with a partner:

A and B write the names of six people (your family or friends) on a piece of paper.

A give your piece of paper to B. B give your piece of paper to A.

A ask B about his / her people. B ask A about his / her people.

Who's Marco? He's my sister's husband.

**b Wp.86 Writing** A post about a photo Write about a photo of your family.

#### **WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN 4A**





# The perfect car

No, it isn't. Is it a It's small and good very slow. car?

G adjectives V colors and common adjectives P /ar/ and /or/, linking

#### 1 LISTENING & VOCABULARY colors and common adjectives

Take the quiz with a partner. Match the logos to the cars. What nationality are they?

( 1 is a Chevrolet. I think it's American. Or English.



- 4.13 Listen and check.
- 4.14 Now look at the picture and listen to the conversation. Which car is perfect for the woman...?
  - a in her opinion b in her son's opinion

d Read the conversation. Write the highlighted words under the two cars.

Salesperson Is the car for you? Man No, it's for my mother. Woman Yes, it's for me.

Salesperson For you, ma'am? Well, what about this

blue car here? It's small and it's easy to

Yes, Mom, it's perfect for you. Man Woman But it's very slow. And it's ugly. Salesperson It's an electric car, ma'am. Very eco-friendly. They're good cars.

I prefer...this red car.

Man But Mom, it's a sports car! It's very fast.

And it's very expensive.

Yes, but it's my money. It's a beautiful Woman

car and I love it! How much is it?

Salesperson Come with me, ma'am.

Mom! ... Man

Woman

- 4.15 Listen and repeat the conversation. Then practice it in groups of three.
- v p.121 Vocabulary Bank Adjectives
- With a partner, talk about your car or your family's car.

My car is a Chevrolet Cruze. It's American. It's small and it's green. It isn't very fast.



#### 2 GRAMMAR adjectives

- a Circle a or b.
  - 1 a It's a beautiful car.
    - b It's a car beautiful.
  - 2 a They're goods cars.
    - b They're good cars.
- b G p.98 Grammar Bank 4B
- - 1 )) an American car (American cars

#### 3 PRONUNCIATION /ar/ and /or/, linking

a **1**4.21 Listen and repeat the words and sounds.

o car	large park are tomorrow
horse	short sport orange door

b **34.22** Listen. Practice the phrases.

a big um<u>bre</u>lla an old man
a short <u>e</u>mail an <u>o</u>range coat
brown eggs an expensive watch

- c 04.23 Listen and write five phrases.
- With a partner, look at the photos from
   Vocabulary Bank Adjectives and make sentences.

(It's a black bag. (They're blue keys.

#### 4 SPEAKING

Talk in small groups.

I prefer small cities. ) ( Me too. ( I prefer big cities.

















#### 5 VIDEO LISTENING Beaulieu Motor Museum

- a Watch the video Beaulieu Motor Museum. Which is your favorite car?
- b Watch again. Mark the sentences T (true) or F (false).
  - 1 Beaulieu is a small village.
  - 2 It isn't famous.
  - 3 The National Motor Museum is 52 years old.
  - 4 The host's favorite car is the Bluebird.
  - 5 The Ferrari Dino is 14 years old.
  - 6 The Ford Anglia is an American car.
  - 7 It's famous because it's in the Star Wars movies.
  - 8 The National Motor Museum has motorcycles, too.
- c Do you think it's an interesting museum?

#### WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN 4B



# digi ZABAN Review and Check

#### **GRAMMAR**

Circle	e)a or b.
	's your name?
	a Who b What
1	Look! It's email from Melanie.
	a an ba
2	A Where are my sunglasses? B in your bag.
	a It's b They're
3	These are nice
	a watchs b watches
4	Kyoto and Osaka are two important in Japan.
	a citys b cities
5	A What's?
	B It's a key chain.
	a this b these
6	How much are T-shirts?
	a those b that
7	Look at house over there. It's beautiful.
	a this b that
8	my friend, Tom.

a Our b Their 11 Justin is \_\_\_\_\_ brother.

a It is b This is

a His b Her

- a Sophies b Sophie's
- 12 My \_\_\_\_\_ is Amanda.
  - a name's wife b wife's name
- 13 These chairs are \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a very expensive b very expensives

9 He's Mexican. \_\_\_\_\_ name is Miguel.

10 We're Mr. and Mrs. Brown. \_\_\_\_\_ son's name is Joe.

- 14 A Hyundai is a \_\_\_\_
  - a car Korean b Korean car
- 15 They're \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a good photos b goods photos

#### **VOCABULARY**

a Write a / an + the things.











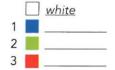
b Complete the chart.

Ť	<u>man</u>	father	2	son	4	boyfriend
*	woman	1	wife	3	_ sister	5

c Write the plural.

mother + father = parents

- 1 a woman two \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 a child three \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 a man four \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 a person 50 \_\_\_\_\_
- d Write the colors.





e Write the opposite adjectives.

fast slow 1 big \_\_\_\_\_

3 long \_\_\_\_\_ 4 new \_\_\_\_\_

2 expensive \_\_\_\_\_

5 ugly \_\_\_\_\_

#### **PRONUNCIATION**

a Write the words for the sound pictures.

	bike	3
1		4
2	<b>^</b>	5

p.134-5 Sound Bank Look at more words with the sounds in a, and these sounds:



Practice saying the example words.

c Underline the stressed syllable.

um|bre|lla

2 sun glassies

4 expensive

1 wo man

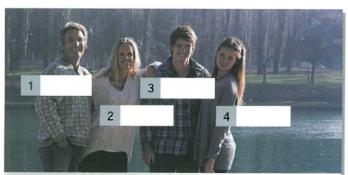
3 or ange

5 si ster



#### CAN YOU understand this text?

a Read the two texts and write the people's names in the pictures.



My name's Jeremy Fisher and I'm from Vancouver in Canada. I'm married to Anna and I have two children, a son and a daughter. My son's name is Matthew. He's 17. He's tall with dark hair. My daughter's name is Susanna. She's 19. I think my children are good-looking, probably because their mother is beautiful!



My name's Maddie and I'm from Seattle in the US. I'm 22. I have two sisters. Their names are Finn and Stella. Finn is 24. She's good-looking, with long blond hair. She isn't married. Stella is 31 and very different from Finn, but she's good-looking, too. She's married. Her husband's name is Ezra.

b	Read again and answer the questions w	ith a
	sentence.	

- 1 What's Jeremy's last name? 2 Where is he from?
- 3 What's his son's name?
- 4 How old is Susanna?
- 5 What nationality is Maddie?
- Who is Finn?
- Is she married?
- 8 How old is Stella?

#### CAN YOU understand these people?

4.25 Watch or listen and answer the questions.



- Josh Kieran Debra Danie
- 1 What's in Richard's bag?
  - a his keys
  - b his coat
  - c his camera
- 2 What's in Josh's bag?
  - a his phone, charger, and umbrella
  - b his notebooks, charger, and laptop
  - c his charger, laptop, and books
- 3 There are \_\_\_\_ people in Kieran's family.

  - b 5
  - c 6
- 4 A cup of coffee in Debra's local coffee shop is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a cheap
  - b £4
  - c \$4
- 5 Daniel's car is \_\_\_\_.
  - a small
  - b black
  - c a Honda

#### CAN YOU say this in English?

Check (✓) the boxes.

C	an you? Yes, I	can
1	say what's in your bag	
2	talk about things with this, that, these, and those	
3	say who is in your family	
4	introduce somebody	
5	describe cars	
6	ask for things in a café or store	
7	ask about prices	



# A big breakfast?

We have fruit and cereal for breakfast.

I don't have breakfast I have a coffee at work.

G simple present + and -: I, you, we, they V food and drink P /dʒ/ and /g/

#### VOCABULARY food and drink

a Re-order the letters to make food and drink words. Match them to photos A-E.



- WANDCHIS
- 5 GESG
- 5.1 Listen and check.
- Vp.122 Vocabulary Bank Food and drink

#### 2 READING & SPEAKING

- Look at the photos and read the article and comments. Who thinks breakfast is a) important, b) not important?
- **◎** 5.4 Complete the comments with food and drink words. Then listen and check.
- Read the comments again. Circle the places where they have breakfast. Underline the other words for food and drink.
- d Is breakfast important for you? What do you have? Where do you have it?

# A good breakfast -

Is breakfast a very important meal, or not important at all? Scientists and doctors have different opinions: some think that a big breakfast is good for you because you eat less during the day. Others say that if you aren't hungry, don't have breakfast. It's only extra calories!

Is breakfast important for you? Send us a photo of your breakfast.

#### Comments



#### Ashley, the US

I have breakfast in a great café near my

office. I have a 1 croissant and coffee - an espresso with hot <sup>2</sup>m\_\_\_\_. Mmmm. I love breakfast! It's my favorite meal.





#### Paulo, Brazil

I have breakfast at home, but I don't

have a big breakfast. I have 3fr\_\_\_ and , and sometimes

toast. It's a healthy breakfast. That's a good thing at the beginning of the day.





#### Rob, Canada

I don't eat in the morning. I'm

not hungry. I just have a 5 c at work. But I have lunch early, at about 11:30.





#### Sakura, Japan

I really like breakfast. It's an important meal

for Japanese people. I have breakfast at home with my family. We have a traditional breakfast. It isn't very different from lunch and dinner. We have



<sup>6</sup>r\_\_\_\_\_, <sup>7</sup>f\_\_\_\_, and miso soup and we drink green tea. We don't drink coffee with a traditional Japanese breakfast.

- **3 GRAMMAR** simple present ± and □: I, you, we, they
- a Complete the sentences from the comments in 2.

sin	simple present + and -		
+	Ashley 1 I breakfast in a great café.		
	Sakura 2   really breakfast. 3   We a traditional breakfast.		
Ξ	Paulo 4 I a big breakfast.		
	Rob 5 I in the morning.		
	Sakura  6 We coffee with a traditional Japanese breakfast.		

#### b G p.100 Grammar Bank 5A

c Look at **Vocabulary Bank** Food and drink **p.122** Say what you like  $\bigcirc$  and don't like  $\bigcirc$ .

( I like fish. I don't like meat.

#### **4 LISTENING**

a **1 1 1 2 1 3 5 .6** Listen to Anna talk about her favorite meal. Complete her column in the chart.

	Anna	Will	Sarah
Favorite meal	dinner	lunch	breakfast
Where?	<sup>1</sup> At or at a 	<sup>4</sup> At	<sup>7</sup> Usually at ————. On Wednesdays at a
Food	<sup>2</sup> or and 	<sup>5</sup> Different things but with	8 and an On Wednesdays a
Drink	<sup>3</sup> A cup of	and then	9 or  On Wednesdays 

- b **1**5.7 Now repeat for Will and Sarah.
- c What's your favorite meal of the day?

#### 5 PRONUNCIATION /dg/ and /g/



g and j Remember j always = /dz/. g is sometimes /g/ (e.g., sugar) and sometimes /dz/ (e.g., orange), especially before e.

b **1**5.9 Listen. Practice the sentences.

I'm Jane. I like orange juice and vegetables.
I'm Grace. I have eggs, and coffee with sugar.

#### 6 SPEAKING

a Complete the sentences so they are true about <u>you</u> and people in your country.

I have breakfast	(Where?)
	for breakfast. (What?)
	(Where?)
I have dinner with	(Who?)
	(What?)
I love	(What?)
I don't like	. (What?)
Your country	
People have	for breakfast. (What?)
They have a big	(lunch / dinner)
Theyfrom other countries	a lot of <mark>food</mark> (eat / don't eat)
	(What?)
	. (What?)

**b** Talk to a partner. Say your first sentence. Then say *What about you?* 

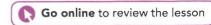
I have breakfast at home. What about you?)

( I have breakfast at home, too.

#### 7 WRITING

wp.86 Writing A comment post Write about your breakfast.

#### WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN 5A



# 5 B A very long flight

No, I don't. Do you I live in live in New London. York?

G simple present ?: I, you, we, they V common verb phrases 1 P /w/ and /v/, sentence rhythm and linking

- 1 GRAMMAR simple present ?: I, you, we, they
- a @5.11 Eve, a British woman, and Wendy, an American woman, are on a flight from London to New York. Listen to the conversation and number the pictures 1-4.

	- p.o.a. 05	
1	Eve Wendy Eve	Do you like the 1? Yes, I do. It's very good. She's my favorite writer. I love her books.
2	Wendy Eve Wendy Eve	Do you live in 2?  No, I don't. I live in London. My husband and I work for a British company.  Oh! Do you have 3?  No, we don't.  I have two sons and a daughter.  David and Andrew are in college and Carla's in high school. Look. Here are some photos This is a photo of our vacation in Barbados. Do you know Barbados?
	Wendy	No, I don't.
3	Wendy Attendant Eve Wendy Eve Wendy Eve Attendant	No, I don't.  Do you want 4, fish, or pasta? Oh, fish, please. Pasta for me, please. How's your pasta? It's OK. This fish isn't very good. Excuse me, I don't like this fish. Can I have the  5, please? I'm sorry, ma'am. We're out of pasta.
4	Attendant Eve Wendy Eve Wendy Eve	Do you want 4, fish, or pasta? Oh, fish, please. Pasta for me, please. How's your pasta? It's OK. This fish isn't very good. Excuse me, I don't like this fish. Can I have the 5, please?

Read the conversation and complete it with words from the list.

book children meat New York pasta time

That's good!

c Listen again and check.

Wendy

- d <u>Underline</u> the questions and short answers in parts 1 and 2 of the conversation.
- G p.100 Grammar Bank 5B









#### 2 VOCABULARY common verb phrases 1

- a Match the phrases.
  - 1 Hove d a in London.
  - 2 I live b two sons and a daughter.
  - 3 I work c for a British company.
  - 4 I want d her books.
  - 5 I have e the fish, please.

#### b Vp.123 Vocabulary Bank Common verb phrases 1

c Write four true sentences about <u>you</u>, two positive and two negative.

I watch CNN. I don't read a newspaper.

d In pairs, read your sentences to each other. Are any of them the same?

#### 3 LISTENING



- a **35.15** At the end of her trip, Eve gets a taxi back to the airport. Read sentences 1–10 and look at the **bold** words. Then listen and circle a or b.
  - 1 a Her flight is from Newark airport.
  - (b) Her flight is from JFK.
  - 2 a The traffic is bad.
    - b The traffic is good.
  - 3 a Eve is from Manchester.
    - b Eve is from London.
  - 4 a The taxi driver is from New York.
    - b The taxi driver is from Puerto Rico.
  - 5 a London is very cheap.
    - b London is very **expensive**.
  - 6 a The taxi driver has two sons.
    - b The taxi driver has two daughters.
  - 7 a The taxi is \$87.50.
    - b The taxi is \$87.15.
  - 8 a The taxi driver says "Have a good day."
    - b The taxi driver says "Have a good flight."
  - 9 a Eve is late.
    - b Eve isn't late.
  - 10 a The gate number is **B5**.
    - b The gate number is C5.
- b 05.16 Listen to what happens in the airport. Why does Eve say "What a nice surprise!"?

#### **4 PRONUNCIATION & SPEAKING**

/w/ and /v/, sentence rhythm and linking

a @5.17 Listen and repeat the words and sounds.

And a	witch	want work when where
Ť	vase	very have live TV

- b @5.18 Listen. Notice the linked (\_) words.
  - 1 A Do you live in a small house?
    - B No, I don't. I live in a big house.
  - 2 A Do you have a big family?
    - B Yes, I do. I have three sisters.
  - 3 A Do you watch a lot of TV?
    - B No, I don't. I read books.
- c Listen again and repeat. Copy the rhythm.
- d @5.19 Now listen and write five sentences.
- e Complete 2-10 with a verb from the list.

drink eat go have listen live need read speak watch

#### Do you...

- 1 live near here? / in a house or an apartment?
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ brothers and sisters? / a cat or a dog?
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ TV on your phone? / YouTube videos?
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ to pop music? / to classical music?
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ a newspaper? / magazines?
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ meat? / a lot of chocolate?
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_ orange juice? / tea?
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_ Spanish? / Arabic?
- 9 \_\_\_\_\_ a new phone? / a new car?
- 10 \_\_\_\_\_\_ to a gym? / to the movies on weekends?
- f Ask and answer questions with a partner.

Do you live near here? ) ( Yes, I do. I live near the park.

Do you live in a house or an apartment? )

( I live in a small apartment.

#### WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN 5B

# Practical English What time is it?

telling the time V the time, saying how you feel P/a/, silent consonants

#### **TELLING THE TIME**

a @5.21 Watch or listen and match the conversations to photos A-C.



- 1 Rob I'm tired. What time is it? Alan It's eleven o'clock.
  - Rob I need to go. I have a meeting in Oxford

tomorrow morning.

Alan One more drink?

Rob Oh, OK!

Rob Excuse me. What time is it?

Woman It's a quarter to eight. What time's your train?

Rob At seven forty-seven.

Woman You need to hurry! You only have two

minutes. Thanks!

Rob

3 Rob Hello. I'm Rob Walker. I'm sorry I'm late. Man You're an hour late. It's half past ten.

Rob I know. I'm really sorry.

- 5.22 Watch or listen and repeat the conversations in a. Then practice them with a partner.
- c Cover the conversations and look at the clocks in photos A-C. What time is it?

#### 2 VOCABULARY the time

5.23 Listen and repeat the times.



It's three o'clock.



It's five after three.



It's ten after three.



It's (a) quarter after three.



It's twenty after three.



It's twenty-five after three.



thirty.



It's twenty-five to four.



It's twenty to four.



It's (a) quarter to four.



It's ten to four.



It's five to four.

- Cover the times. Look at the clocks and say the times.
- 5.24 Listen and draw the times on the clocks.













#### The time

- 1 You can also say the time with numbers, e.g., 7:15 = (a) quarter after seven **OR** seven fifteen.
- 2 60 minutes /'minats/ = one hour /'avar/.
- American and British English (nine)-thirty = American English half past (nine) = British English
- d Practice with a partner.

Number 1. What time is it? ) ( It's twenty to nine.

©Communication What time is it? A p.79 B p.83 Ask and answer about times.

#### **PRONUNCIATION** /a/, silent consonants

5.25 Listen and repeat the words and sound.



clock

what Oxford sorry coffee

5.26 Listen and repeat the words. Practice saying them.

eight half hour know listen two Wednesday



#### O Silent letters

Some English words have a "silent letter," e.g., in where, you don't pronounce the h /wer/.

- 5.27 Listen to the conversations. Then practice with a partner.
  - A What time is it?
  - B It's eight-thirty.
  - A Is the meeting on Wednesday?
  - B I don't know.
  - A Listen and write the answer. What's half of four?
  - B That's easy! Two!

#### VOCABULARY saying how you feel

5.28 Listen and repeat the sentences.







1 I'm tired.

2 I'm cold.

3 I'm hungry.





5 I'm thirsty.

- Match the sentences in a to a-e.
  - a Time for lunch.
  - b Time for bed.
  - c It's 41° (degrees /dr'griz/) this morning.
  - d I need a glass of water.
  - e It's 95°!
- 5.29 Listen and check. How do you feel right now?



#### A NIGHT OUT

- Check (1) the two places they go to.
  - a store
  - a café
  - a theater
  - a club
  - a restaurant
- b Watch or listen again. Complete sentences 1-3 with times.

1 The show is at				
	4 7	-1 1	STATE AND STREET	

- 2 Jenny and Amy meet at \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 The show ends at

#### 6 USEFUL PHRASES

5.31 Listen and repeat the useful phrases.

I need to go.	What a great show!
You need to hurry.	It's late and I'm tired
You're an hour late.	Come on.
I'm really sorry.	OK. Let's go.
Dan's warms	



# A school reunion

What does she

She's a journalist. She works for a newspaper.

G simple present: he, she, it V jobs and places of work P third person -es, sentence rhythm

#### **VOCABULARY** jobs and places of work

Look at the photos. What are their jobs?







- 1 He's a **t**\_\_ 2 She's a **t**\_\_\_\_\_.
- 3 He's a r\_\_\_\_\_

#### Vp.124 Vocabulary Bank Jobs and places of work

c Choose a job from Vocabulary Bank Jobs and places of work. Ask five other students the questions. Answer their questions.

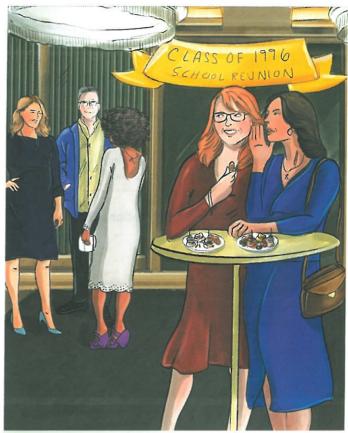
(What do you do? (Where do you work?

#### GRAMMAR simple present: he, she, it

- Look at the picture. Why are the people together?
- sentences T (true) or F (false).
  - 1 Anna is a journalist.
  - 2 She works for a magazine.
  - 3 Matt is a teacher.
  - 4 He teaches English.
  - 5 Laura is Matt's daughter.
- c Listen again and read the conversation. Check your answers.
- Read the conversation again and complete the chart.

	simple present, third	person	
	1/ you	he / she	
+	I work for a newspaper.	Shenewspaper.	for a
	I don't wear glasses.	She	glasses.
?	What do you do?	What	<b>he</b> do?

G p.102 Grammar Bank 6A



Julia	Who's that over there?
Sarah	It's Anna, you know, the intelligent girl.
Julia	She's very different! Her hair's blonde.
Sarah	Yes, and she doesn't wear glasses now.
Julia	What does she do?
Sarah	She's a journalist. She works for a newspaper -
	The Times, I think.
Julia	Is she good?
Sarah	I don't know. I don't read The Times.

Julia	And who's that man with gray hair? Is it Matt?
Sarah	Yes!
Julia	What does he do?
Sarah	He's a teacher. He teaches Spanish.
Julia	Where does he work?
Sarah	At our old school!
Julia	No! At our old school?
Sarah	Yes, and he's married to Laura!
Julia	Laura? From our class? Is she here?
Sarah	Yes, she's with Matt.
Julia	Very nice shoes.

I know, right? They're amazing!

Laura Sarah, Julia, hi! Great to see you! Julia Hi, Laura. Wow, I love your shoes - they're beautiful...

#### 3 PRONUNCIATION third person -es

a 06.6 Listen and circle the words where final -es = /1Z/.

does finishes goes likes lives teaches watches writes

- b 06.7 Listen. Change the sentences. Use the third person.
  - 1 )) I live in New York. He... (He lives in New York.

#### 4 READING

- a In what jobs in your country do people need to speak English?
- Read the article. Complete 1 and 2 with a job from
   Vocabulary Bank Jobs and places of work p.124.

#### Do you speak English at work?

What do these people have in common: A banker in Mexico City, a taxi driver in Ankara, and a worker in the Hitachi electronics factory in Tokyo? They all speak English at work. Do you speak English at work? Write and tell us.





Antonio I work in a restaurant in Lima.

I'm a \_\_\_\_\_\_. I speak English at work every day because a lot of tourists come here. I help customers with the menu and I say what the special dishes are.

They are very happy because they can talk to me in English. A lot of tourists don't speak Spanish, but they usually speak English.



Charlotte I'm a \_\_\_\_\_\_ and I work in an office in Buenos Aires. It's a multinational company. When people from other countries visit the company, I need to welcome them in English. I also need

to answer the phone in English. When we have meetings, we all speak in English because it's the language of the company.

- c 06.8 Now read again and listen. Check your answers.
- d Answer the questions with a partner.
  - 1 Why does Antonio speak English at work?
  - 2 How does he help people?
  - 3 Who does Charlotte work for?
  - 4 What two things does she do in English?
  - 5 Why do they speak English in meetings in her company?

#### Why...? Because...

We use Why...? /wai/ to ask for a reason, and Because... /bi'kaz/ to give a reason.

Why are the tourists happy? Because they can talk to Antonio in English.

# 5 PRONUNCIATION & SPEAKING sentence rhythm

a 06.9 Listen to the conversation.



- A What does he do?
- B He's a nurse.
- A Where does he work?
- B He works in a hospital.
- A Does he speak English at work?
- B No, he doesn't.
- A Does he like his iob?
- B Yes, he does.
- b **3**6.10 Listen again and repeat. <u>Copy</u> the <u>rhy</u>thm.
- c Think of two people you know who have jobs. Ask and answer with a partner.

What / he (she) do? Where / he (she) work? / he (she) speak English at work? / he (she) like his (her) job? Why?

Person number one is my mother.

( What does she do?

#### 6 WRITING

Write paragraphs about the two people in **5c**.

My mother is a teacher. She works at an elementary school in São Paulo. She doesn't speak English at work. She loves her job because she likes children!

#### WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN 6A

# Good morning, goodnight

What time do you usually get up?

I get up at 7.00.

G adverbs of frequency V a typical day P /y/ and /yu/, sentence rhythm

### LISTENING & SPEAKING

- Read the questions in Are you a morning person? and think about your answers.
- b 06.12 Look at the photos and listen to Hannah answer the questions in a. Does she like mornings?



Hannah is a concert planner. Her son, Kit, is three years old.



- Listen again and write her answers to questions 1-8.
- Ask your partner the questions. Is he or she a "morning person"? Why (not)?

### **VOCABULARY** a typical day

- Vp.125 Vocabulary Bank A typical day
- Can you remember? Mime or draw five verb phrases for your partner to guess.

# Are you a morning person?

- What time do you usually get up?
- 2 Do you usually feel tired?
- 3 Do you take a shower or a bath in the morning?
- Do you always have breakfast? Where?
- 5 What do you have for breakfast?
- 6 What time do you go to work (school)?
- Do you usually need to hurry in the morning?
- 8 Do you like mornings? Why (not)?

### **GRAMMAR** adverbs of frequency

Match sentences 1-4 to a-d.

	М	Tu	W	Th	F
1 I always get up at 8:00, <i>c</i>	1	1	1	1	1
2 I never drink coffee,	×	X	X	X	X
3 I usually finish work at 6:00,	1	1	1	1	X
4 I sometimes watch TV,	×	1	X	X	1

- a but on Fridays I finish at 3:00.
- b or I read and listen to music.
- c because I start work at 9:00.
- d because I don't like it.
- b @ p.102 Grammar Bank 6B

- 4 **PRONUNCIATION** /y/ and /yu/, sentence rhythm
- a 06.17 Listen and repeat the words and sounds.

yacht	yes you young yellow
/yu/	usually university uniform beautiful

**b** 06.18 Listen and repeat. Copy the rhythm.

What time do you <u>usually have lunch?</u>
At one-<u>thir</u>ty.
What time do you <u>usually have dinner?</u>
At about eight o'<u>clock</u>.

What time do you <u>usually go</u> to bed? At <u>eleven-thir</u>ty.

- c Ask and answer the questions with a partner.
- d In pairs, make true sentences about <u>you</u>. Use always, usually, sometimes, or never.
  - listen to the radio in the car
  - · read a newspaper in the morning
  - speak English outside class
  - · watch TV in the evening
  - · have a big lunch
  - · do housework on the weekend
  - · eat fast food
  - drink espresso

I always listen to the radio in the car. I listen to pop music.

### 5 SPEAKING & WRITING

a Use the pictures in Vocabulary Bank A typical day p.125 to tell your partner about your typical evening. Use adverbs of frequency.

I never make dinner. My father makes it. We usually have dinner at eight-thirty.

b Write about <u>your</u> typical morning and afternoon. Use adverbs of frequency (always, usually, etc.) and time words (then, after breakfast, etc.).

- 6 VIDEO LISTENING A day in the life of a New York tour guide
- a Look at photos A–F from the video A day in the life of a New York tour guide. With a partner, number the photos 1–6.



- b Watch the video and check your order.
- c Watch again. Mark the sentences T (true) or F (false).
  - 1 Peter lives in an apartment in Brooklyn.
  - 2 He gets up at seven o'clock.
  - 3 He usually has an omelet for breakfast.
  - 4 He works for a company called Real World Tours.
  - 5 His tours begin at eleven o'clock.
  - 6 He usually has a sandwich for lunch.
  - 7 The tour ends on Wall Street.
  - 8 Peter goes home by subway.
  - 9 In the evening he reads or watches TV.
  - 10 Every day he walks about ten miles.
- **d** Watch some extracts from the video. Complete the sentences with a "time" word or phrase.

1	he goes there by subway.
2	work, Peter takes the subway back to Brooklyn
3	he relaxes.

e Do you think Peter's job is easy or difficult? Why?

#### **WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN 6B**

p.131 Listen and repeat the words and phrases.

# digi ZABAN Review and Check

### GRAMMAR

OKAMINAN.
Circle a or b.
's your name?
a Who b What
1 In Japan, we rice for breakfast.
a have b has
2 They meat.
a don't eat b not eat
3 You a lot of fast food. It isn't good
for you.
a eats b eat
4 I tea. I prefer coffee.
a don't drink b'm not drink
5 you want a hot chocolate?
a Are b Do
6 A Do they live near here?
B Yes, they
a do b live
7 Mexican food?
a Like you b Do you like
8 A What time?
B At 5:30.
a do we arrive b we arrive
9 she speak Spanish?
a Do b Does
10 He for a fashion magazine.
a works b work
11 My brother children.
a don't have b doesn't have
12 She to the gym after work.
a gos b goes
13 He a shower before breakfast.
a always takes b takes always
14 I to bed before 12:00.
a don't never go b never go
15 What time lunch?

a you have usually b do you usually have

### **VOCABULARY**

a Write the words.

bread		2
3	4	5

b Complete the verbs.

### take a shower 6 w\_\_\_\_\_TV 1 **r**\_\_\_\_\_ the newspaper 2 |\_\_\_\_\_ to the radio 7 **d**\_\_\_\_\_housework 3 g\_\_\_\_\_shopping 8 sp\_\_\_\_\_English 4 I\_\_\_\_\_ in an apartment 9 h\_\_\_\_\_two children 5 **g**\_\_\_\_ up in the morning 10 **dr** tea c Complete the words. My wife's a teacher in a school in the city. 1 I don't have a job. I'm **u**\_\_\_\_\_. 2 He's a w\_\_\_\_\_. He works in a restaurant. 3 My grandfather doesn't work now. He's r\_ 4 My sister's a n\_\_\_\_\_. She works in a big hospital. 5 He's a j\_\_\_\_\_. He writes for the New York Times. d Write the times. (a) quarter after ten





5

# <u>digi</u> ZABAN

### PRONUNCIATION

a Write the words for the sound pictures.

	ð	bike	3	W.	
1	<u>Y</u>		4	¥	
2	d3		5		
-					

P p.134-5 Sound Bank Look at more words with the sounds in a, and these sounds:





Practice saying the example words.

Underline the stressed syllable.

break fast

2 pollice man

4 usually

1 poltaltoes

3 allways

5 cereal

### CAN YOU understand this text?

Read the text and complete it with words from the list.

coffee diet don't every good hamburgers meat potatoes small stop vegetables

Doctors say that the traditional diet in Japan and other Asian countries is very healthy.

#### WHY IS IT GOOD FOR YOU?

In Japan, people don't eat a lot of red 1\_\_\_\_\_, butter, or cheese. They eat a lot of rice and fish and fresh fruit and <sup>2</sup> . This diet for your heart and people in Japan live longer than in other countries.

#### HOW TO EAT LIKE THE JAPANESE

- Eat rice with your meals and don't eat a lot of 4\_\_\_\_\_\_, especially French fries.
- ◆ Eat a lot of fish. 5\_\_\_\_\_ eat a lot of meat, for example, steak and 6\_\_\_\_
- Eat fresh fruit and vegetables 7
- Drink green tea, not 8
- Eat on 9 \_ plates. Eat slowly. 10\_ eating when you are full.
- **b** Do you eat "the Japanese way"?

## CAN YOU understand these people?











John

Josh

Lisa

Susan

- 1 For breakfast John usually has \_\_\_\_\_. a tea and cereal

  - b tea and toast
  - c coffee and toast
- 2 Josh lives in \_\_\_\_.
  - a a house in Chinatown
  - b a house near Chinatown
  - c an apartment in Chinatown
- 3 Lisa's son is .
  - a 1
  - b 6
  - c 16
- 4 Susan \_
  - a doesn't work
  - b is a taxi driver
  - c works in an office
- 5 Shrenik gets up at \_\_\_\_ during the week.
  - a 5:50 a.m.
  - b 6:50 a.m.
  - c 7:50 a.m.

## CAN YOU say this in English?

Check (✓) the boxes.

Can you...? Yes, I can. 1 say what you do (your job or activity)

- 2 ask what other people do
- 3 say what you have for breakfast
- 4 say what people eat in your country
- 5 ask and say what time it is
- 6 say what you do on a typical day
- 7 ask about other people's days



# Have a nice weekend!

What do you weekend?

I usually visit my family.

G word order in questions: be and simple present V common verb phrases 2: free time P /w/, /h/, /ɛr/, and /au/

### **READING & LISTENING**

Read the article. Then with a partner, complete it with the percentages in the list.

10% 46% 48% 66% 75%

% = percent

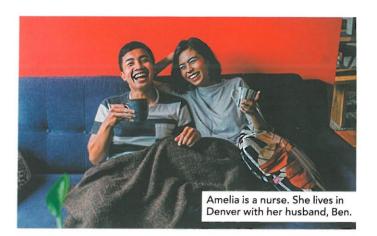
## Most people do the same thing every weekend!



fter a hard week at work, the weekend is a time to do something fun and exciting. But a new study says that 1\_\_\_\_\_ of people do the same activities every Saturday and Sunday. What do they do? 2\_\_\_\_\_ watch TV, 3 go shopping, and 4\_\_\_\_\_\_ do housework. And 5 spend the weekend at home. They never leave the house!



7.1 Read and listen to the article. Check your answers.



10.7.2 Listen to Amelia talk about her weekend. Are her weekends usually the same?

#### Glossary

grill a flat metal frame that you put food on to cook over a fire

- d Listen again. When does Amelia do these things? Write Fr (Friday), Sa (Saturday), or Su (Sunday).
  - 1 She does housework.
  - 2 She gets up at 5:00 a.m.
  - 3 She gets up at about 9:00 a.m.
  - 4 Fr She goes to a restaurant with her husband.
  - 5 She goes to the supermarket.
  - 6 She has lunch with her sister.
  - 7 She meets friends.
  - 8 She watches TV.
  - 9 She works until 6:00 p.m.
- e Do you do the same thing every weekend, or are your weekends different?
- 2 VOCABULARY common verb phrases 2: free time
- a Look at some sentences from the interview. Can you remember the missing verbs?
  - 1 My husband Ben and I always \_\_\_\_\_ out for dinner or a movie.
  - 2 We sometimes \_\_\_\_\_ friends there, too.
  - 3 In the evening, we usually \_\_\_\_\_ at home and watch TV.
- 7.3 Listen and check.
- Vp.126 Vocabulary Bank Common verb phrases 2 Do Part 1.

- 3 GRAMMAR word order in questions: be and simple present
- a Re-order the words to make questions. Can you remember Amelia's answers?
  - 1 's favorite what your of weekend part the
  - 2 tired Sunday on evening you are
  - 3 Saturday do usually what do you on
  - \_\_\_\_\_?
  - 4 do do thing weekend every same you the
- b **G** p.104 Grammar Bank 7A
- 4 PRONUNCIATION /w/, /h/, /er/, and /au/
- a 07.7 Listen and repeat the words and sounds.

A THE PARTY OF THE	witch	what when why walk watch always
	house	how home husband her who
ET	chair	hair where there their
AO.	owl	how town out mountains

- b <sup>37.8</sup> Listen and repeat the conversations. Then practice them with a partner.
  - A What do you do on the weekend?
  - B I walk, or I watch TV.
  - A Who's Henry?
  - B He's my husband.
  - A Where do they live?
  - B Their house is over there.
  - A How do you relax?
  - B I go to the mountains near my town.

### 5 SPEAKING

a Look at the questions. What are the missing words? Think about your answers.

Your weekend				
	Your partner			
1 / go out on Friday or Saturday night? Where / go?				
2 / go shopping on Saturday? Where?				
3 / do housework on the weekend?				
4 / play sports or exercise? What / do?				
5 / watch sports on TV? What / watch?				
6 What time / get up on Sunday?				
7 Where / have lunch?				
8 How / relax on the weekend?				
9 / usually tired on Sunday evening? Why?				
10 What time / go to bed?				
11 What / your favorite part of the weekend?				

**b** Ask and answer the questions with a partner. Write your partner's answers.

Do you go out on Friday or Saturday night?)

( Yes, I usually go out with my friends on Saturday night.

Where do you go?

( It depends. To the movies or to a restaurant...

c Find a new partner. Ask and answer some questions about your old partner's weekend.

Does Marco play sports or exercise on the weekend? )

( Yes, he does. He goes to the gym on Saturday morning.

### WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN 7A

p.132 Listen and repeat the words and phrases.

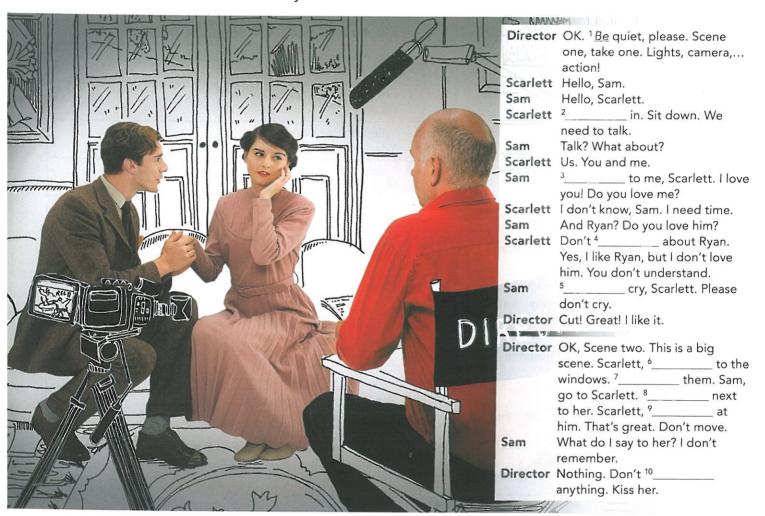
# Lights, camera, action!

And Ryan? Do you love him?

Don't talk about Ryan!

G imperatives, object pronouns: me, him, etc. V kinds of movies P sentence rhythm

- GRAMMAR imperatives, object pronouns: me, him, etc.
- **10**7.10 Read and listen to a movie director and some actors. Does Scarlett love Sam? Does she love Ryan?



Listen again and complete the conversation.

d **17.11** Listen and check.

Cover the conversation. Complete the sentences with the words from the list.

hi	m it me me them <del>us</del> you		
1	"We need to talk." "Talk? What about?"	4	"I like Ryan, but I don't love"
	" <u>Us</u> ."	5	"Great! I like"
2	"Listen to, Scarlett."	6	"Go to the windows. Open"
3	"I love! Do you		

- G p.104 Grammar Bank 7B
- 7.14 Listen and say the object pronoun.
  - 1 )) / ( me
- 7.15 Listen and change the sentence. Use him, her, it, or them.
  - 1 )) I love Scarlett. ( I love her.
- h In groups of three, act out the conversation in a.

### 2 VOCABULARY kinds of movies

- a Match the kinds of movies 1-7 to movie titles A-G.
  - 1 <u>action movies</u>
  - 2 animated movies
  - 3 comedies
  - 4 dramas
  - 5 horror movies
  - 6 <u>science fiction movies</u>
  - 7 <u>we</u>sterns
- b **17.16** Listen and check.

- A Psycho The Exorcist Friday the 13th
- B The Good, the Bad, and the Ugly The Magnificent Seven Django Unchained
- C Coco Toy Story Frozen
- D Skyfall The Terminator Tomb Raider
- E Meet the Parents Zoolander Mrs. Doubtfire
- F Casablanca The Godfather Forrest Gump
- G Aliens 2001: A Space Odyssey Avatar
- c @7.17 Now listen and repeat the kinds of movies.

### 3 LISTENING

- a Look at the movie posters and photos. Do you know the movies and the actors?
- **b 07.18** Listen to five people answering questions about the *Alien* movies and the actors. Which two speakers like all the movies?
- c Listen again. Who or what do the **bold** pronouns refer to?
  - Speaker 1 It's great.
  - Speaker 2 She's OK, but I prefer
    - Sigourney Weaver.

Speaker 3 I think they're awful.

- Speaker 4 | really like him. | think he's great.
- Speaker 5 Sorry, I don't know them.

d Do you like the movies and the actors?

### 4 PRONUNCIATION & SPEAKING sentence rhythm

- a **07.19** Listen and repeat the conversations. <u>Copy</u> the <u>rhy</u>thm.
  - A Do you like Sigourney Weaver?
  - B Yes, I do. She's very good.
  - C Do you like horror movies?
  - D No, I don't like them. I prefer dramas.
  - E Do you like Michael Fassbender?
  - F Yes, I like him a lot. I think he's great.
- **b** Practice the conversations in **a** with a partner.
- c Write three kinds of movies or movie franchises, three actresses, and three actors in the chart.

	Actors	Actresses	Kinds of movies or franchises
300 80.30			
700 W. 1			

d In pairs, ask and answer questions about the people and kinds of movies in the chart.

### WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN 7B

p.132 Listen and repeat the words and phrases.





PROMETHEUS

# Practical English What's the date?

saying the date, talking on the phone V months, ordinal numbers

### **VOCABULARY** months

- When are these special days? Match them to the month.
  - 1 Independence Day A January
  - 2 New Year's Day B February
  - 3 Halloween C July
  - 4 Valentine's Day D November
  - 5 Thanksgiving E October
- b Vp.127 Vocabulary Bank Months and ordinal numbers Do Part 1.
- c Answer the questions in groups.
  - 1 Which month sometimes has 29 days?
  - 2 Which month has only three letters?
  - 3 Which three months begin with the letter J?
  - 4 Which four months end in -er?

### 2 VOCABULARY & **PRONUNCIATION**

ordinal numbers: /θ/

a Take the Ordinals quiz with a partner.

# Ordinals quiz

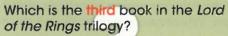


What's J.K. Rowling's first name?

a Janet b Joanne c Juliet

What's the second meal of the day?

- a breakfast
- b dinner
- c lunch



- a The Two Towers
- b The Return of the King
- c The Fellowship of the Ring





What's the fourth letter on the top row of a keyboard?

aQ bR cT



Which city has a famous street called Fifth Avenue?

- a New York
- b London
- c Sydney

Who was the sixth president of the US?

- a John Quincy Adams
- b Abraham Lincoln
- c George Washington

- 37.22 Listen and check your answers.
- Vp.127 Vocabulary Bank Months and ordinal numbers Do Part 2.
- d 37.25 Listen and repeat the words and sound.



thumb

three Thursday third seventh ninth

37.26 Listen. Say the ordinal number.

)) one (first

### Which is the seventh Star Wars movie?

- a The Return of the Jedi
- b Roque One
- c The Force Awakens



The Ninth Legion was a group of soldiers from...

- a Rome
- b Greece
- c Turkey



# <u>digi</u> ZABAN



## SAYING THE DATE

37.27 Watch or listen to Rob talking to his friend Alan. Complete the conversation.

Rob What's the date today? Alan I think it's the 1\_\_ of June. Rob Are you sure? Isn't it the 2 Alan No, definitely the 3 Rob Oh no! It's my dad's 4

- Watch or listen again and repeat the conversation. Then practice it with a partner.
- c 07.28 Watch or listen to Rob and answer the questions.
  - 1 Where does Rob go?
  - 2 Why does he give his father a present?
  - 3 When is his father's birthday?



#### Saying the date

### You say

April first June second March twenty-third

May fourth

July twentieth

### You write

April 1st April 1 4/1 June 2nd June 2 6/2 March 23rd March 23 3/23 May 4th May 4 5/4 July 20th July 20 7/20

### American and British English

June second = American English the second of June = British English

June 2 = American English 2 June = British English

6/2 = American English

2/6 = British English

### d @7.29 Listen and repeat the dates. Practice saying them.

January 1st February 2nd March 8th April 9th

May 11th June 14th

September 22nd October 23rd

July 18th August 20th November 30th December 31st

- Ask and answer with a partner.
  - 1 What's the date today?
  - 2 What's the date tomorrow?
  - 3 What other dates are holidays in your town (country)?
- Stand up. Ask other students: When's your birthday? Make a class list.
- Tell a partner three birthdays that are important to you.

( My girlfriend's birthday is September second.

## TALKING ON THE PHONE

7.30 Watch or listen. Why does Rob call Jenny?

b Watch or listen again. Mark the sentences T (true) or F (false).

> 1 Rob thinks Jenny arrives in London on March 20th.



- 3 It's Thanksgiving in the US.
- 4 Jenny is with her friends.
- 5 Rob needs to call Jenny on Tuesday, December 1st.

### American and British English

Phone language

Is this Jenny? = American English Is that Jenny? = British English

Yes. Who's this? = American English Yes. Who's that? = British English

#### 5 USEFUL PHRASES

### 7.31 Listen and repeat the useful phrases.

What's the date today?

Are you sure?

Isn't it the 1st?

It's my dad's birthday.

This is for you.

Happy Birthday!

Is that Jennifer Zielinski?

Yes. Who's that?

We need to talk about your trip to London.

Of course!

Call me on Monday at work.

Talk to you on Tuesday.

# SA Can I Park here?

Can you come on Monday at 8:30?

No, I can't. but I can come at 10:00.

G can / can't V more verb phrases P can / can't: /æ/ and /ə/, sentence rhythm

### **READING & VOCABULARY**

Read the text and complete the sentences with a country from the list.

Mexico Pakistan South Africa the UK the US

## **DRIVING AROUND THE WORLD**

- In some states in , for example Kansas and Idaho, you can get a driver's license when you're 14.
- In some cities in , you don't need to take a test to get a driver's license. You only need to be 18.
- \_\_\_, you can drive when you are 17. First, you need to pass a written test and then you take a driver's test, 47% of people pass the first time.
- \_\_\_\_, the driver's test is very difficult. Only 3% pass the first time.
- \_, the driver's test is very easy and not many people fail. You can take the written test and the driver's test on the same day.



- 108.1 Listen and check.
- c **108.2** Listen and repeat the highlighted phrases. What's the situation in your country?

In Colombia, you can get a driver's license when you're 16.

#### 2 GRAMMAR can / can't

Anna wants to learn to drive. Match her tweets to photos 1–3.





Anna Jones @annaj • Jul 19

Dad's a terrible teacher. I need some lessons with a GOOD driving instructor! Friends, can you help?

Anna Jones @annaj · Jul 18

An 85 on the written test - amazing! 9 My first lesson with Dad - total disaster! (\*) Now Dad says I can't practice in his car (2).

Anna Jones @annaj · Apr 23

The written test is very difficult. I can practice online, but I can't answer the questions. "Can you turn right at a red light?" I don't know!

- 108.3 Listen and check.
- 108.4 Listen to Anna calling a driving instructor. Complete the conversation with verbs from the list.

book come (x2) help meet start Instructor Hello, can I 1 \_you? Yes, can I<sup>2</sup> Anna \_\_ some driving lessons, please? Instructor Yes, of course. When can 13 Anna Instructor I'm free on Monday. We can 4 \_ at 8:30? Anna Can you 5\_

Instructor No, sorry, I can't. I have a lesson at 8:00. Anna OK... Can you 6\_\_\_ \_\_ at 10:00?

Instructor Yes, I can. The lessons are one hour,

so 10:00 to 11:00, OK?

Great!

Instructor What's your name and address?

It's Anna Jones... Anna



- After three months, Anna takes her driver's test. Listen. Does she pass?
- Read the tweets and the conversation again. Complete the chart.

	can / can't
+	I <u>can</u> practice online.
	I answer the questions.
?	you come at 8:30?
<b>V</b>	Yes, I
X	No, I

- G p.106 Grammar Bank 8A
- **PRONUNCIATION & LISTENING** can / can't: /ə/ and /æ/, sentence rhythm
- **10**8.7 Listen and repeat the sounds and sentences. Copy the rhythm.

computer	Where can I park? You can park here.	
cat	Can   park here? Yes, you can. No, you can't. You can't park here.	

- b 08.8 Listen to the difference between can and can't.
  - 1 a We can park here.
- b We can't park here.
- 2 a I can help you.
- b I can't help you.
- 3 a You can sit here.
- b You can't sit here.
- 4 a Max can go with me. b Max can't go with me.
- 1 8.9 Listen. Circle a or b.
- Practice the conversation in 2c with a partner.
- **10** 8.10 Listen to four conversations. Where are the people?
  - 1 on a \_\_\_\_\_

3 in a \_\_\_\_\_

2 in a \_\_\_\_\_

4 on the

### 4 VOCABULARY more verb phrases

What do these signs mean? Complete the sentences with can / can't and a verb from the list.

change drive have park pay play swim take use (x2)



- 1 You can't swim here.
- 2 You \_\_\_\_\_ by credit card here.
- 3 You \_\_\_\_\_ your cell phone here.
- 4 You \_\_\_\_\_ here.
- 5 You \_\_\_\_\_ a coffee here.
- 6 You \_\_\_\_\_ the internet here.
- 7 You \_\_\_\_\_ photos here.
- 8 You \_\_\_\_\_ soccer here.
- 9 You \_\_\_\_\_ money here.
- 10 You \_\_\_\_\_ fast here.
- 38.11 Listen and check.
- Cover the sentences and look at the signs. Say what they mean.

### **SPEAKING & WRITING**

- © Communication I'm a tourist. Where can I...? A p.80 B p.84 Ask questions about places in a town.
- b Write four sentences to give tourists some useful information about what you can (or can't) do in your town.

You can buy fantastic fruit in the market.

#### **WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN 8A**

p.132 Listen and repeat the words and phrases.







No, I hate it. I like sleeping Do you in a bed! like camping?

G like / love / hate + verb + -ing V activities P /u/, /u/, and /n/, sentence rhythm

### 1 VOCABULARY activities







- What are the activities in the photos? Complete the missing letters.
  - 1 r\_\_\_\_ing 2 s\_\_\_\_ming 3 c\_\_\_\_ing
- v p.128 Vocabulary Bank Activities
- 2 GRAMMAR like / love / hate + verb + -ing
- Read the profiles of six people from a dating website. In pairs, match the women and men. Say why.
  - 1 Isabella and \_\_\_ 2 Angie and \_\_\_\_\_
  - 3 Adriana and

Isabella and... Because he loves...and she likes...

b Number the verbs 1-4, from very positive (1) to very negative (4).

> don't like hate like love

@ p.106 Grammar Bank 8B

# Do you like what I like?



#### Isabella

- I love playing the piano.
- I like playing sports.
- X I don't like traveling.



### William

- I love running and bike riding.
- I like classical music.
- X X I hate flying.



### **Angie**

- I love buying clothes.
- I like going to the movies.
- X I don't like reading.



#### **Daniel**

- I love cooking.
- I like camping.
- X I don't like watching TV.



### Adriana

- I love walking in the mountains.
- I like good food.
- X X I hate shopping.



### Luke

- I love shopping.
- I like watching movies.
- X I don't like sports.

### **3 PRONUNCIATION & SPEAKING**

/u/, /u/, and /n/, sentence rhythm

a **10** 8.15 Listen and repeat the words and sounds.

U	bull	book cook look good
	boot	too food soon school
n)	singer	doing going swimming thing

b ①8.16 Listen and repeat the conversation. Practice it in pairs. Copy the sounds and rhythm.

A I love cooking. What about you?

B I like cooking, too.

A Do you like reading books?

B Yes, I like reading good books.

A Do you like bike riding?

B Yes, I do. I love bike riding!

A Are you single?

B No, sorry.

c In pairs, talk about the activities in Vocabulary Bank Activities p.128 Use love, like, don't like, or hate.

I love buying clothes. What about you?

Me too! I hate camping. What about you?

### 4 READING & WRITING

a Read the tweets and complete the missing activities.

What do	you like do	ing	alone?		
	What do	you	like doing	with	friends?

<b>Reo</b> I like <b>c</b> ooking alone. I don't like having other people in the kitchen. But I like <sup>1</sup> <b>e</b> with friends, especially when I'm out. I don't like being alone in a restaurant. #aloneorwithfriends?
Sarah I don't like <sup>2</sup> tr alone. I prefer going on vacation with friends. But they need to be the right friends! #aloneorwithfriends?
<b>Mike</b> I like <sup>3</sup> <b>sh</b> with friends. When I go alone, I usually buy things that look horrible on me. I need a second opinion! #aloneorwithfriends?
<b>Greta</b> I love <sup>4</sup> d alone at home to really old music from the 70s, like ABBA. But I never dance with other people at parties because I know I'm a terrible dancer. #aloneorwithfriends?
<b>Valentina</b> I like <sup>5</sup> w movies with friends. When the movie ends, we can talk about it, and I like having someone with me so we can be happy or frightened together! #aloneorwithfriends?
Soo Yun I like <sup>6</sup> r alone. It helps me to concentrate and it's very peaceful! But I prefer <sup>7</sup> g for walks with other people because I like walking and talking. #aloneorwithfriends?
<b>Andy</b> I like <sup>8</sup> dr alone. I love <sup>9</sup> l to my favorite music in the car and <sup>10</sup> s very loudly – but with the windows closed, of course! #aloneorwithfriends?

- c Compare with a partner. Did you choose the same people?
- **d** Write your answer to the two questions and give it to your teacher. Play *Guess who?*

# 5 VIDEO LISTENING Singing in a choir

a Watch the video once. Do you like the song?



270									
h	Match is	+ again	224	aamalat	a +ha	sentences	طخنيي		1
	vvalchi	i auain	anci	COMPIE	HILL	Semence	WILL	ODE WOL	1

1 The choir's name is The \_\_\_\_\_ Gargoyles.

2	The choir has members.
3	They are all at Oxford University.
4	They all study music except
5	They practice on and
6	They practice for hours.
7	They give concerts once a
8	They give concerts in bars, theaters, and
9	Steph loves singing and opera.
10	Freddie thinks everyone can sing because everyone
	can
11	Steph likes singing because she feels when she sing
12	Tegan prefers singing in a

#### **WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN 8B**

p.132 Listen and repeat the words and phrases.



Go online to watch the video and review the lesson

# digi ZABAN Review and Check

b

### **GRAMMAR**

Circle a or b.
's your name?
a Who b What
1 A play any sports or exercise?
B No, I hate sports and exercise.
a Do you b Are you
2 What music?
a you like b do you like
3 Where's?
a your mother from <b>b</b> from your mother
4 meat?
a Your sister eats b Does your sister eat
5 The meeting's at 6:00 late. a Don't be b Not be
6 We're lost. Please help a us b our
7 My brother has a new girlfriend, but I don't like very much.
a him b her
8 They're beautiful shoes. I love
a it b them
9 park here?
a Can   b Do   can
10 Sorry, you photos here. a can't to take b can't take
11 A Can they come to dinner tomorrow?
B No, they
a can't b don't 12 Lisa sit here?
a Can b Cans
13 Do you like?
a read b reading
14 I don't like up early.
a geting b getting
15 I hate on the weekend.
a studying <b>b</b> studing

### **VOCABULARY**

a Complete the verbs.

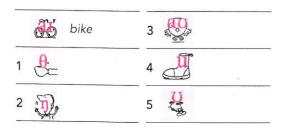
	For my mom's birthday, I always make a big chocolate cake.
1	l always <b>pl</b> computer games after school.
2	Can I <b>p</b> by credit card?
3	In summer, we <b>c</b> in the mountains, but in the winter we <b>sk</b>
4	I sometimes <b>m</b> my friends after work and we
	<b>g</b> to the movies.
5	Mary doesn't usually <b>g</b> to the beach because she
	can't <b>sw</b>
6	I <b>d</b> a lot of yoga, and I <b>pl</b> tennis every
	Monday and Thursday.
W	rite the next word.
	first, second, <u>third</u> 5 January, February,
1	fifth, sixth, 6 March, April,
2	tenth, eleventh, 7 May, June,
3	eighteenth, nineteenth, 8 September, October,
4	twenty-ninth, thirtieth,

c Write the activities.



### **PRONUNCIATION**

Write the words for the sound pictures.



b P.134-5 Sound Bank Look at more words with the sounds in in a, and these sounds:





Practice saying the example words.

c <u>Un</u>derline the stressed syllable.

rellax 1 thir tileth 2 January 3 July 4 selven teenth 5 single

### CAN YOU understand this text?



When you are on vacation in the US, don't forget to visit Philadelphia in the state of Pennsylvania. If you like eating out, visiting places of interest, or exercising, we have something for everybody!

1

This is one of Philadelphia's oldest attractions. Here you can try all kinds of different local food, and if you like cooking, you can buy wonderful products to take home. You can also listen to live music. The market is open every day except on US holidays.

2

The museum is situated near the Schuylkill River in beautiful Fairmont Park and is home to an amazing collection of art. It's also famous for the "Rocky Steps" and "Rocky Statue" from the *Rocky* movie franchise, starring Sylvester Stallone. Bring your camera and act out the famous movie scene of Rocky running up the museum steps to train for his fight.

3

Philadelphia is famous for its professional sports franchises like the Eagles (American football), the Phillies (baseball), the Sixers (basketball), and the Flyers (ice hockey). The stadiums for each team are very close to one another. Getting to a game can be difficult, so take the train. Don't drive!

a Read the website and match the headings.

Professional sports Reading Terminal Market The Philadelphia Museum of Art

# **b** Read again and check (✓) if you can find the information.

- 1 You can buy very cheap food in the market.
- 2 Musicians play in the market.
- 3 You can go to the market on a Tuesday.
- 4 The Philadelphia Museum of Art is very new.
- 5 It's OK to take pictures on the "Rocky Steps."
- 6 The Sixers and the Flyers play in the same stadium.
- 7 You can't drive to a professional sports game.

### CAN YOU understand these people?

38.19 Watch or listen and answer the questions.











Spencer

Sahil

Monica

Brian

Richard

- 1 Spencer usually \_\_\_\_ in the evening.
  - a plays sports
  - b does housework
  - c makes dinner
- 2 Sahil likes watching \_\_\_\_ at the movie theater
  - a comedies
  - b action movies
  - c animated movies
- 3 Monica's birthday is on \_\_\_\_.
  - a May 1st
  - b May 5th
  - c May 15th
- 4 Brian takes the train to work \_\_\_\_
  - a for 2 hours in each direction
  - b two days a week
  - c 20 minutes in each direction
- 5 One thing Richard likes doing on the weekend is \_\_\_\_
  - a running
  - b making meals
  - c buying clothes

### CAN YOU say this in English?

Check (✓) the boxes.

Can you...?

Yes, I can.

1 talk about what you do in your free time

2 give instructions and orders, e.g., "Sit down."

3 talk about movies and actors that you like

4 say the date

5 say what people can / can't do in your town

6 talk about activities you like / love / hate doing



# **Everything's fine!**

I'm playing What a video are you game. doing?

G present continuous V common verb phrases 2: traveling P sentence rhythm

### **GRAMMAR** present continuous

at home in the US. Listen to and read the conversation. Underline three things Tony says that are not true.

Amy Hello? Tony?

Tony Oh, hi, honey. How's Mexico City?

Amy Good, good. I'm staying in a nice hotel - but it's raining. Can

you hear it?

Tony Yes, yes, I can.

How are the children? Amy

Tony Oh, they're fine.

Amy Where are they? What are they doing?

Tony Lily's in the living room. She's doing her homework.

Amy And Matt and Josh?

Tony They're in their bedroom. They're reading.

Amy I think I can hear them. Are you sure they're reading?

Tony Yes, yes. That noise is the TV. Your mother's watching a movie. What about you? Are you OK? Amy

Tony I'm fine. I'm making dinner – fish and vegetables.

b Look at the highlighted verbs in the conversation. Then read the rule below and circle a or b.

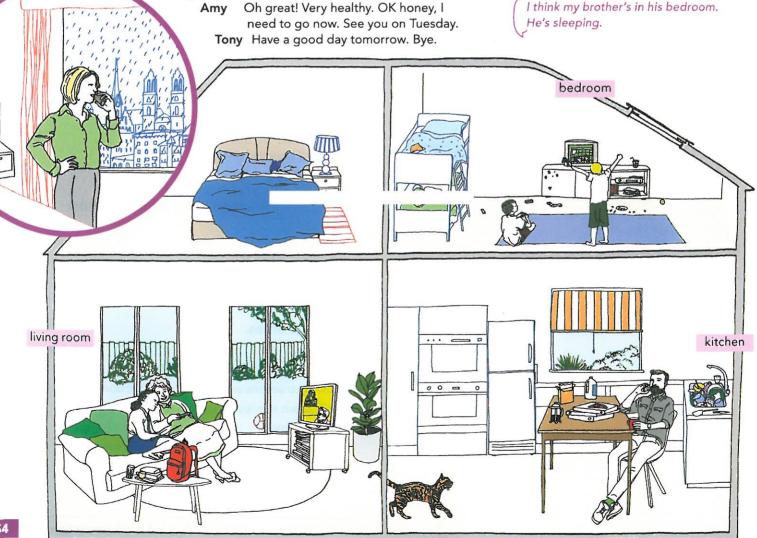
> We use the present continuous (am/is/are + verb + -ing) to talk about a every day, b now.

- **G**p.108 Grammar Bank 9A
- d @9.3 Listen. What's Tony doing this evening?

He's reading a story.

Think about your home. Who do you think is there? Where are they? What are they doing?

> I think my brother's in his bedroom. He's sleeping.



### 2 **PRONUNCIATION** sentence rhythm

- a 9.4 Listen and repeat the conversation.
  - A What are you doing?
  - B I'm making dinner.
  - A Are the children doing their homework?
  - B No, they aren't. They're watching TV.
  - A What's your mother doing?
  - B She's helping me.
- b Practice the conversation in 1a with a partner.
- c Look at pictures 1–6. Ask and answer the questions with a partner.



Picture 1. What's she doing?) (She's...

Picture 2. What are they doing? ) ( They're...

### 3 VOCABULARY & LISTENING common verb phrases 2: traveling

- a Look at the picture of Amy in 1a. Complete the missing verbs.
  - 1 Amy is st\_\_\_\_\_ in a hotel.
  - 2 She's **c**\_\_\_\_\_her husband.
- b Vp.126 Vocabulary Bank Common verb phrases 2 Do Part 2.
- - 1 The man and the woman are \_\_\_\_\_\_.
    2 The woman is \_\_\_\_\_\_.
    3 The man
  - 4 The man and the woman
- d Listen again and circle the correct answer.
  - 1 Henry's present is a soccer ball / soccer shirt and Jessica's is a bag / T-shirt.
  - 2 Their hotel has / doesn't have a swimming pool.
  - 3 The man is interested in a small / big all-wheel drive car for three / five days.
  - 4 The first bus is a number 23 / 25. They are waiting for a number 13 / 30.

### 4 READING

- a Mike and Lina are going to the movies together. Read Mike's messages to Lina. Then match her answers to each message 1–5.
  - Hi. I'm just leaving the house now.No, I'm not. I'm riding my bike. See you in
- 20 minutes?
- Where are you? I'm at the movie theater, but I can't see you. I'm waiting outside.
- 4 It's really cold outside. I'm going in.
- I'm standing near the box office. I'm wearing a black jacket. Can you see me?
- A I'm arriving at the movie theater now. Where are you?
- B Me too. I'm walking to the bus stop. Are you taking the bus, too?
- C Sorry, we're in a lot of traffic. There in five minutes.
- D OK. See you then.
- E Yes, I can! Can you see me? I'm walking towards you now!
- b @9.7 Listen and check.
- c Read the messages again. Find a word or phrase that means:
  - 1 the place where you wait for a bus: \_\_\_\_\_
  - 2 the opposite of inside:
  - 3 a lot of cars, buses, etc.: a lot of \_
  - 4 the place where you buy movie tickets:
  - 5 to walk in the direction of somebody: to walk \_\_\_\_\_ somebody
- d 09.8 Listen and check.

#### 5 SPEAKING

GCommunication The same or different? A p.80 B p.84 Say what the people are doing in the pictures.

#### WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN 9A

**p.132** Listen and repeat the words and phrases.

# Working undercover

What are you doing today?

I usually go to the office, but today I'm working at

G present continuous or simple present? V clothes P /ar/, other vowel sounds

### READING

Look at the two photos of David Clarke. Where do you think he usually works? Where is he working today?



- the TV show Undercover Boss. Why is David working undercover?
- summary. Mark the sentences T (true) or F (false).
  - 1 The workers don't know that "Andy" is their boss.
  - 2 On Monday, David is cooking in the kitchen.
  - 3 The people in the kitchen work long hours.
  - 4 He likes the food in the hotel.
  - 5 On Tuesday, the workers are repairing things in all the rooms.
  - 6 On Wednesday, David is making breakfast.
  - 7 The workers only have 30 minutes to clean rooms.
  - 8 David thinks that cleaning rooms is easy.
- d What do you think David does on Friday? Turn to p.85 Communication Undercover Boss and check.
- Do you think Undercover Boss is a good idea for a TV show?

# **Undercover Boss**

Undercover Boss is a TV show where different bosses work undercover. They want to know more about their workers and about problems in their companies. In Episode 1, David Clarke, the manager of a big hotel chain, is working "undercover" for a week in one of his hotels.



### Episode 1 summary

Monday David says that he's a new worker and that his name is "Andy". The other workers don't know who he really is. He usually wears a suit, but today he's wearing jeans and a T-shirt. He's working in the



kitchen. He's washing the dishes. The people in the kitchen usually work 80 hours a week! One of the ovens isn't working, but David thinks that the food is good.

Tuesday Today, he's working in the bedrooms. Next week, there is a hotel inspection. The workers are repairing things that are broken, but only in the rooms for the hotel inspector. They aren't repairing things in the other rooms. David isn't happy about this, but he can't say anything.

Wednesday Today, David is working in the restaurant. He's serving breakfast. He's wearing a white jacket and a hat. The waiters and waitresses always work very hard.

Thursday David is cleaning rooms. The workers only have fifteen minutes to clean a room. David is working very hard. He's very tired.

# 2 GRAMMAR present continuous or simple present?

a Look at two sentences about David Clarke. Complete the sentences with the simple present or present continuous of work and wear.

He usually  $^1\underline{works}$  in an office, but today he  $^2\underline{\hspace{1cm}}$  in a hotel. He usually  $^3\underline{\hspace{1cm}}$  a suit, but today he  $^4\underline{\hspace{1cm}}$  jeans and a T-shirt.

- b @9.12 Listen and check.
- c Complete the rules with every day and today / now.

Use the simple present to talk about \_\_\_\_\_.

Use the present continuous to talk about \_\_\_\_\_.

d Gp.108 Grammar Bank 9B

### 3 VOCABULARY & PRONUNCIATION clothes; /ar/, other vowel sounds

a Look at some clothes words from the text in 1. Match them to the photos.

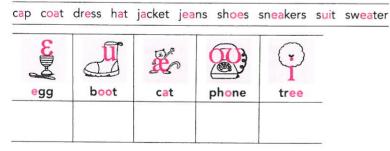


### b Vp.129 Vocabulary Bank Clothes

c @9.15 Listen and repeat the words and sound.



d Put the clothes words in the correct column.



- e \$\infty 9.16 Listen and check.
- f Practice saying the sentences.

#### I'm wearing...

a shirt and a skirt a red sweater an old coat a black jacket

clean jeans green sneakers

a new suit

blue shoes

### 4 LISTENING & SPEAKING



- a Look at the photos and read about Neah. Do high school and college students do internships in your country?
- **b** ① 9.17 Listen to an interview with Neah. Is she positive or negative about her work experience?
- c Listen again and answer the questions.
  - 1 What kinds of clothes does Rue21 have?
  - 2 What does Neah do in the store?
  - 3 What does Neah like about the job?
  - 4 What doesn't she like?
  - 5 What can Neah do when she finishes her work experience?
  - 6 Where are the clothes she is wearing today from?

#### d Talk to a partner.

- 1 What are you wearing today?
- 2 What colors do you like wearing?
- 3 What clothes do you usually wear...?
  - in the summer
  - in the winter
  - to work / school
  - for a party

#### **WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN 9B**

**p.132** Listen and repeat the words and phrases.

# Practical English Would you like to

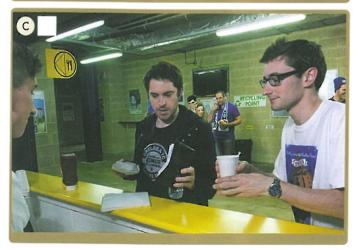
inviting and offering P sentence rhythm

### 1 D INVITING AND OFFERING

a \$\infty 9.19\$ Watch or listen. Number the photos 1–3.







b Watch or listen again and complete the conversations.

1	Rob	Hey, Alan. Would you like to come to the  1 with me on 2? It's
		Norwich against Chelsea, and I have two
		tickets.
	Alan	Wow! What time's the match?
	Rob	It's at 3
	Alan	Yeah, I'd love to. Thanks.
	Rob	Would you like to meet for 4
		first?
	Alan	Sorry, I can't. It's my mum's 5,
		and I need to have lunch with her. But I can
		meet you there.
	Rob	Great. Let's meet at 6 at the
		entrance to the Tube station.
	Alan	Fine. See you there.
2	Alan	They are playing really badly. I hope the
		second half is better.
	Rob	Me too. I <sup>7</sup> they can win.
		Would you like a 8?
	Alan	No, thanks. I'm not very 9
	Rob	How about a <sup>10</sup> ?
	Alan	Yeah, great.
	Rob	A burger and a <sup>11</sup> , please.
	Alan	And I'd like a 12
	Server	and sugar?
	Alan	Yes, please.
	ossary	
the	ontrance	the door where you go into a place

c Look at the highlighted phrases. What do you think Would you like? and I'd like mean?

match (sports) a game between two people or teams

the Tube the London subway

Would you like?	
Would you like + noun	
Would you like a burger?	
Yes, please. No, thanks.	
I'd like (= I would like) + noun	
I'd like a burger, please.	
I'd like a coffee, please.	
Would you like to + verb	
Would you like to come to the match?	
Yes, I'd love to. Sorry, I can't.	
① Compare	
Do you like dancing? = in general	
Would you like to dance? = invitation	

# come?

### 2 PRONUNCIATION sentence rhythm

a \$\infty 9.20 Listen and repeat.

a pizza

> like a pizza

> Would you like a pizza?

see a movie

>> to see a movie

> Would you like to see a movie?

**b** Work in pairs. Use the photos. Ask a partner.

( Would you like a...?



( Would you like to go to a ...?



c In pairs, practice the conversations in 1b. Change roles.

### 3 MEETING AN OLD FRIEND

- a @9.21 Jenny meets her ex-boyfriend Steve, a journalist, on the street. Watch or listen. What three things does Steve invite Jenny to do?
- b Watch or listen again. Circle the right answer.
  - 1 Jenny is looking well / tired.
  - 2 It's raining / starting to rain.
  - 3 Jenny's meeting is in half an hour / an hour.
  - 4 Jenny can / can't go to the exhibition.
  - 5 Jenny thinks it is / isn't a good idea to meet Steve one evening.



Would you like to come to the match with me?

Yeah, I'd love to.

Let's meet at half past three.

See you there.

Would you like a burger?

How about a coffee?

I'd like to ask you something.

I don't think it's a good idea.

### 5 SPEAKING & WRITING

- - 1 A Would you like to come to a party at my house?
    - B Yes, I'd love to. Thanks! When is it?
    - A It's on Friday at 8:00.
    - B Great! See you there.
  - 2 A Would you like to come to a party on Saturday?
    - B Sorry, I can't. I'm busy on Saturday night.
- **b** Imagine it's <u>your</u> party. Choose a day and time. Invite your partner. Can he or she come?
- c Invite the other students in your class. How many people can come?

# A room with a view

Is there wi-fi?

Yes, there is. There's wi-fi in every room in the hotel.

G there's a... / there are some... V hotels, in, on, under P /it/ and /et/

### **READING & VOCABULARY** hotels

10.1 Read and listen to the tourist information about Burlington, Vermont and Lake Champlain. Would you like to go to Vermont? What would you like to see and do there?



Vermont is one of the US's top tourist destinations, with 140 mountain peaks, 50 ski areas, 46 lakes, interesting museums, and beautiful cities and towns. There's something for visitors of all ages.

### WHY LAKE CHAMPLAIN?

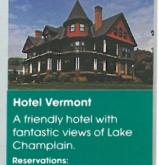
Lake Champlain is a 125-mile long lake that sits between the states of Vermont and New York. You can take a boat trip on the lake and visit the ECHO, Leahy Center for Lake Champlain to find out all about the lake and "Champ," the monster. One of the most famous ice-cream makers in the US, Ben and Jerry's, is very close to the lake shore. There are also wonderful places for walking and bike riding nearby.



#### **ACCOMMODATIONS**

Stay at the Hotel Vermont. It's the perfect place for a great view of the lake.





Email:

info@hotelvt.com

b Look at the bedroom. Match the words to 1-5.

a bed a chair a lamp a table a window

- c Vp.130 Vocabulary Bank Hotels
- 2 GRAMMAR there's a... / there are some...
- a 10.4 Louisa and Eric are tourists on vacation in Vermont. They arrive at the Hotel Vermont. Listen and check (✓) the things the hotel has and cross out (X) the things it doesn't have.
  - ✓ an elevator a good view TV wi-fi a restaurant a bathtub a gift shop
- **b** Listen again and read the conversation on p.61. Look at the highlighted phrases. Circle a or b in the three sentences below. How do you make questions and negatives with There is / There are?
  - 1 Use there's a / an + a singular nouns b plural nouns.
  - 2 Use there are some + a singular nouns b plural nouns.
  - 3 Use any (not some) in: a affirmative sentences b negative sentences and questions.
- c 10.5 Listen. What do Louisa and Eric see? What do they do? Do you think that there's a monster in the lake?
- Gp.110 Grammar Bank 10A
- Practice the conversation in 2b in groups of three.
- In pairs, write true + or sentences.

### Your classroom

TV pictures windows whiteboard DVD player computer chairs dictionaries

## Your school

library café parking lot yard

There's a TV. ) ( There are some pictures. There aren't any windows.



Eric Hello. Do you have a room for tonight?

Receptionist Let's see. Yes, there's a room on the third floor.

Louisa Great! Can we see it?

R Of course. Come with me.

E Is there an elevator?

R Yes, there is. Follow me.

- R This is the room.
- L It's beautiful! I love it.
- E Yes, and there's a great view of Lake Champlain.
- R The remote control for the TV is on the table.
- E Is there wi-fi?
- R Yes, there is. There's wi-fi in every room in the hotel.
  This is the bathroom. There's a shower, but there isn't a bathtub.
- E Is there a restaurant? We're very hungry.
- R Yes, there are two restaurants in the hotel. There are also some great cafés in town.
- L Are there any stores in the hotel?
- R No, there aren't any stores in the hotel.
- E OK, thanks. I have one more question.
- R Yes?
- E Is there really a monster in Lake Champlain?
- R Well, some people say there is and some people say there isn't. Enjoy your stay. Breakfast is at 7:00.

### 3 PRONUNCIATION /Ir/ and /er/

a **10.7** Listen and repeat the words and sounds.

ear ear	near here
chair	wear there

Same spelling, different sound

The same letters can have different pronunciations, e.g., ere and ear can be /Ir/, e.g., here, near, or /er/ e.g., there, wear.

b 10.8 Listen and write the words in the correct row.

airport dear hair hear repair their very we're where year

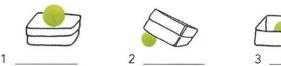
- c 10.9 Listen and check. Practice saying the words.
- d Practice saying the sentences.

Here's your coffee, dear. It's near the end of the year. There's a chair over there. Where's the airport?

### **4 VOCABULARY & SPEAKING**

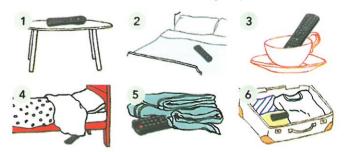
in, on, under

a Write in, on, or under for pictures 1-3.



**b** In pairs, ask and answer questions about the remote control.

Picture 1: Where's the remote control? ) ( It's on the table.



c GCommunication is there a TV? Where is it? A p.80 B p.84 Ask and answer about things in hotel rooms.

#### **WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN 10A**

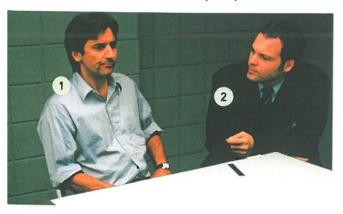
p.132 Listen and repeat the words and phrases.

# Where were you?



G simple past: be V in, on, at P was and were, sentence rhythm

## 1 GRAMMAR simple past: be



- Last night there was a robbery in a bank. Jason Brown is a suspect. Look at the photo. Which person is Jason, which person is a detective?
- 10.11 Listen to the interview. Fill in the blanks.

D	Where were you at 1 last night?	_ oʻclock
J	I was at <sup>2</sup>	
D	You weren't at 3 Yo	our
	4 says you were out	. She was
	at home alone.	
J	Oh yes, I remember now. I wa	s at a
D	Were you 6?	
J	No, I wasn't. I was with a <sup>7</sup> Walter Miller. You can ask him	

Complete the chart.

simple past: be				
present	past			
I'm at home.	I <sup>1</sup> at home.			
You <b>aren't</b> at home.	You <sup>2</sup> at home			
Are you alone?	3 you alone?			
No, I'm not.	No, 14			

- @p.110 Grammar Bank 10B
- 10.13 Listen and say the sentences in the past.
  - 1 )) She's a teacher. (She was a teacher.

### 2 LISTENING

10.14 Listen to the detective interviewing Jason's friend, Kevin. Complete the information.

Name: Walter Miller	
Job: 1	
Address: 2 Market Street	
Walter knows Jason because they we	ere <sup>3</sup>
together.	
At 5:00 yesterday afternoon, he was	in his 4
At 7:00, he was in the 5	restaurant on
South 6	
He was with Jason. His <sup>7</sup> a were there, too.	and 8

- b Listen again. Why does the detective think that Walter's story isn't true?
- VOCABULARY in, on, at
- Look at Walter and Jason's answers. What are the missing words?
  - 1 Where were you yesterday afternoon at five o'clock? I was \_\_\_\_\_ my taxi. 2 Where were you at seven o'clock last night? I was \_\_\_\_\_ home.
- b Complete the chart with in, on, or at.

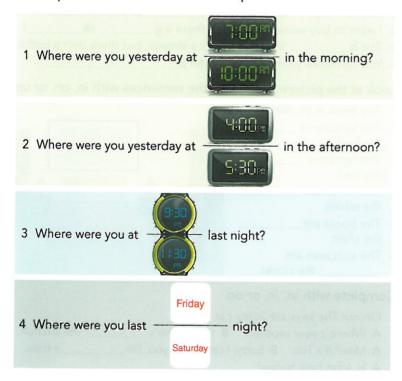
was 1	2	3
home work school college	bed the kitchen my car New York the park a meeting a restaurant a museum a shopping mall a hotel	a bus a train a plane a boat the street

- 10.15 Listen and check. Repeat the sentences.
- Test a partner. A (book open) say a place. B (book closed) say the phrase. Then change.

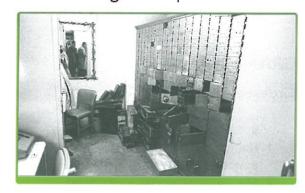
the	kitchen	)	(	in	the	kitche	1
	-		1	-			

# <u>digi</u> ZABAN

- $\bigcirc$  10.16 The next day, Jason and Walter were in prison. But where was Jason's wife? Listen and complete the sentences.
  - 1 At 6:00, she was in bed.
  - 2 At 8:00, \_\_\_ 3 At 11:00, \_\_\_\_\_
  - 4 At 3:00. 5 At 5:00,
  - 6 At 7:00, \_\_\_\_\_
  - 7 At 11:00, \_\_\_ \_again!
- PRONUNCIATION & SPEAKING was and were, sentence rhythm
- 10.17 Listen and repeat the conversation. Copy the rhythm.
  - A Where were you at seven o'clock yesterday morning?
  - B I was at home.
  - A Were you in bed?
  - B Yes, I was.
  - A Where were you at ten o'clock?
  - B I was in a café with friends.
  - A Were you there all morning?
  - B No, we weren't. We were there for an hour.
- b With a partner, ask and answer the questions.



### VIDEO LISTENING A building with a past



Watch the video A building with a past. What kind of building is it? Where is it? Why is it famous?

#### Glossary

safe deposit box a metal box for storing valuable things

vault a room with strong walls for keeping money, e.g. in a bank

- **b** Watch again. Mark the sentences **T** (true) or F (false).
  - 1 The building is on Fifth Avenue in New York City.
  - 2 It has great views of Bryant Park.
  - 3 In the past, it was home to movie star Audrey Hepburn.
  - 4 There was a robbery in the hotel in 1972.
  - 5 The jewelry was in the vault.
  - 6 The robbers were in the building for two and a half hours.
  - 7 The hotel has five different restaurants.
  - 8 There are 189 bedrooms.
  - 9 The rooms at this hotel have televisions.
- Would you like to stay at the hotel? Why (not)?

#### **WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN 10B**

p.132 Listen and repeat the words and phrases.

# digi ZABAN 9&1 0 Review and Check

### **GRAMMAR**

1		
Circle	a or	b.

	1 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1
	's your name?
	a Who b What
1	Are you right now?
	a work b working
2	She staying in a very good
	hotel.
^	a isn't b doesn't
3	He his homework now.
,	a doing b is doing
4	A raining?
	B No, it isn't.
_	a Is it b It's
5	Can you talk now, or?
,	a are you driving b do you drive
6	to trotte by training
	a Do you usually go
7	b Are you usually going I usually wear jeans, but today
/	a skirt.
	a I wear b I'm wearing
8	two beds in the room.
	a There is b There are
9	
	a some b any
10	any towels in the bathroom?
	a Are there b There are
11	Is there a swimming pool? Yes,
	a there's b there is
12	It very hot last summer.
	a was b were
13	Where you yesterday at six
	o'clock?
	a was b were
4	Karen at school yesterday.
_	a wasn't b not was
5	at home last night?
	a They were b Were they

C

d

٧	OCABULARY
а	Complete the phrases with a verb from the list.
	arriving calling carrying staying waiting wearing
	We're staying in a beautiful hotel in the mountains.  1 A What are you doing here?  B I'm for my girlfriend. She's late.  2 A Who are you? B My mother. It's her birthday.  3 Go and help that woman. She's a very big suitcase.  4 Look! The train's Can you see it?  5 Why are you sunglasses? It's 11:00 in the evening!
b	Write the clothes.
	<u>shoes</u> 1 2 3
	4 5 6 7
С	Complete the words.
	Would you like to have dinner in the hotel restaurant?  When you arrive at a hotel you go to r to check in.  You're in room 1122. Take the e to the 11th floor.  I want to buy some presents. Is there a g sh?  The b's small. There's a shower, but there isn't a bathtub.  You can leave your car in the hotel p l
d	Look at the picture. Complete the sentences with in, on, or under.
	The book is <u>on</u> the chair.  1 The suitcase is the bed.  2 The laptop is the bed.  3 The lamps are the tables.  4 The boots are the chair.  5 The suitcases are the closet.
,	Complete with at, in, or on.
	Oh no! The keys are <u>in</u> my car.  1 A Where's your mother? B I think she's the kitchen.

2 A Mike? It's Tim. B Sorry, I can't hear you. I'm \_\_\_\_\_ a train.

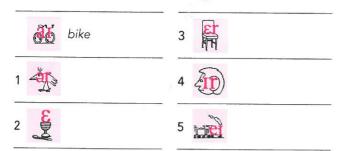
B No, he's \_\_\_\_\_ home. One of his children isn't well.

3 A Is John here today?

# <u>digi</u> ZABAN

### **PRONUNCIATION**

Write the words for the sound pictures.



p.134-5 Sound Bank Look at more words with the sounds in a, and these sounds:



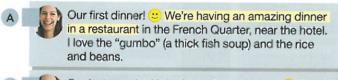
Practice saying the example words.

Underline the stressed syllable.

		•		
	swea ter	2 a rrive	4	closet
1	tra vel	3 restau	rant 5	re cep tion

### CAN YOU understand this text?

Jenna and Max are going to New Orleans for the weekend. Read Jenna's tweets and number them 1-6.

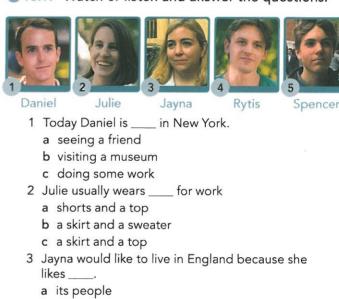


- Our last morning! I don't want to go home! (2) Maybe I can get a job in New Orleans?
- We're now at the hotel. Our room's great. There's a balcony and a view of Louis Armstrong Park! I'm taking photos of everything for my blog.
- We're in the NOMA sculpture garden, looking at Robert Indiana's "Love" scupture. I love it! Then we're going to the river for lunch!
- The gumbo was great. We're now lying on our bed watching a football game - the New Orleans Saints and the Tampa Bay Buccaneers. Come on, New Orleans! But Max prefers Tampa Bay...
- We're waiting for the taxi to arrive and feeling a little nervous! Our flight's at 10:30. Please hurry, taxi driver! New Orleans, here we come!

Match the photos to the highlighted phrases in the



- CAN YOU understand these people?
- 10.19 Watch or listen and answer the questions.



- b its weather
- c its history
- 4 Rytis's hotel is \_
  - a in a great location
  - b not very nice
  - c quiet and clean
- 5 Last night at 10 o'clock Spencer was \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a at home
  - b in a hotel
  - c in a pub

### CAN YOU say this in English?

Check (✓) the boxes.

C	an you?	Yes, I can
1	talk about what you're doing now	
2	say what you're wearing	
3	say what you would like to do	
4	identify things in a hotel room	
5	ask about facilities in a hotel	
6	say where you were yesterday, last night, etc	

# A new life in the

Did you decide to go to the US?

Yes, we did. We wanted to live abroad.

G simple past: regular verbs V regular verbs P regular simple past endings

### **GRAMMAR** simple past: regular verbs

- 11.1 Read and listen to Dominic, Choose a or b.
  - 1 Dominic and his wife wanted to live \_
    - a in another country b in another place in their country
  - 2 Duke University offered \_\_\_\_\_ a job in the US.
    - a Dominic b Miriam
  - 3 In the beginning, they \_\_\_\_\_ sure if they wanted to go.
    - a were b weren't

### 11.2 Listen and match the sentences to photos A-F.

- 1 We rented a house near the university.
- 2 We booked our flights. It was a long trip!
- 3 We invited our friends to a restaurant to say goodbye.
- 4 We packed seven heavy suitcases.
- The children didn't want to sleep on the plane. Sacha played with toys and Elena looked at books.
- When we arrived in North Carolina, we were very tired!



'y wife and I always wanted to live abroad. But Miriam and I both work in the UK - she's a doctor and I'm a designer - and we have two small children, Sacha and Elena. Then an American university, Duke, in Durham, North Carolina, asked Miriam to go and work there for a year. At first, we weren't sure what to do. There were so many questions. What about Sacha's school? What do we do with our house? But finally, we decided to go!



Look at the highlighted verbs in sentences 1-6 and complete the chart. What letters do you add to the verb to make the affirmative ± past form? How do you make the negative -?

simple past: regular verbs		
present	past	3 say what you wou
we book	We	our flights.
we arrive	We	in North Carolina.
they don't want	They	want to sleep.

- In pairs, ask and answer questions with Did...? about the story in a and b. Answer Yes, he / she / it / they did. OR No, he / she / it / they didn't.
  - 1 / Dominic and Miriam want to live abroad?
  - 2 / Duke University offer Dominic a job?
  - 3 / they invite their friends to their house?
  - 4 / the children want to sleep on the plane?
  - 5 / Sacha play with toys on the plane?
  - 6 / Elena play with Sacha?

Did Dominic and Miriam want to live abroad?

( Yes, they did.

# 2 PRONUNCIATION regular simple past endings

a **11.4** Listen and repeat the sounds and sentences.

	dog	We arrived in North Carolina. Sacha played with toys.
AT N	tie	We booked our flights. Elena looked at books. We packed seven heavy suitcases.
/ɪd/		We rented a house near the university. We invited our friends to a restaurant.

- b 11.5 Listen and repeat the sentences in 1b.
- Cover the sentences. Look at photo A and say the sentence. Do the same for photos B–F.

### 3 SPEAKING

- a Work with a partner.
  - A Make + or true sentences about you with the phrases below. Add more information.
  - B Check (✓) the things your partner did and cross out (✗) the things he or she didn't do.

	listen to the radio
this morning	walk to work / school
	arrive late at work / school
	call a friend
last night	watch TV
	study English
	play a sport or a game
last weekend	cook lunch or dinner
	help in the house

( I listened to the radio this morning in the car. ( I didn't walk to work.

- **b** Change roles.
- Work with a new partner. Ask and answer about his or her old partner.

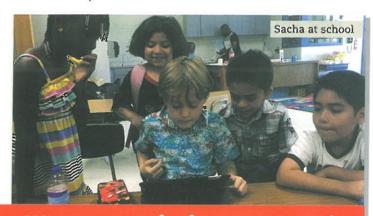
Did Anna listen to the radio this morning?

( Yes, she did. She listened to it in the car.

Did she walk to work? ) ( No, she didn't.

### 4 READING & LISTENING

a 11.6 Read and listen to part of Dominic's blog about their life in the US. What did they like about the US? What was a problem for them?



### We want to go back to

A t first living in the US was very difficult. We missed our friends and family and we didn't like the food. It was difficult to find good chocolate. We also needed to rent a car. In London, we don't drive, but in Durham, not many people walk or use public transportation!

But we soon started to enjoy it. Our house was nice, and near a big park. Sacha liked his school, especially his music teacher, who played the trumpet! He worked hard and his teachers were very happy with him.

b 11.7 Listen to the rest of the blog. Complete the title in a with the UK or the US.





- c Listen again and correct the information.
  - 1 Miriam wasn't very happy at work.
  - 2 Dominic worked in an office.
  - 3 Life in the US was very expensive.
  - 4 The children learned to play tennis.
  - 5 The people in Durham weren't very friendly.
  - 6 The National Parks were similar to English parks.
  - 7 At the blueberry farm they listened to classical music.
  - 8 They stayed in Durham for two years.
  - 9 They returned to England because they missed their life there.
- d Do you know anyone who lived or studied in another country? Where were they? Was it a good experience?

#### **WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN 11A**

p.132 Listen and repeat the words and phrases.



# How was your day?

Did you have a good day?

Yes, I had a great day.

G simple past irregular verbs: get, go, have, do V verb phrases with get, go, have, do P sentence rhythm

### VOCABULARY verb phrases with get, go, have, do

Complete the verb phrases.

to bed breakfast a coffee dinner a flight home homework housework lunch a nice day out to school a soda a taxi up early yoga





- 11.9 Listen and check.
- Test a partner. A (book open) say a phrase from the list. B (book closed) say the phrase with the correct verb.
  - a flight ) ( get a flight





### LISTENING

- 11.10 Ben was in Washington, D.C. for the day on business. He arrived home in New York City at 4:00 p.m. Listen to the conversation with his daughter, Linda. Check (✓) the places where she says she was during the day.
  - at home in a restaurant in a museum in a café in a shopping mall at school
- Listen again and read the conversation. Complete the missing words.
- 11.11 What do you think the noise is? Listen and check.
- 3 GRAMMAR simple past irregular verbs: get, go, have, do
- Read the conversation in 2b again. Complete the chart.

simple present	simple past
l get	I an early flight.
We go	We to the American Museum of Natural History.
We have	We lunch in the café.
l do	I my homework.

- b 011.12 Listen and check. Then repeat the simple past sentences.
- c **G**p.112 Grammar Bank 11B



-						
В	Hi. I'm back. Linda! What are you doing at 1 h					
L	Hi, Dad. You're really early.					
В	Yes, I got an early <sup>2</sup> fl					
L	How was your day?					
В	My day was fine. But what about your day? Why aren't you at school?					
L	We didn't have <sup>3</sup> cl today. We went to the					
	<sup>4</sup> A Museum of Natural History in the					
	morning. It was great. And then we had <sup>5</sup> I in					
	the café there.					
В	Why didn't you go to school this afternoon?					
L	We had a <sup>6</sup> fr afternoon. I stayed at home.					
В	What did you do?					
L	I did my <sup>7</sup> h I had a lot of work.					
В	Good girl. When are your exams?					
L	They're next 8w					
	Where's your 9 m?					
L	She went out. I think she went 10 sh					
В	What's that?					
L	What?					
P	That noise					

A woman

# 4 PRONUNCIATION & SPEAKING

sentence rhythm

- a **11.14** Listen and repeat the questions and answers. Copy the <u>rhy</u>thm.
  - A What time did you get up?
  - B | got up at 7:30.
  - A Did you have breakfast?
  - B Yes, I did.
  - A What did you have?
  - B I had toast and coffee.
  - A What did you do then?
  - B I went to work.
- b @ Communication Your day p.81 Interview a partner about yesterday.

### 5 READING

- a Life in a Day is a movie produced by Ridley Scott. Read the introduction to the article. What did a lot of people do on July 24th?
- b 011.15 Look at the photos with the article. Read and listen to the rest of the article. Complete captions 1–5.
- c Read the article again. Then answer the questions with a partner.
  - 1 What normal things did people do on July 24th?
  - 2 What unusual things did they do?
- d Cover the article. Can you remember the past tense of these verbs?

do	get up	go	have	open	wash	work	
-			_				

e Complete the sentences with a verb from d.

1	The children	at 7:45 this morning and they
	were late for school.	
2	Lauran La	V. F

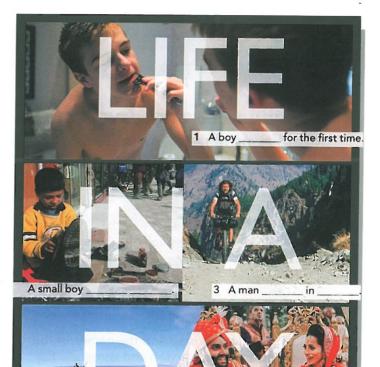
- 2 I was very happy when I \_\_\_\_\_ my birthday present. It was exactly what I wanted!
- 3 I \_\_\_\_\_ my English homework on the bus yesterday.
- 4 I \_\_\_\_\_\_ very hard today. I'm really tired!
- 5 Last summer we \_\_\_\_\_\_ to Turkey on vacation. We were very lucky we \_\_\_\_\_ fantastic weather.
- 6 A Is this a new car?
  - B No, it's two years old, but I \_\_\_\_\_\_ it this morning!

#### 6 WRITING

wp.87 Writing A blog post Write about what you did yesterday.

### WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN 11B

p.132 Listen and repeat the words and phrases.



WE ASKED PEOPLE AROUND THE WORLD TO FILM THEIR LIVES. WE GOT 4,500 HOURS OF VIDEO FROM 102 COUNTRIES. ALL OF IT WAS FILMED ON THE SAME DAY – JULY 24TH.

A man and a woman

arly in the morning in the US, a baby opened his eyes and looked at his mother. "Isn't he pretty?" she asked the camera. Around the world, people got up, and washed, and had breakfast. A 15-year-old boy shaved for the first time. He didn't enjoy it! A small boy kissed his mother on her birthday.

July 24th was a Saturday, so a lot of people didn't go to work. They relaxed and went to the park with their family, or went shopping. But other people worked hard, or cooked and cleaned. Some children played – but others worked. One small boy cleaned shoes on the street. One woman went to the hospital for an operation. Another woman waited all evening to talk to her husband on Skype. He was a soldier thousands of miles from home.

For some people, July 24th was a special day. A man arrived in Kathmandu. He was on a bicycle trip around the world. A woman did an incredible skydive. An unemployed man got his first job. A boy who was in college went home to see his father for the first time in three years. Another man asked his girlfriend to marry him. A man and a woman got married and had an incredible party.

This beautiful movie shows us life around the world in the 21st century. Watch it! It's free on YouTube.

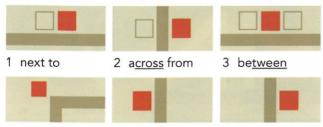
# Practical English Is there a bank near

asking for and giving directions V prepositions of place P sentence rhythm and polite intonation

### 1 VOCABULARY & PRONUNCIATION

prepositions of place; sentence rhythm and polite intonation

11.17 Listen and repeat the words and phrases.

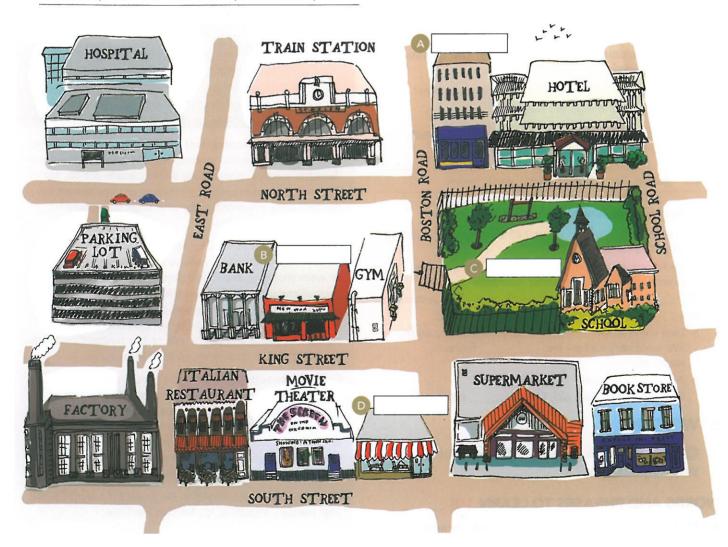


- 4 on the corner
- 5 on the left
- 6 on the right
- b 011.18 Look at the map and the names of the streets and buildings. Listen and complete the places A-D.

coffee shop Chinese restaurant phone store park

- c 11.19 Listen and repeat the conversation. Copy the rhythm and polite intonation.
  - A Excuse me. Is there a bank near here?
  - B Yes, there's one on the corner of King Street and East Road.
  - A Thank you
- d Practice in pairs. Choose places on the map.

Excuse me. Is there a...near here? ) ( Yes, there's one on...



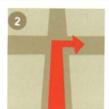
# here?

# 2 SKING FOR AND GIVING DIRECTIONS

a 011.20 Match the words and pictures. Listen and check. Listen again and repeat.

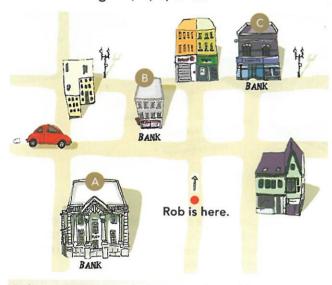
A Turn right. B Turn left. C Go straight ahead.







b 11.21 Rob needs to take out some money. He's looking for a cash machine. Watch or listen. Which bank does he go to, A, B, or C?



Rob Excuse me. Is there a cash machine near

here?

Woman Yes. There's one at Barclays Bank.

**Rob** Sorry, where is that?

Woman Turn left and go straight on. Then turn right

and it's on the right.

Rob Thanks very much.
Woman You're welcome.

- c In pairs, practice the conversation in b.
- d 11.22 The ATM isn't working. Watch or listen to Rob asking for more directions. Which bank does he go to now?
- e @Communication Excuse me. Can you help me? A p.81 B p.85 Practice asking for directions.

## 3 D WHERE'S JENNY'S HOTEL?



- a 11.23 Watch or listen to Rob and Jenny on the phone. Why is he calling her?
- **b** Watch or listen again. Complete the information about Jenny's hotel.

Hotel Indigo, 2\_\_\_\_\_\_ Street. It's near

Paddington 3\_\_\_\_\_\_. 6et the Heathrow Express

train from the 4\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Paddington. It only

takes about 5\_\_\_\_\_ minutes.

DIRECTIONS: Turn 6\_\_\_\_\_ when you leave the

station. Then go 7\_\_\_\_\_\_ for a bit and turn

8\_\_\_\_\_ into London Street. The hotel's

9\_\_\_\_\_ Norfolk Square.

### 4 USEFUL PHRASES

11.24 Listen and repeat the useful phrases.

Is there a cash machine near here?

Thanks very much.

You're welcome.

I don't believe it!

Excuse me, this cash machine isn't working.

It only takes about 15 minutes.

Turn left when you leave the station.

#### American and British English

across from = American English opposite = British English

ATM = American English cash machine = British English

straight ahead = American English straight on = British English

turn on London Street = American English turn into London Street = British English

C

Go online to watch the video and review the lesson

# Strangers on a train

He saw her Where on the train. did he see her?

G simple past: regular and irregular verbs V regular and irregular verbs P irregular verbs

### 1 VOCABULARY & **PRONUNCIATION**

regular and irregular verbs

Take the Verbs quiz with a partner.

### **VERBS** QUIZ

Look at the regular verbs and answer the questions.

> arrive ask close exchange finish look move open start stop talk wait

- a Which verb doubles the final consonant before the -ed ending?
- b Which four verbs only add -d?
- c In which two verbs is the -ed ending pronounced /td/?
- 2 Match the simple past of the irregular verbs to the verbs.

wrote bought sent sat left said told saw buy send leave sit tell sav see write

- b 12.1 Listen and repeat the verbs in the quiz in the past tense.
- c 10 12.2 Cover the quiz. Listen and say the verb in the past tense.
  - 1 )) say (said
  - 2 )) tell (told

### 2 READING & LISTENING

12.3-12.4 Read and listen to the story. In pairs, ask and answer the questions after each part.



#### 12.3 Part 1

When the train stopped at the station, I opened my eyes and looked out of the window. I saw a woman on the platform. She was tall and blond with blue eyes. The train moved and I closed my eyes. It was 4:00 p.m. and the train was full.

"Excuse me. Can I sit here?" I opened my eyes again. It was the tall, blond woman.

"Sure," I answered. She sat down next to me. There was a nice smell. Chanel No. 5. I started to listen to music on my phone.

"I love Chopin."

"Sorry?" I said.

"You're listening to Chopin. I love classical music." She smiled. Her eyes were very blue.

We talked about music until the train arrived at Paddington Station. "Would you like a cup of coffee?" she asked me. I looked at my watch. "OK," I said. "I have time."

- 1 Where did the man first see the woman?
- 2 What was the woman's perfume?
- 3 What did they talk about?
- 4 What did the woman invite him to do when the train arrived?

# <u>digi</u> ZABAN

#### 12.4 Part 2

We bought two coffees at the station café. We sat down.

"My name's Olivia," she said.

"I'm David. I'm from Chicago. Nice to meet you. What do you do?" I asked.

"I work in property - flats and houses. What do you do?"

"I work for Citibank."

"That's interesting!" said Olivia.

"Do you live in London?"

"Yes, but I'm new here. I moved to London last month. I have a flat in Chelsea."

"Wow! That's an expensive part of London!"

I looked at my watch. "Time to go. I have a tennis lesson this evening."

"I can drive you home," she said. "I live near Chelsea." I told her my address.

5 What's Olivia's job?

6 What's David's job?

7 Where do they live?

8 Why did David give Olivia his address?

Glossary

property land and buildings

### 3 GRAMMAR simple past: regular and irregular verbs

- Read the conversations and circle the correct form.
  - 1 A Where did you go / went on Saturday?
    - B I go / went clothes shopping.
    - A What did you buy / bought?
    - B I buy / bought a new jacket.
    - A Did / Was it expensive?
    - B No, it didn't / wasn't.
  - 2 A What did you do / did you last night?
    - B I was / went to the movies. I see / saw a new Japanese
    - A Did / Was you like / liked it?
    - B No, I didn't like / didn't liked it very much. It was / were very slow.
- 12.5 Listen and check.
- Gp.114 Grammar Bank 12A
- With a partner, retell Parts 1 and 2 of the story. Use the questions to help you.
  - How did David meet Olivia?
  - What did they talk about?
  - What happened at Paddington Station?
  - · How did David get home from the station?

### VIDEO LISTENING Strangers on a train



- 12.9 Watch or listen to Strangers on a train Part 3. Answer the questions.
  - 1 What kind of car did Olivia have?
  - 2 What did she have two tickets for?
  - 3 Where did she want to meet him? What



listen to Strangers on a train Part 4. Answer the questions.

- 1 What time did David arrive at the concert hall?
- 2 What happened at 7:45? What did David do?
- 3 What did David do when the concert finished?
- 4 What did he do after that?
- 5 Why do you think Olivia didn't come to the concert?
- 6 What do you think David saw when he opened the door?
- c 12.11 Watch or listen to Part 5, the end of the story. Do you think it was a good ending?

#### American and British English

American English apartment

British English

parking lot call (v.)

flat car park phone (v.)

#### WORDS AND PHRASES TO LEARN 12A

p.132 Listen and repeat the words and phrases.



# 12B Review the past

What did you do last Saturday?

I went to the movies.

G simple past review V review of past verb forms P review of vowel sounds

Play the game in groups of three or four.



Say five things you did yesterday morning.

What did you do on your last summer vacation?

Ask your group three questions with Where were you yesterday at ...?



be, have, or do? Which verb do we use with each expression?

a good day	tired	housework
 hungry	homework	lunch

Make three 

→ or 

sentences about yesterday with three different phrases.



Which verb has a different vowel sound?

painted rained said waited

Make a sentence with each verb.

Which verb is irregular? What's its past form?

book go pack stay

Make two + or - sentences about your last vacation with two different verbs.

What was the last movie you saw? When and where did you see it? Did you like it?

Did you go shopping last week? Where? What did you buy?



What time did you get up this morning? Were you tired?



When is your birthday? What did you do on your last birthday?

18

When was the last time you talked to a stranger? What did you talk about?



Complete the verb in each phrase. What's the past tense of each verb?

b	new clothes
s	"sorry" to somebody
•	a movie

When was the last time you did each thing?

Which verb has a different vowel sound?

bought saw talked worked

Make two sentences about last Friday with two different verbs.

Complete the verb in each phrase. What's the past tense of each verb?

> s\_\_\_\_\_ a message u\_\_\_\_\_ a laptop \_\_ an email

When was the last time you did each thing?

28

Choose a day last week. Ask your group three questions with On \_day, did you...?



Did you play any sports or exercise last week? What did you do?

## <u>digi</u> ZABAN

#### **RULES**

Throw a dice. When you land on a square, answer the question. Green and pink squares are "group" questions. Answer them together. You can't make the same sentence that another player has made before. The first person who answers question 30 is the winner.





In which verb(s) is the -ed ending pronounced /id/?

hated liked loved wanted

Make two sentences about when you were a child with two different verbs.



What did you have for breakfast this morning? Where did you have it?



What's the

last big city

you visited?

When was the last time you bought a souvenir? What was it?



What did you do last Saturday?

In which verb(s) is the -ed ending pronounced /t/?

cooked needed packed watched

Make two sentences about last night with two different verbs.



Complete the verb in each phrase. Make a 

→ or 

sentence about yesterday with each verb.

housework

g\_\_\_\_\_ up in the morning

h a nice evening

for a bus



Match a verb from 1 to one with the same vowel sound in 2.

1 changed started relaxed

2 traveled parked played

Choose one pair of verbs. Make two sentences.

Did you get a bus or a train last week? Where to?

How many hours of TV did you watch yesterday? What shows? 23

How did you come to class today? Were you late?



Where did you have lunch last Sunday? Who with?

Which verb has a different vowel sound?

did liked listened lived

Make a sentence with each verb.

Which verb can't you use with the bold noun?

cook / drink / have dinner eat / have / want

a coffee

buy / travel / want

new shoes

Make + or - sentences about last week with three of the phrases.

# digi ZABAN 11&12 Review and Check

#### **GRAMMAR**

Circl	e a or b.
	's your name?
	a Who b What
1	They English at school.
	a studyed b studied
2	the movie?
	a Did you like <b>b</b> Liked you
3	He late yesterday.
	a doesn't work b didn't work
4	What time?
	a did they arrive b did they arrived
5	I to Canada last year.
	a was b went
6	I the homework last night.
	a didn't do b didn't
7	What time did you this morning?
	a get up b got up
8	We lunch at a great restaurant or
	Sunday.
	a haved b had
9	Where on vacation?
	a did you go b you did go
10	A the movie good?
	B Yes, fantastic.
	a Did b Was
11	I liked the jacket, but I it.
	a didn't buy b didn't bought
12	A What time to bed last night?
	B At 10:15.
***************************************	a did you went b did you go
13	Alicia to Mexico City last month.
	a goes b went
14	Cho to class yesterday.
45	a didn't come b didn't came
15	What time?
	a finished the concert

b did the concert finish

#### **VOCABULARY**

a Write the words or phrases.

[					
<u>acı</u>	ross from	1		2	
3	the	_ 4	the	5	the

b Write the past tense of the verbs (regular or irregular).

ask <u>asked</u>	help	sit
buy	leave	start
carry	miss	stay
change	need	study
cry	open	talk
do	say	tell
have	send	write

a Write the words for the sound pictures.

<b>66</b> bike	3
1 👸	4
2 5	5

b P p.134-5 Sound Bank Look at more words with the sounds in a, and these sounds:



Practice saying the example words.

c <u>Un</u>derline the stressed syllable.

	wea ther	2	be tween	4	des ti na tion
1	ex per i ence	3	de cide	5	ex change

#### CAN YOU understand this text?

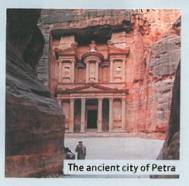
## A Unique Culture

I studied for three months at Al-Ahliyya Amman University, in Amman, the capital of Jordan. It was a life-changing experience. Every day was a new adventure - very different from my life in the US. While I was there, I studied US politics in the Middle East, the history of the Arab world, and Arabic language.



People often ask me what my favorite memory is, but it's difficult to answer because there are so many! I loved riding a camel in the Wadi Rum desert and I went on an amazing excursion to Petra. The countryside was beautiful and completely different from where I live in the US. I also enjoyed the unique culture of Jordan. Of course, there were things that I sometimes found difficult, but everybody from Jordan was very understanding and friendly.

My recommendation for people who want to study abroad is to go to a country that is completely different from where you live and to stay as long as you can. I loved learning about another culture and I think studying abroad is a great experience.



- Read the article about Delaney Morgan, an American student who studied in Jordan, Which three places in Jordan does she mention?
- b Read again and mark the sentences T (true) or F (false).
  - 1 Delaney spent three weeks in Jordan.
  - 2 Her life there was different from her life at home.
  - 3 She didn't learn any Arabic.
  - 4 She has a lot of good memories of Jordan.
  - 5 She stayed in Amman all the time.
  - 6 She didn't like the countryside.
  - 7 The Jordanians weren't always very friendly.
  - 8 She thinks it's good to experience life in another country.

#### CAN YOU understand these people?

12.13 Watch or listen and answer the questions.









Rozie

- 1 Last weekend it
  - a was nice weather
  - b was Sophie's friend's birthday
  - c rained
- 2 For her last vacation Gina went to \_\_\_\_.
  - a Connecticut
  - b California
  - c Kansas
- 3 Rozie had a good meal recently at a \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a French restaurant
  - b Mexican restaurant
  - c Chinese restaurant
- 4 Chimi isn't very good at \_\_\_\_ directions.
  - a understanding
  - b giving
  - c understanding or giving
- 5 Susan says there's a café \_\_\_\_.
  - a on the right
  - b on the left
  - c on the corner

#### CAN YOU say this in English?

Check (✓) the boxes.

Can you...?

Yes, I can.

- 1 say what you did yesterday, last weekend, etc.
- 2 ask for and give directions in a town
- 3 ask questions about the past

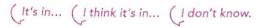
## Communication

#### 1B WHERE IS IT? Student A

a Ask B questions for your cities.

( Where's Izmir?

- 1 Izmir is in Turkey.
- 2 Atlanta is in the United States.
- 3 Hanoi is in Vietnam.
- 4 Curitiba is in Brazil.
- 5 Cusco is in Peru.
- 6 Montreal is in Canada.
- 7 Hong Kong is in China.
- 8 Salta is in Argentina.
- b Answer B's questions with a country.





#### PE1 HIT THE SHIPS Student A

a Draw five "ships" in Your ships.

Your ships

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
A											
В											
С											
D			8.0								
E											
F											
G											
Н											
1											
J											



One ship = three squares

B's ships

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
A										
В										
BCD										
D										
E										
F										
G										
Н										
1										
J										

b Try to "hit" B's ships. Say a square, e.g., H8. If B says Hit, check (✓) the square in B's ships. If B says Nothing, cross out (✗) the square.

H8? ) ( Nothing.

B7? ) ( Hit!

c B says a square. Say Hit or Nothing.

(a) p.10

#### 2A IS SUSHI CHINESE? Student A





\_\_\_\_ sushi Chinese?

Gisele Bündchen is Brazilian.





\_\_\_\_ the Rolling Stones American?

Hyundai cars are Korean.





\_\_\_\_\_ Mount Fuji Japanese?

Tacos are Mexican.





\_\_\_\_\_ Victoria
Beckham Canadian?

Antonio Banderas is Spanish.





\_\_\_\_\_ Machu Picchu Peruvian?

Coke and Pepsi are American.

a Ask **B** about 1–5. Use *Is...?* or *Are...?* Check (✓) if the answer is yes. If the answer is no, write the nationality.

( Is sushi Chinese?

b Answer B's question about 6-10.

No, he / she / it isn't. He / She / It's...)

Yes, they are.

No, they aren't. They're...)

**p.13** 

#### 2B PERSONAL INFORMATION Student A

a Interview B and complete B's form.



Student B	
First name	
Last name	
Nationality	
Address	
Zip code	
Age	
Married	Single
Phone num	ber home
	cell
Email addre	ess

b Answer B's questions. Use the information in the YOU form.

YOU	
First name	Alex
Last name	Barrett
Nationality	American
Address	15 Hill Drive, Los Angeles, CA
Zip code	90041
Age	25
Married Sir	ngle 🗸
Phone number	home 323-555-0679
	cell 323-555-4198
Email address	abarrett65@mymail.com

**p.15** 

#### 3B HOW MUCH ARE THESE WATCHES?

Student A

a Look at your picture. You are a customer. Ask B about the missing prices. Use this / that for singular objects OR these / those for plural objects. Write the prices.

How much is this mug? (It's...



**b** Now **B** is a customer. Answer **B**'s questions with a price.

( It's / They're...dollars.

**p.21** 

#### PE3 WHAT TIME IS IT? Student A

a Ask **B** a question to complete the time on clock 1.

( Clock 1: What time is it?



b Answer B's question about clock 2.

( It's...

c Continue with the other clocks.

G p.34

## 8A I'M A TOURIST. WHERE CAN I...? Student A

a You are a tourist. B lives in this town. Ask B your questions.

# In this town where can I...? • have a good, cheap meal • see movies in English • go with small children • go in the evening Can I...? • take photos in museums • drive around downtown

b You live in this town. Answer **B**'s questions about your town, or a town you know well. • p.49

#### 9A THE SAME OR DIFFERENT? Student A

a Say what the woman in picture 1 is doing. B says if his / her picture is the same or different. Write S or D.



- b Now listen to **B** describe the person in picture 2. Is your person the same or different? Write **S** or **D**.
- c Continue with people 3-8.
- d Compare your pictures and check your answers.

#### 10A IS THERE A TV? WHERE IS IT?

Student A

a Look at picture 1. Ask **B** questions about the things in the list for the picture.

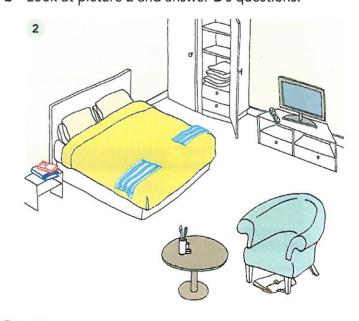
books coat sodas keys lamp laptop newspaper suitcase towels TV

Are there any books? ) Is there a coat? )

If **B** answers *Yes*, ask *Where are they?* **OR** *Where is it?* Draw the thing(s) in the correct places in picture 1.



**b** Look at picture 2 and answer **B**'s questions.



G p.61

#### 11B YOUR DAY Students A+B

a What did you do yesterday? Ask and answer the questions with a partner. Write your partner's answers.

What time did you get up yesterday? )

( I got up at 6:30 in the morning.

YC	OUR DAY	Your partner
1	What time / get up yesterday?	
2	/ take a shower?	
3	/ have breakfast? What / have?	
4	/ go to work or school? How / get there?	
5	What time / start work or school?	
6	Where / have lunch? / enjoy it?	= 1 35
7	What time / go home?	
8	/ do homework or housework?	
9	What / have for dinner?	
10	/ watch TV? What / watch?	
11	What time / go to bed?	
12	/ have a good day?	

**b** Change partners. Tell your new partner three things about your first partner.



#### PE6 EXCUSE ME. CAN YOU HELP ME?

Student A

a Ask **B** for directions to the bus station. Then mark it on the map (building 1, 2, or 3). You begin:

( Excuse me. Can you help me? Where's the bus station, please?



**b** Help **B** when he / she asks you for directions to the college.

Excuse me. ... Go...

- c Now ask **B** for directions to the Park Hotel and the phone store. Then mark them on the map.
- **d** Give **B** directions to the sports center and the shoe factory.

**p.71** 

#### 3A MEMORY GAME Students A+B

- a Look at the photo for 30 seconds.
- b Close your book. In pairs, can you remember all the things?

A watch. \( \) ( No, two watches, I think.





#### WHERE IS IT? Student B

a Answer A's questions with a country.

(It's in... (I think it's in... (I don't know.

b Ask A questions for your cities.

( Where's Acapulco?

- 1 Acapulco is in Mexico.
- 2 Las Vegas is in the United States. 6 Santiago is in Chile.
- 3 Manchester is in England.
- 4 Busan is in Korea.
- 5 Osaka is in Japan.
- 7 Riyadh is in Saudi Arabia.
  - 8 Valencia is in Spain.



#### PE1 HIT THE SHIPS Student B

Draw five "ships" in Your ships.

Your	ships

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
A										
В										
С										
D										
E						i total				
F										
G										
Н										
1										
J										



One ship = three squares

#### A's ships

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
A										
В										
C										
D										
C D E										
F										
G					2.535					
Н										
1										
J										

b A says a square, e.g., H8. If you have a ship in H8, say Hit. If not, say Nothing.

H8?) (Nothing. B7? ) ( Hit!

- Try to "hit" A's ships. Say a square, e.g., B3. If A says Hit, check ( ) the square in A's ships. If A says Nothing, cross out (X) the square.
- **p.10**

#### IS SUSHI CHINESE? Student B



Sushi is Japanese.



Gisele Bündchen English?



The Rolling Stones are British.



Hyundai cars Vietnamese?



Mount Fuji is Japanese.



tacos Mexican?



Victoria Beckham is British.



Antonio Banderas Chilean?



Machu Picchu is Peruvian.



Coke and Pepsi British?

a Answer A's question about 1-5.

Yes, he / she / it is. ) No, he / she / it isn't. He / She / It's...) Yes, they are. No, they aren't. They're...)

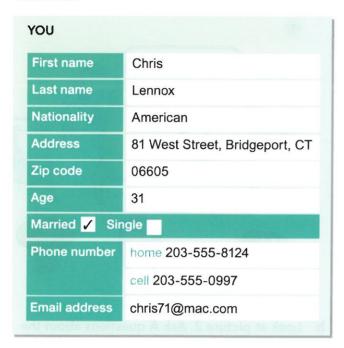
b Ask A about 6-10. Use Is...? or Are...? Check (✓) if the answer is yes. If the answer is no, write the nationality.

( Is Gisele Bündchen English?

**p**.13

#### **2B PERSONAL INFORMATION Student B**

a Answer A's questions. Use the information in the YOU form.



b Interview A and complete A's form.



Last name Nationality Address			
Address			
CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE			
Zip code			
Age			
Married Single	е		Y VA
Phone number h	ome		
c	ell		

**p.15** 

#### 3B HOW MUCH ARE THESE WATCHES? Student B

a Look at your picture. A is a customer. Answer A's questions with a price.

( It's / They're...dollars.



b Now you are a customer. Ask A about the missing prices. Use this / these OR that / those. Write the prices.

How much is this flag? (It's...

G p.21

#### PE3 WHAT TIME IS IT? Student B

a Answer A's question about clock 1.



**b** Ask **A** a question to complete the time on clock 2.

( Clock 2: What time is it?

c Continue with the other clocks.

**p**.34

#### **8A I'M A TOURIST. WHERE CAN I...?** Student B

- You live in this town. Answer A's questions about your town, or a town you know well.
- b You are a tourist. A lives in this town. Ask A your questions.





#### 10A IS THERE A TV? WHERE IS IT?

Student B

a Look at picture 1 and answer A's questions.



#### 9A THE SAME OR DIFFERENT? Student B

a Listen to A describe what the woman in picture 1 is doing. Is your person the same or different? Write S or D.



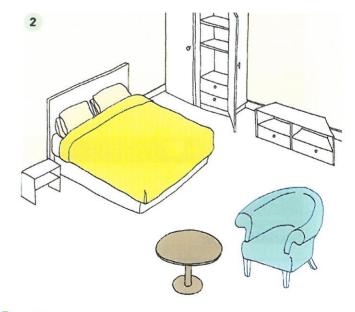
- Describe the person in picture 2 to A. Say what he / she is doing. A says if his / her picture is the same or different. Write S or D.
- Continue with people 3-8.
- Compare your pictures and check your answers.

b Look at picture 2. Ask A questions about the things below for the picture.

Is there a bag? ) Are there any books? )

bag books clock sodas extra pillows laptop pens remote control towels TV

If A answers Yes, ask Where is it? OR Where are they? Draw the thing(s) in the correct places in picture 2.



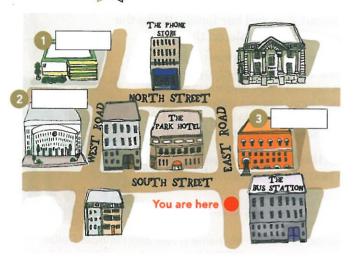
**a** p.61

#### PE6 EXCUSE ME. CAN YOU HELP ME?

Student B

a Help A when he / she asks you for directions to the bus station.

Excuse me. ... ) ( Go...



**b** Ask **A** for directions to the college. Then mark it on the map (building 1, 2, or 3). You begin:

(Excuse me. Can you help me? Where's the college, please?

- c Help A when he / she asks you for directions to the Park Hotel and the phone store.
- d Ask A for directions to the sports center and the shoe factory. Then mark them on the map.

**p**.71

#### 9B UNDERCOVER BOSS Students A+B



FRIDAY At the end of the week, David says to the workers, "I'm not 'Andy'. I'm David Clarke, your boss." The workers are very surprised. He tells them about his experience and asks them to make some changes. He also helps individual workers and gives the very good ones more money. David thinks going undercover is the only way to really discover what is happening in a company.

**p.**56

#### A FORM

- a Look at the form. Match each part to a question a-h below.
  - a Are you married?
  - b What's your home phone number?
  - c What's your zip code?
  - d How old are you?
  - e What's your email?
  - f 1 What's your name?
  - g What's your cell phone number?
  - h What's your address?

CKEDII	CARD Application	Torm
First name		

Last name

Title: Mr. Ms. Mrs.

- 2 Age
- 3 Married Single Divorced / Separated
- Address
- Zip code
- Email

Phone number 7 home

8 cell phone

Complete the form for you. Check (1) your title, too.

O Titles

Mr. = a man, Ms. = a woman, Mrs. = a married woman

Capital letters

Adam Davis NOT adam davis 245 Green Street NOT 245 green street London NOT london Miami, Florida NOT miami, florida

#### 2 A POST ABOUT A PHOTO

Read about Ava and her family. Write the numbers of the people on the photo.

My name is <sup>1</sup>Ava and I'm from Dallas, Texas, in the US. This is a photo of my family. My father's name is <sup>2</sup>Ron, and my mother's name is <sup>3</sup>Linda. I have a sister, <sup>4</sup>Ariana, and a brother, <sup>5</sup>Will. We have a dog. His name is <sup>6</sup>Rocky. Do you like my photo?

**b** Look at the highlighted punctuation in the text and read the information box.



Punctuation period (.) My name is Ava and I'm from Dallas. NOT My name is Ava and I'm from Dallas comma (,) I have a sister, Ariana, and a brother, Will. question mark (?) Do you like my photo? I'm from Dallas. NOT Im from Dallas. apostrophe (')

My father's name... NOT My fathers name...

Post a photo of your family and write about it.



#### A COMMENT POST

Read Marcos's comment. Do you like his breakfast?

#### LET'S CHAT! TODAY'S QUESTION:

Is breakfast important for you? What do you have? Where do you have it?

Mark, Los Angeles, US 7 mins ago

Breakfast is very important for me! I have fruit, usually an orange or an apple.

Then I have milk, cereal, and a glass of orange juice.



I usually have breakfast at home, but on weekends I have it at a café near my house. I think my breakfast is very healthy.

b Look at the highlighted words. Complete sentences 1–3 with and, or, or but.

1 leat fish, \_\_ \_\_\_\_ I don't eat meat.

2 Do you have tea \_\_\_\_\_ coffee for breakfast?

3 I have a brother \_\_\_\_\_ a sister.

Write a comment about your breakfast. What do you have? Is it healthy? Use and, but, and or to connect.



#### **4 AN EMAIL**

a Read the email from Lucy. What does she invite Kate to?

From: Lucy Lewis <LL1991@netlink.com>

To: Kate <ksavage@topmail.net>

Subject: Dinner

Hi Kate,

Would you like to come to dinner on Thursday? I'm inviting Nora and Kenji, too.

Can you come at 7:00? After dinner we can watch the game on TV!

See you on Thursday (I hope!).

Lucy

b Now read Kate's answer. Circle the correct phrase.

From: Kate <ksavage@topmail.net>

To: Lucy Lewis <LL1991@netlink.com>

Subject: Re: Dinner

Dear Lucy,

I'd love to come / I'm sorry, but I can't come on Thursday. I have an exam on Friday morning and I need to study on Thursday night.

See you on Thursday. / Maybe see you on the weekend?

Love,

Kate

c Read the information box about emails.

@ Emails

Greetings Hi + name, Dear + name,

Closings Best wishes, Love, (only family and good friends)

See you (on Thursday, soon, etc.),

- d Work in pairs. Write an email to your partner on a piece of paper. Invite him / her to do something, e.g., have dinner, come to a party, see a movie, etc. Remember to say when and what time.
- Now exchange emails with your partner. Answer your partner's invitation.
- f Give the email to your partner. Read your partner's answer to your email.
- **a** p.59

#### 5 A BLOG POST

a Read Eddie's blog. Number the sentences in the correct order 1–7.

## A BIG DAY

by Eddie 17 hours ago



Yesterday was a big day for me. It was the first day of my new job.

- After that, I went to my new office. I got a taxi because I didn't want to be late.
- I went to bed early, at 9:30. I was really tired, but it was a good day!
- 1 I got up at 6:30. I usually get up at 8:00 or 8:30, but yesterday I was very excited!
- I didn't go out for lunch I had a sandwich in the office. My colleagues usually do that, so I did, too.
- I went home at 5:30. I had a pizza for dinner with my girlfriend. After dinner, we watched TV.
- Then I had breakfast. I didn't eat very much because I was a little nervous.
- When I arrived, the boss introduced me to the other people in the office. Everybody was very friendly.
- b Read the information box.

Showing the order of events

Then

Then I had breakfast

After that

After that, I went to my new office.

After (+ lunch, dinner, etc.)
After dinner, we watched TV.

c What did <u>you</u> do yesterday? Write a blog about your day. Use then, after that, and after breakfast / lunch, etc., to put the events in order.

**p.69** 

## <u>digi</u> ZABAN

## Listening

#### 1.42

Hello. I'm Rob. I'm from London. I'm a journalist. Today I'm in Poland. I'm not on holiday. I'm here for work.

#### 1.45

Hi. I'm Jenny Zielinski. I'm from New York. Tomorrow's my birthday, and my favorite restaurant in New York is Locanda Verde. It's Italian.

#### 1.46

Waiter Locanda Verde. Good morning. How can I help you?

Jenny Hello. A table for tomorrow, please.

Waiter Tomorrow...uh, Tuesday?

Jenny Yes, that's right.

Waiter How many people?

Jenny Three.

Waiter What time?

Jenny Seven o'clock.

Waiter What's your name, please?

Jenny Jenny Zielinski. That's

Z-I-E-L-I-N-S-K-I.

Waiter Thank you, Ms., uh, Zielinski. OK. So, a table for three on Tuesday at seven.

Jenny Great. Thanks. Bye.

Waiter Goodbye. See you tomorrow.

#### 2.26

- 1 A Great. OK, see you on Tuesday.
  - B Yes. Oh, what's your cell phone number?
  - A It's, uh, 303-555-0415.
- 2 A Thank you. What's your address, please?
  - B It's 57 Oak Street.
- 3 A Come in...sit down, You're Martin Lee. right?
  - B Yes.
  - A And how old are you, Mr. Lee?
- B I'm 39
- 4 A Thank you very much. Uh, one more thing. What's your email?
  - B It's james85@geemail.com

What are the top things people look for every day? At number 8, it's...wallets and change purses.

At number 7, umbrellas.

At number 6, bank cards - credit cards or debit cards.

At number 5, phone chargers.

And now for the top four.

At number 4, glasses and sunglasses.

At number 3, pens and pencils.

And at number 2, cell phones.

And at number 1, - yes, that's right - keys. House keys and car keys.

So, try to find a safe place...

- 1 Please take out your laptops... All laptops out, please.
- 2 Please turn off all cell phones and electronic devices.
- 3 A Excuse me. Is this your bag?
  - B Oh yes! Thank you very much!
- 4 A Hi. My name's Sam Smith. I have a reservation.
  - B Can I see your passport, please?
  - A Sure, here you are.
- 5 A OK, Ms. Jones. You're in room 315. Here's your key.
  - B Thank you very much. Uh, where's the elevator?

#### 3.13

Man Excuse me, Miss. Is this your cell phone?

Woman Oh! Yes, it is. Thank you very much. Man You're welcome. It's a very nice phone! The new iPhone.

Woman Sorry? Oh yes.

Man A souvenir for your family? A T-shirt is only \$25!

Woman OK. A Yankees T-shirt, please.

Man And a mug?

Woman Yes, and a mug!

1 Man The New York Times, please.

Woman Here you are.

Man How much is it?

Woman It's two dollars and fifty cents.

2 Man An umbrella, please.

Woman For how much?

Man Fifteen euros, please.

Woman Here you are.

Man Thanks

3 Man 1 A memory card, please.

Man 2 Two gigs or four?

Man 1 Two, please. How much is it?

Man 2 Nine dollars and forty-nine cents.

Man 1 Is a credit card OK?

Man 2 Sure

4 Woman A one-way ticket to Oxford, please.

Man Thirty pounds twenty p, please.

Woman Here you are.

Man Thank you.

#### **3.25**

Assistant Hi. How can I help you?

Jenny Hi. How much is this tuna salad?

Assistant It's seven twenty.

Jenny OK, fine. And this mineral water, please.

Assistant That's nine dollars seventy cents. Jenny Here you are.

Assistant Thank you. Have a nice day.

Amy Jenny!

Jenny Amy! Hi, how are you?

Amy I'm fine. How are you?

Jenny I'm fine, too.

Amy What's that?

Jenny Oh, just a salad and some water.

Amy You are good! Look, wait for me. We can have lunch together in the park.

Jenny Sure! Great idea.

Amy Can I have a cheese sandwich, a cappuccino, and a brownie, please?

#### **3** 4.11

Marina What a nice card!

Carly Yeah, it's from my family.

- M Can I see?
- C Sure.
- M Who's Paul? Is he your brother?
- C Yes, he's my brother and Hayley's his girlfriend.
- M How old is Paul?
- C He's twenty-nine. No, he's thirty.
- M What about Shira? Is she your sister?
- C No, Shira's my brother Jerry's wife. And Mia's their daughter.
- M Oh yeah, I remember. The baby in the photo on your phone.
- C Yes. She's so beautiful.
- M Sa wha's Nicole?
- C She's my sister.
- M Is John her husband?
- C No, he's her boyfriend they aren't married. Maybe one day.
- M And how old's Nicole?
- C She's twenty-six.
- M And who's Buddy?
- C He's my dog!
- M Oh! What kind of dog is he?

#### **4.13**

- 1 It's a Chevrolet. It's American.
- 2 It's a Jaguar. It's British.
- 3 It's a Hyundai. It's Korean.
- 4 It's a Geely. It's Chinese.
- 5 It's a SEAT. It's Spanish.
- 6 It's a Honda. It's Japanese.

#### **3** 5.6

Anna My favorite meal of the day is dinner. I usually have dinner at home, but sometimes I have dinner a restaurant. I usually have meat or fish and vegetables, and if I'm at a restaurant, I have a cup of coffee.

#### 5.7

Will My favorite meal of the day is lunch. I'm always hungry then. I have lunch at work. We have a cafeteria there. I have different things for lunch but always with French fries. I love French fries. Sometimes a burger and French fries, sometimes fish and French fries. I drink water with my lunch, but after lunch I have a coffee, an espresso.

Sarah My favorite meal of the day is breakfast. I usually have it at home, but on Wednesdays I have my yoga class and I have breakfast at a café near the yoga studio. At home I have fruit and an egg, and coffee or tea. But at the café I have a muffin and hot chocolate.

#### **3** 5.15

Taxi driver Where to ma'am?

Eve Hello. To the airport, please.

Taxi driver JFK or Newark?

Eve JFK, please.

Eve Oh dear. The traffic is bad this morning.

Taxi driver Yes. It's terrible. Where are you from?

**Eve** I'm from Manchester but I live in London. Are you from New York?

Taxi driver No, ma'am, I'm from Puerto Rico.

Eve Oh, do you like New York?

**Taxi driver** It's a great city, but it's very expensive.

**Eve** London is very expensive, too. Do you have children?

Taxi driver I have two daughters.

Eve Oh really? I have two sons and a daughter. David and Andrew are in college, and Carla's in high school...

Taxi driver OK. Here we are.

Eve How much is that?

Taxi driver That's \$87.50.

Eve Oh. Here's \$100. Keep the change.

Taxi driver Thanks. Have a good flight!

Eve I need to hurry. I'm late!

Announcement This is the final call for flight BA641 to London Heathrow. All passengers please proceed to gate B5.

#### 5.30

**Amy** Hi. Sorry I'm late. What time's the show?

Jenny Don't worry. It's at eight o'clock.

Amy What time is it now?

Jenny It's OK. It's only twenty to eight.

Amy What a great show!

**Jenny** Yes, fantastic. I'm hungry. Do you want a pizza?

Amy What time is it?

Jenny Um, quarter to eleven.

Amy It's late and I'm tired.

**Jenny** Come on. I know a really good Italian restaurant near here.

Amy Oh, OK. Let's go.

#### D 6.12

- I Hannah is a concert planner. She has a son, Kit, who's three years old.
- I Hannah, what time do you usually get
- H I get up at 7:00. But I also get up in the night because Kit usually calls me. I tell him to sleep, but he usually comes into my bed.
- I Do you usually feel tired?
- H Yes, I always feel tired!
- I Do you take a shower or a bath in the morning?

- H I turn on the TV for Kit and then I take a bath in five minutes.
- I Do you always have breakfast?
- H Yes, I need breakfast every day!
- I Where do you have it?
- H I have it in a café on the way to work.
- I What do you have for breakfast?
- H I have a coffee and sometimes I have some toast with avocado. It's delicious.
- I What time do you go to work?
- H The perfect time to leave the house is at 8:00, but we usually leave at twenty after eight
- I Do you usually need to hurry in the morning?
- H Yes, always!
- I Do you like mornings?
- H Yes. I love mornings.
- I Why?
- H Because I love my job, and I'm happy to go to work!

#### D 7.2

- I Do you go out on Friday night?
- P Yes, my husband Ben and I always go out for dinner or a movie.
- I Where do you go?
- P We usually go to a nearby sushi restaurant because they have good food there. We sometimes meet friends there,
- I What time do you get up on Saturday and Sunday?
- P On Saturday at 5:00 a.m. On Sunday it depends. At about 9:00?
- I What do you usually do on Saturdays?
- P I work from 6:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. I'm a nurse and hospitals are open on Saturdays. Then after work I go to the supermarket and buy food for the week. In the evening, we usually stay at home and watch TV. We like to watch comedy shows on Netflix.
- I Where do you usually have lunch on Sunday?
- P With my sister and her family, or sometimes Ben's parents. My sister's husband cooks meat on a grill, and it's really good! He's the cook in the family.
- I Are you tired on Sunday evening?
- P Yes, because in the afternoon we need to do housework. Cleaning, washing, things like that.
- I Do you do the same thing every weekend?
- P Yeah more or less. Except when we're on vacation.
- I What's your favorite part of the weekend?
- P Friday night, definitely!

#### 7.18

- 1 A Excuse me. Can you answer a few questions?
  - B Sure.
  - A Do you like the Alien movies?
  - **B** I like the first one. It's great. I don't know the others.
  - A OK, thanks.
- 2 A Do you like the Alien movies?
  - B Yes. They're amazing.
  - A Do you like Charlize Theron in Alien: Prometheus?
  - **B** She's OK, but I prefer Sigourney Weaver.
- 3 A Do you like the Alien movies?
  - **B** No, I hate science fiction movies. I think they're awful.
- 4 A Do you like the Alien movies?
  - **B** Yes, I love them. And the actors are fantastic.
  - A Do you like Michael Fassbender?
  - B I really like him. I think he's great.
- 5 A Do you like the Alien movies?
  - B Sorry, I don't know them.

#### 7.28

Rob Dad!

Henry Rob, hi!

Rob Hi. This is for you.

**Henry** For me? It's my favorite. Thanks Rob! But why?

**Rob** For your birthday of course! Happy birthday!

**Henry** Rob, it isn't my birthday today! My birthday's on the 2nd of July. Today's the 2nd of June.

Rob Oh no!

Henry Don't worry. Come in!

#### 7.30

Jenny Hello?

Rob Hello. Is that, uh, Jennifer Zielinski?

Jenny Yes. Who's that?

Rob This is Rob Walker.

Jenny I'm sorry, who?

Rob Rob Walker. I work for London 24seven. We need to talk about your trip to London in March. Uh, you arrive on the 12th of March and you leave on the 19th, is that right?

Jenny I'm really sorry Mr. Walker...uh, Rob, but I'm not at work. Today is a holiday here.

Rob A holiday?

**Jenny** Yes, you know, it's Thanksgiving. I'm at my parent's house, with my family.

**Rob** Thanksgiving. Of course. Sorry. We don't have Thanksgiving in England.

**Jenny** No problem. Listen, call me on Monday at work. No, not Monday, Tuesday.

**Rob** Tuesday the third of December? **Jenny** Yes.

Jenny's mom Jenny! Hurry up!

**Jenny** Talk to you on Tuesday. Thanks for calling.

Rob Bye.

Jenny Bye.

#### ● 8.10

- 1 A Excuse me, can I sit here?
  - B Uh, yes, I think it's free.
  - A Thanks.
- 2 A Can I help you?
  - B Do you have this T-shirt in large?
  - A Just a moment. Sorry, we only have small and medium right now. I can call and see if they have a large in another store?
  - B No, that's OK, thanks.
- 3 A Are you ready to order?
  - **B** Yes, can I have the burger, but with salad, not fries?
  - A Yes, ma'am, that's fine. And for you, sir?
  - B The pasta, please.
  - A And to drink?
- 4 A Hey! You can't sing here.
  - B Why not?
  - A Because you need a permit.
  - B Where can I get a permit?
  - A You need to go online and look for...

#### **1** 9.6

- 1 W Oh look! An LA Galaxy soccer shirt. It's perfect for Henry!
  - **M** Yes, good idea. Oh...it's very expensive.
  - W Soccer shirts are always expensive. OK. What we can get for Jessica?
  - M She likes soccer, too.
  - W Yes, but she never wears soccer shirts. What about this bag?
  - M I don't know. Does she like bags?
  - W She loves bags...
- 2 W Emilio, do we need swimming things?
  - M I can look at their website. Can you see my camera?
  - W Yes, here it is. Do you want me to put the camera in the suitcase or in your bag?
  - M In the suitcase, please. OK, here's the page. Yes, it has a swimming pool.
  - W Great
- 3 W Good morning. How can I help you?
  - M I need a car for three days.
  - W What kind of car are you looking for?
  - M A small car. It's just for me.
  - W Front-wheel or all-wheel drive?
  - M All-wheel drive, please.
  - W Can I see your driver's license?
  - M Yes, here you are.
- 4 M Is that a number 13?
  - W Yes. I think it is. No, it's a 23.
  - M Another 23? I don't believe it! That's the third one. And no 13.
  - **W** Another one's coming now. Let's see. Yes. That's a 13.
  - M At last!

#### **3** 9.17

**Interviewer** Hi, Neah. Tell us a little about your experience. Where are you working?

Neah I'm working in a clothes store called Rue21

**Interviewer** What kind of clothes does Rue21 have?

**Neah** Uh, well, clothes for men and women, casual clothes, pants, T-shirts, sweaters, things like that.

Interviewer What do you do every day?

Neah Well, uh, I help the customers find the clothes that they're looking for. It's a big store and it has a lot of things. People sometimes can't see the things that they want.

Interviewer Do you like working there?
Neah Yes, I love it. The people are really nice to me. I'm making a lot of new friends.

**Interviewer** Is there anything you don't like?

**Neah** Well, we can't sit down. We're standing up all the time. So that's really hard.

Interviewer But, in general, you're happy?

Neah Oh, yes. And when my internship ends, they say I can work here in the

summer. That's great for me. I really like working in a clothes store.

Interviewer What do you wear at work?

**Neah** We wear clothes from the store. **Interviewer** Are the clothes that you're

wearing today from Rue21?

Neah Yes, they are!

real res, they ar

#### **1** 9.21

Steve Hi, Jenny. What a surprise!

Jenny Hi, Steve!

Steve How are you? You're looking great.

Jenny Thanks. I'm well. How about you?

**Steve** I'm OK. Hey, it's starting to rain. Would you like a coffee?

**Jenny** Oh, thanks, Steve, but I have a meeting in an hour.

**Steve** Oh, come on Jenny. I'd like to talk to you.

Jenny OK. A quick coffee.

Steve Jenny, I'd like to ask you something.

Jenny Yes?

**Steve** There's an exhibition of Picasso at the MoMA next week. I know you love Picasso. Would you like to come with me?

Jenny Listen, Steve. I'm really busy at work at the moment. Next week isn't a good week for me.

**Steve** Sure. No problem. Maybe we can meet one evening, when you have more time and...have dinner or see a show?

Jenny Listen, Steve. I don't think it's a good idea. But thanks. Oh, look at the time! I need to go. Let's ask for the check.

#### 10.5

Eric Louisa, time to get up.

Louisa OK. What time is it?

Eric It's six-thirty. Breakfast is at seven.

Louisa Is it a nice day?

**Eric** Let's see. Louisa, quick! Come here! Look at that!

Louisa What is it?

Eric Look! Over there.

Louisa Where?

**Eric** There. In the lake. There! Can't you see? There's something in the lake. It's moving. Can you see it now?

Louisa Yes. What is it?

**Eric** I don't know. Quick, take a photo with your phone.

Louisa I can't see it now. Can you?

Eric No, I can't. I can't see anything now. Let's see those photos, Louisa. Wow! I don't believe it. Look at that...

#### D 10.14

D Are you Walter Miller?

W Yes, I am.

D What do you do, Walter?

W I'm a taxi driver.

D And where do you live?

W At 14 Market Street.

D Do you know the suspect, Jason Brown?

**W** Yes, I know him. He's my friend. We were at school together.

D Where were you yesterday afternoon at 5 o'clock?

**W** Yesterday at 5 o'clock... I was in my taxi. I was in my taxi all afternoon.

D And at 7 o'clock? Where were you then?

W I was in a restaurant. Pasta Palace.

D Where is it exactly?

W On South Street. Near the station.

D Were you alone?

W No, I was with Jason.

D Were you only with Jason?

**W** Uh, no. My wife was there. And Jason's wife

D Jason's wife? She was with you?

W Uh, yes.

D Are you sure?

W Yes...no...l can't remember.

**D** You can't remember who you were with yesterday? Very interesting...

#### 11.7

Miriam really liked her job – it was very interesting. I worked from home, so I was with the children a lot and I loved it. In general, life was good. It was cheap – cheaper than in the UK. We joined a sports club, where the children learned to swim, and I played a lot of tennis, one of my favorite sports.

The people in Durham were very friendly. They often invited us to their homes. It was easy to meet people at the sports club, or at the university where Miriam worked. And there were so many new places to see! On weekends, we visited some of the beautiful national parks. They were very different from English parks! In one park there was a sign saying "don't disturb the snakes" – Sacha loved it!

I also remember a trip to a country music festival at a blueberry farm. It was fantastic. First we listened to the music, and then we picked a lot of blueberries – they're Elena's favorite fruit. But after that trip she didn't want to eat a blueberry for at least two weeks!

We stayed in Durham for a year. After that we returned to England because my wife's job finished. But we loved our life in the US, and we're thinking of going back there in maybe two or three years.

#### (D) 11.22

**Rob** Oh \*\*\*\*. I don't believe it. Excuse me, this cash machine isn't working. Is there another one near here?

Man Yeah, there's one in HSBC. Go straight on, turn right. Go straight on for a bit and it's on the left.

Rob Thanks.

#### 11.23

Jenny Hello?

Rob Hi, Jennifer?

Jenny Yes.

**Rob** This is Rob Walker from London 24/7. I'm phoning to check you got the email I sent you.

Jenny Uh, what was it about?

**Rob** It was the information about your hotel for next week.

**Jenny** Just a second. Yes, here it is. Hotel Indigo, London Street. Where is it exactly?

**Rob** It's very near Paddington Station. You can get the Heathrow Express train from the airport to the station. It only takes about 15 minutes.

**Jenny** OK, that's great. Can I walk to the hotel from the station?

**Rob** Yes, it's very near. Can you see it on the map?

Jenny Ah yes, I have it now.

**Rob** Turn left when you leave the station. Then go straight on for a bit and turn right into London Street. The hotel's opposite Norfolk Square.

Jenny Great.

**Rob** I can come to the hotel in the morning on your first day. We can walk to the office together.

Jenny OK. See you then.

Rob Bye.

Jenny Bye.

#### **GRAMMAR BANK**

#### 1A verb be (singular): I and you

1.4 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

Contraction	
I'm Helen.	
You're Tom.	
I'm not Ellen.	
You aren't Dom.	
	I'm Helen. You're Tom. I'm not Ellen.

- · I'm Helen. NOT i'm Helen. · I'm Helen. NOT Am Helen.
- Negative contractions I am not = I'm not You are not = You aren't OR You're not

1.5 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

?	+	
Am I in room 2?	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
Are you Mike?	Yes, I am.	No, I'm not.

Word order in ques	tions	
+ I'm in room 2.	You're Tom.	
? Am I in room 2?	Are you Tom?	

#### 1B verb be (singular): he, she, it

1.22 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

	Full form	Contraction	
+	I am from the US.	I'm from the US.	
You are from Peru.	You are from Peru.	You're from Peru.	
	He is from Brazil.	He's from Brazil.	
	She is from Spain.	She's from Spain.	
	It is from China.	It's from China.	







she = woman

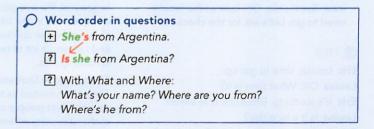
it = thing

1.23 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

	Full form	Contraction
+	I am not from Canada.	I'm not from Canada.
	You are not from Vietnam.	You aren't from Vietnam.
	He is not from Korea.	He isn't from Korea.
	She is not from Japan.	She isn't from Japan.
	It is not from Mexico.	It isn't from Mexico.

Negative contractions He is not = He isn't OR He's not 1.24 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

?	+	
Am I in room 2?	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
Are you from England?	Yes, I am.	No, I'm not.
Is he from Chile?	Yes, he is.	No, he isn't.
Is she from Turkey?	Yes, she is.	No, she isn't.
Is it good?	Yes, it is.	No, it isn't.



#### 1A

a Complete with I'm or You're.







Tony.



2	Hello	your teacher.
		in my class.



room 4.



room 3.

Complete with I'm not or You aren't.



I'm not Tom. I'm Tony.



in room 5. You're in room 4.



2 in room 6. You're in room 7.



3 Marina. I'm Marisa.

Make questions.

	You're Sam.	Are you Sam?	
1	I'm in room 4.		?
2	You're Silvia.		_?
3	I'm in room 3.		?

d Complete the conversations. Use contractions where possible.

A Hello. Are you Liz? B No, I'm not. I'm Maria.	
1 A I in room 8? B No, you Y	'ou're in room 6
2 <b>A</b> you in room 4? <b>B</b> No, I I'	m in room 5.
3 A you Henry? B Yes, I Nice	to meet you!
4 A Lin vour class? B Yes, you	
your teacher.	

B			1	
ж.	_	D	. (	

	_	
4		۹
•	-	

Complete with He's, She's, or It's.

A	Where's	London?

- B It's in England.
- 1 A Where's Lisa from?
  - B \_\_\_\_\_ from Canada.
- 2 A Where's Ankara?
  - B \_\_\_\_\_ in Turkey.
- 3 A Where's Mario from?
- B \_\_\_\_\_ from Brazil.
- 4 A Where's Beijing?
  - B \_\_\_\_\_ in China.
- 5 A Where's Charles from?
- B \_\_\_\_\_ from England.
- 6 A Where's Maria from?
- B \_\_\_\_\_ from Peru.
- 7 A Where's Toronto? B \_\_\_\_\_ in Canada.
- 8 A Where's Carlos from?
  - B from Mexico.

10	_		* . 1		,		
b	Comp	lete	WITH	15	C	or	ISD'T
_	COLLID	1010	AAICII	101	٠,	01	1011 6

Α	Is Ana from	Mexico?	В	Nο,	, she <u>isn't</u> .	She	<u>'s</u> trom	Spain.
A	Where	Osa	aka	?		it in	Japan?	

- **B** Yes, it \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 A \_\_\_\_\_ Mark from the US?
  - **B** No, he \_\_\_\_\_ from Canada.
- 3 A Where \_\_\_\_\_ she from? B She \_\_\_\_\_ from Rio.
- 4 A \_\_\_\_\_ Robert from Canada?
  - **B** No, he \_\_\_\_\_\_ from England.
- 5 **A** \_\_\_\_\_ Lima in Mexico?
- **B** No, it \_\_\_\_\_\_ in Peru.

Complete the conversations with the correct form of be. Use contractions where possible.

A Are you from	Turkey?	B No,	m not.	I <u>'m</u> from	Spain.
----------------	---------	-------	--------	------------------	--------

- 1 A Where \_\_\_\_\_ Manchester? \_\_\_\_\_ it in the UK?
  - **B** Yes, it \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 A Where \_\_\_\_\_ Alex from? \_\_\_\_\_ he from Mexico?
- **B** No, he \_\_\_\_\_. He \_\_\_\_\_ from the US.
- 3 A Where \_\_\_\_\_ you from?
  - B I \_\_\_\_\_ from Toronto.
- 4 A What \_\_\_\_\_ your name?
  - **B** My name \_\_\_\_\_ Ana. I \_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ from Chicago.
  - A You \_\_\_\_\_ from Chicago! I \_\_\_\_\_ from Chicago,



too! It \_\_\_\_\_ a great city.

#### 2A verb be (plural): we, you, they

#### 2.6 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

Full form	Contraction
be + I am Korean.	I'm Korean.
You are Brazilian.	You're Brazilian.
He is Spanish.	He's Spanish.
She is Turkish.	She's Turkish.
It is Japanese.	It's Japanese.
We are American.	We're American.
You are Chilean.	You're Chilean.
They are Peruvian.	They're Peruvian.

#### you = singular and plural



they = men, women, and things

#### 2.7 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

Full form	Contraction
be - I am not Korean.	I'm not Korean.
You are not Brazilian.	You aren't Brazilian.
He is not Spanish.	He isn't Spanish.
She is not Turkish.	She isn't Turkish.
It is not Japanese.	It isn't Japanese.
We are not American.	We aren't American.
You are not Chilean.	You aren't Chilean.
They are not Peruvian.	They aren't Peruvian.

#### Negative contractions

We are not = We aren't **OR** We're not You are not = You aren't **OR** You're not They are not = They aren't **OR** They're not

#### 2.8 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

be plural, ? and short a	IIISWEIS	
?	+	_
Am I in room 2?	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
Are you Linda?	Yes, I am.	No, I'm not.
Is he Brazilian?	Yes, he is.	No, he isn't.
Is she from Peru?	Yes, she is.	No, she isn't.
Is it good?	Yes, it is.	No, it isn't.
Are we late?	Yes, you are.	No, you aren't.
Are you from the UK?	Yes, we are.	No, we aren't.
Are they Mexican?	Yes, they are.	No, they aren't.

## Word order in questions + They're from Canada. ? Are they from Canada?

#### 2B Wh- and How questions with be

#### 2.18 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

Verb	Subject	
's	Tom?	He's a friend.
's	your email?	johng@gmail.com.
are	you from?	I'm from Toronto, Canada.
's	the concert?	It's on Tuesday.
are	you?	I'm fine, thanks.
is	she?	She's ten.
	's 's are 's	's Tom? 's your email? are you from? 's the concert? are you?



0	Word order	Parallia B Sterental	A IN	
	+ Subject, verb	They're American.		
	? Verb, subject	Are they American?		
	? Question, verb, subject	Where are they from?		
	Contractions with questio	n words		
	We can contract is after que			
	What's her name? = What is	her name?		
	Where's he from? = Where is	s he from?		
	How's Anna? = How is Anna	?		
	How old's Jan? = How old is Jan?			
	Don't contract is in a question pronoun (he, she, it, etc.).	on when the last word is a		
	How old is she? NOT How	old's she?		
	Where is he? NOT Where's	he?		



#### 2A

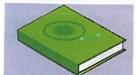
а	Change the <b>bold</b> word(s) to a pwe, they.	oronoun: you, he	e, she, it, c		Complete the co	nversations. Use ere possible.
	Luisa and Pedro are from Lima.  1 Diana and I are in room 4.  2 The Taj Mahal is in India.  3 Are Mark and James in Mexico  4 Where is Rosa from? Where's	're in roon 's in India. ? Are	n 4.	1	Madrid. <b>A</b> yo	ch. They <u>'re</u> Spanish, from ou from the US? American. We
	5 Mira and Rita are Brazilian.		an.	2	<b>A</b> th	ey Mexican?
	6 Paul isn't in the hotel.				B Yes, they	They
	7 You and Sara are in class 2.	′re in clas	ss 2.		from Mexico (	
	8 Jim and I are from the US.			3	Kareem is from f	Riyadh. He
	9 Honda and Toyota are Japanes				from Jeddah.	de Vocassa supplies point por
b	Make Hor Contended or 2	lee we you as t		4		in room 20. You're in
D	Make $\pm$ or $\overline{}$ sentences, or $?$ . L		<b>5</b> 0	_	room 22.	
	Luisa and I / Brazilian	+ We're Brazilian		Э	A yo	
	You and Henry / teachers	- You aren't tea			Marta.	Maria. It
	/ Liz and Tom / in Egypt	? Are they in Eg	2010	6	<b>A</b> we	a lato?
	1 Ana and I / Mexican			0		It 9:30!
	2 You, Max, and John / in class 4	+		7	7	Smith. I'm Sara Simpson.
	3 / Mike and Peter / English					from New York. They're
	4 / Linda and I / in class 4	?		J	from Texas.	noni ivew lork. They re
	5 You and Lucy / in class 4	<b>=</b>		9	A Where's Laura	from?
	6 Lucy and I / on vacation	+			<b>B</b> She	
					<b>A</b> Re	
					<b>B</b> Yes, it	
					<b>B</b> Yes, it	<b>•</b> p.12
2E	<u> </u>				<b>B</b> Yes, it	
	Complete with a question word	. b	Order the words t		ake questions.	
<b>2E</b>	Complete with a question word	. b	are how old you?	Ho	ake questions.	
	Complete with a question word  How How old What (x2) When	. b	are how old you?  1 she who is?	Ho	ake questions. ow old are you?	<b>←</b> p.12
	Complete with a question word  How How old What (x2) When Where (x2) Who (x2)	. b	are how old you?  1 she who is?  2 what number you	r cel	nake questions.  Dow old are you?  I phone is?	<b>←</b> p.12
	Complete with a question word  How How old What (x2) When Where (x2) Who (x2)  A How are you?	. b	are how old you?  1 she who is?  2 what number you  3 is where room 4?	r cel	ake questions. ow old are you? I phone is?	<b>←</b> p.12
	Complete with a question word  How How old What (x2) When Where (x2) Who (x2)  A How are you? B Fine, thanks. And you?	. b	are how old you?  1 she who is?  2 what number you  3 is where room 4?  4 married is Marta?	r cel	ake questions. ow old are you? I phone is?	<b>(-)</b> p.12
	Complete with a question word  How How old What (x2) When Where (x2) Who (x2)  A How are you? B Fine, thanks. And you?  1 A	. b	are how old you?  1 she who is?  2 what number you  3 is where room 4?  4 married is Marta?  5 your English class	r cel	nake questions.  Dow old are you?  I phone is?  hen?	<b>←</b> p.12
	Complete with a question word  How How old What (x2) When Where (x2) Who (x2)  A How are you? B Fine, thanks. And you?  1 A	. b	are how old you?  1 she who is?  2 what number you  3 is where room 4?  4 married is Marta?  5 your English class  6 your number is ph	r cel is w	hake questions.  Dow old are you?  I phone is?  hen?  555-0362?	<b>←</b> p.12
	Complete with a question word  How How old What (x2) When Where (x2) Who (x2)  A How are you? B Fine, thanks. And you?  1 A	. b	are how old you?  1 she who is?  2 what number you  3 is where room 4?  4 married is Marta?  5 your English class  6 your number is ph  7 is his email what?	r cel	lake questions.  Dow old are you?  I phone is?  hen?  555-0362?	<b>(-)</b> p.12
a	Complete with a question word  Hew How old What (x2) When Where (x2) Who (x2)  A How are you? B Fine, thanks. And you?  1 A 's the concert? B On Tuesday at 7:30. A is it? B Chicago.	. b	are how old you?  1 she who is?  2 what number you  3 is where room 4?  4 married is Marta?  5 your English class  6 your number is ph  7 is his email what?	r cel	lake questions.  Dow old are you?  I phone is?  hen?  555-0362?	<b>←</b> p.12
a	Complete with a question word  Hew How old What (x2) When Where (x2) Who (x2)  A How are you? B Fine, thanks. And you?  1 A 's the concert? B On Tuesday at 7:30. A is it? B Chicago.  2 A 's your name?	. b	are how old you?  1 she who is?  2 what number you  3 is where room 4?  4 married is Marta?  5 your English class  6 your number is ph  7 is his email what?	r cel	hake questions.  Sow old are you?  I phone is?  hen?  555-0362?	<b>←</b> p.12
a	Complete with a question word  Hew How old What (x2) When Where (x2) Who (x2)  A How are you? B Fine, thanks. And you?  1 A 's the concert? B On Tuesday at 7:30. A is it? B Chicago.  2 A 's your name? B Jessica.		are how old you?  1 she who is?  2 what number you  3 is where room 4?  4 married is Marta?  5 your English class  6 your number is ph  7 is his email what?  8 Pedro how is old?  Write questions to	is w	hake questions.  Sow old are you?  I phone is?  hen?  555-0362?	rersation.
a	Complete with a question word  How How old What (x2) When Where (x2) Who (x2)  A How are you? B Fine, thanks. And you?  1 A 's the concert? B On Tuesday at 7:30. A is it? B Chicago.  2 A 's your name? B Jessica.  3 A is she?		are how old you?  1 she who is?  2 what number you  3 is where room 4?  4 married is Marta?  5 your English class  6 your number is ph  7 is his email what?  8 Pedro how is old?  Write questions to  A What's your name	is w	hake questions.  Dow old are you?  I phone is?  hen?  555-0362?  mplete the conv	rersation.  B Pedro Guzman.
a	Complete with a question word  How How old What (x2) When Where (x2) Who (x2)  A How are you? B Fine, thanks. And you?  1 A 's the concert? B On Tuesday at 7:30. A is it? B Chicago.  2 A 's your name? B Jessica.  3 A is she? B She's my friend, Julia.		are how old you?  1 she who is?  2 what number you  3 is where room 4?  4 married is Marta?  5 your English class  6 your number is ph  7 is his email what?  8 Pedro how is old?  Write questions to  A What's your name  A 1	r cel is w	hen? specified the converged are you?	rersation.  B Pedro Guzman.  B Monterrey.
a	Complete with a question word  Hew How old What (x2) When Where (x2) Who (x2)  A How are you? B Fine, thanks. And you?  1 A		are how old you?  1 she who is?  2 what number you  3 is where room 4?  4 married is Marta?  5 your English class  6 your number is ph  7 is his email what?  8 Pedro how is old?  Write questions to  A What's your name  A 1  A 2	r cel	hake questions.  Sow old are you?  I phone is?  hen?  555-0362?  mplete the conv  ?  Monterrey?	rersation.  B Pedro Guzman.  B Monterrey.  B It's in Mexico.
а	Complete with a question word  Hew How old What (x2) When Where (x2) Who (x2)  A How are you? B Fine, thanks. And you?  1 A 's the concert? B On Tuesday at 7:30. A is it? B Chicago.  2 A 's your name? B Jessica.  3 A is she? B She's my friend, Julia. A 's she from? B Mexico.		are how old you?  1 she who is?  2 what number you  3 is where room 4?  4 married is Marta?  5 your English class  6 your number is ph  7 is his email what?  8 Pedro how is old?  Write questions to  A What's your name  A 1  A 2  A 3	r cel	hake questions.  Dow old are you?  I phone is?  hen?  555-0362?  mplete the conv  ?  Monterrey?	rersation.  B Pedro Guzman.  B Monterrey.  B It's in Mexico.  B pguzman@gmail.com.
а	Complete with a question word  How How old What (x2) When Where (x2) Who (x2)  A How are you? B Fine, thanks. And you?  1 A 's the concert? B On Tuesday at 7:30. A is it? B Chicago.  2 A 's your name? B Jessica.  3 A is she? B She's my friend, Julia. A 's she from? B Mexico.  4 A 's your email?	c	are how old you?  1 she who is?  2 what number you  3 is where room 4?  4 married is Marta?  5 your English class  6 your number is ph  7 is his email what?  8 Pedro how is old?  Write questions to  A What's your name  A 1  A 2  A 3  A Thanks. 4	r cellis wonone	hen? mplete the conv Monterrey? Monterrey? ?	rersation.  B Pedro Guzman.  B Monterrey.  B It's in Mexico.  B pguzman@gmail.com.  B 81 8150 9304.
а	Complete with a question word  Hew How old What (x2) When Where (x2) Who (x2)  A How are you? B Fine, thanks. And you?  1 A 's the concert? B On Tuesday at 7:30. A is it? B Chicago.  2 A 's your name? B Jessica.  3 A is she? B She's my friend, Julia. A 's she from? B Mexico.  4 A 's your email? B It's jbl098@yoohoo.com.	c	are how old you?  1 she who is?  2 what number you  3 is where room 4?  4 married is Marta?  5 your English class  6 your number is ph  7 is his email what?  8 Pedro how is old?  Write questions to  A What's your name  A 1  A 2  A 3	r cellis wonone	hen? mplete the conv Monterrey? Monterrey? ?	rersation.  B Pedro Guzman.  B Monterrey.  B It's in Mexico.  B pguzman@gmail.com.  B 81 8150 9304.  B I'm 19.
а	Complete with a question word  How How old What (x2) When Where (x2) Who (x2)  A How are you? B Fine, thanks. And you?  1 A 's the concert? B On Tuesday at 7:30. A is it? B Chicago.  2 A 's your name? B Jessica.  3 A is she? B She's my friend, Julia. A 's she from? B Mexico.  4 A 's your email? B It's jbl098@yoohoo.com.  5 A 's that?	c	are how old you?  1 she who is?  2 what number you  3 is where room 4?  4 married is Marta?  5 your English class  6 your number is ph  7 is his email what?  8 Pedro how is old?  Write questions to  A What's your name  A 1  A 2  A 3  A Thanks. 4	r cellis wonone	hen? mplete the conv Monterrey? Monterrey? ?	rersation.  B Pedro Guzman.  B Monterrey.  B It's in Mexico.  B pguzman@gmail.com.  B 81 8150 9304.
а	Complete with a question word  Hew How old What (x2) When Where (x2) Who (x2)  A How are you? B Fine, thanks. And you?  1 A 's the concert? B On Tuesday at 7:30. A is it? B Chicago.  2 A 's your name? B Jessica.  3 A is she? B She's my friend, Julia. A 's she from? B Mexico.  4 A 's your email? B It's jbl098@yoohoo.com.	c	are how old you?  1 she who is?  2 what number you  3 is where room 4?  4 married is Marta?  5 your English class  6 your number is ph  7 is his email what?  8 Pedro how is old?  Write questions to  A What's your name  A 1  A 2  A 3  A Thanks. 4	r cellis wonone	hen? mplete the conv Monterrey? Monterrey? ?	rersation.  B Pedro Guzman.  B Monterrey.  B It's in Mexico.  B pguzman@gmail.com.  B 81 8150 9304.  B I'm 19.

#### **GRAMMAR BANK**

#### 3A singular and plural nouns; a / an

3.3 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.







What is it? It's a book.





lt's an umbrella.

It's an ID card.

It's a key.

- · What is it? NOT What's it?
- We use a / an + singular noun.
- We use a + word beginning with a consonant, e.g., a bag,
- We use an + word beginning with a vowel, e.g., an umbrella.

#### 3.4 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

#### Singular nouns; a / an



What is it? It's a book.



What are they? They're books.



What is it? It's a key.



What are they? They're keys.



What is it? It's a watch.



What are they? They're watches.



What is it? It's a dictionary.



What are they? They're dictionaries.

#### Spelling rules

Sin	Singular Plural		
	a bag a vacation	bags vacations	add-s
2	a class	classes /ız/	add -es (after ch, sh, s, ss, x)
3	a country	countries	consonant $+ y = y - ies$



Look at the board. Open the door. Close the windows.

We use the + singular or plural nouns, e.g., the door, the windows.

#### 3B this / that / these / those

3.14 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.



What's this? It's a key.



What are these? They're keys.



What's that? It's a cat.



What are those? They're cats.

- We use this / these for things near you (things here).
- We use that / those for things that aren't near you (things there or over there).
- this / that = singular, these / those = plural.
- We also use this / that / these / those for people, e.g., This is my brother. Who are those girls over there?

### this, that, these, those This, that, these, and those are pronouns or adjectives. This is my book. (= pronoun) This book is very nice. (= adjective) here, there, over there there over there

#### **3A**

a Complete the chart.

Singular	Plural	
lt's a pen.	They're pens.	
1	They're phones.	
2 It's a watch.		
3	They're umbrellas	
4 It's a dictionary.	1	
5 It's a key.		
6 It's a city.		
7	They're emails.	
8 It's a passport.		
9	They're tablets.	

b Write questions and answers.

What is it?		lt's a laptop.
1?		
2?		
3?	6-8	
4?	To Po	
5?		



#### **3B**

a Look at the pictures. Complete the sentences with this, that, these, or those.



This isn't a very good book.



1 Are \_\_\_\_\_ your T-shirts?



2 \_\_\_\_\_ are my children.



- 3 A Is \_\_\_\_\_ your cell phone over there?
  - B No, my cell phone's here.



4 Look at \_\_\_\_\_! They're great!



5 Who's \_\_\_\_\_? Is he your brother?

**b** Look at the pictures. Circle the correct word(s).



Meg What is this/ that?

Joe <sup>1</sup> They're / It's a key chain from New York.

Meg Oh, OK.

**Joe** And <sup>2</sup> these / those are sunglasses. <sup>3</sup> It's / They're great!



Meg Are 4 these / those mugs?

Joe Yes, <sup>5</sup> it is / they are. For our coffee. And <sup>6</sup> that / this is a cap for Joey.

Meg What 7 's that / are those?

Joe 8 It's / They're a T-shirt. It's for you!

Meg Oh...thanks.



(0)

Go online to review the grammar for each lesson

#### 4A possessive adjectives; possessive 's

4.9 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

#### Possessive adjectives

I'm from the US. My name is Sara. You're Canadian. Your name is Kim. He's from China. His name is Ming. She's Japanese. Her name is Satoko. It's a Turkish restaurant. Its name is Kebob Kitchen. We're from Brazil Our names are Selma and Luis. You're Chilean. Your names are Matias and Pia. They're from Mexico. Their names are Pedro and Maria.

- your names, our books, their coats NOT yours names, ours books, theirs coats
- its = for things or animals, e.g., Pizzeria Marco is a good restaurant. Its phone number is 212-555-3387. Senegal is in Africa. Its flag is red, yellow, and green.

#### O It's or its?

It's = it is It's a Turkish restaurant. Its = possessive Its name is Kebob Kitchen.

Look at that fish! Its eyes are yellow.

34.10 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

#### Possessive 's

This is Jack's car. Ella is Ben's wife. Maria is Carlos's sister. My sister's name is Molly. This is my parents' house.

- We use 's after a person to talk about family and things, e.g., Ann's brother, Jim's car.
- We use 'after plural people, e.g., my brothers' room (= two brothers).



She's American. Her name's Emma. ('s = is) Emma is Maria's daughter. ('s = possessive s)

#### pronunciation of 's

's usually = /s/, e.g., Jack's or /z/, e.g., Maria's. 's after a name that ends in s = /12/, e.g., Carlos's = /kgrlqs12/.

#### 4B adjectives

- 4.19 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.
- 1 An Audi is expensive. It's fast.
- 2 An Audi is an expensive car. It's a fast car.
- 3 They're old houses. My glasses are new.
- 4 He's tall. She's tall, too.



- 1 We use adjectives after the verb be, e.g., An Audi is expensive. NOT An Audi expensive is.
- 2 We use adjectives before a noun, e.g., It's a fast car. NOT It's a car fast.
- 3 Adjectives are the same for singular and plural: It's an old house. They're old houses. NOT They're olds
- 4 Adjectives are the same for  $\hat{\mathbb{Q}}$  and  $\hat{\mathbb{Q}}$ .

#### **4A**

а		omplete v ol.), <i>our</i> , or		n my, your (sing.), his, her eir.	, its, your	b	rite sentences about Sa nmes and 's.	m's family. Use the
		They're fro Vu.	om	. My name is William. Vietnam names name?	are Bihn an	ıd		
	_			lice to meet you.				
				name is Roberto			Diana	Peter
	4	It's a good fantastic.	d ho	otel, and restaura	ant is			<u> </u>
	5		exi	can last name is	Romero.			
		name is Ca	afé	good restaurant in Paris des Fleurs.				
				ame is Tina. She's Brazilian.			Kayla	Sam
	8	are British.		are American, but	husband	S		s Sam's sister.
	9			and Mark Kelley. We have a	a reservation	٦.	and the second of the second o	
		B You're in	n ro	oom 22. This is ke	ey.		Diana / Sam Kayla / Peter	
1				coffees. The cappuc			Peter / Diana	
1				is for Tom, and the America this is husband,		<b>1.</b> €	Sam / Peter	
				our children?	Annet.		Diana / Peter	
			175	en't children are	e over there		Sam / Kayla	
								<b>(+)</b> p.:
ŀΒ	3				<del></del>			
	W	rite sentei	nce	es with It's a / an or	b C	order the	ords to make sentences	5
	Th	ey're + ac	dje	ctive + noun.			my My bag is blue.	
	Deste			(great)	1	beautifu		
				It's a great restaurant.				
					2	is husba	nice very Amy's	
	*		1	(old)	3	question	ifficult they're very	
<b></b>	-as				4	phone c	p a is this	
	X		2	(black)	_ _	photo it	errible a	
					6	Natsuko	cher is fantastic a	
(			3	(new)	_ 7	very is ca	ld our	
7_f	<u> </u>			4	8	restaura	nis good a very isn't	
00	00 0	00 00 00	4	(big)	_ 9	long it's	kercise very	
			5	(expensive)	10	is ugly ve	dog their	
1			-		- 11	expensiv	apanese movie tickets are	very
		4.0	6	(good)	12	very this	mall room a	
M	9				-			An 2

#### **5A** simple present $\pm$ and $\equiv$ : I, you, we, they

5.5 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

+

I don't have eggs for breakfast. (don't = do not)

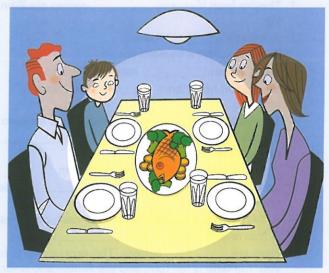
You have rice for lunch. They have fish for dinner.

I have cereal for breakfast.

You don't have pasta for lunch. We have coffee for breakfast. We don't have tea for breakfast. They don't have meat for dinner.

- We use the simple present to talk about present habits (= things we usually do), e.g., I have coffee for breakfast, and things that are always true, e.g., In my country, we eat a lot of rice.
- Simple present + and is the same for I, you (singular and plural), we, and they.
- We make 

  sentences with don't, e.g., We don't have coffee. NOT We not have coffee.



They have fish for dinner.

#### 5B simple present ?: I, you, we, they

5.12 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

+	
Yes, you do.	No, you don't.
Yes, I do.	No, I don't.
Yes, we do.	No, we don't.
Yes, they do.	No, they don't.
	Yes, you do. Yes, I do. Yes, we do.

- Simple present [?] is the same for I, you (singular and plural), we, and they.
- We use do to make questions: Do you live here? NOT Youlive here? OR Live you here?
- Remember the word order for simple present questions is auxiliary (do, does), subject (I, you, he, she, etc.), base form (need, live, etc.).



Do I need a ticket?

#### **5A**

\	Write ⊕ or ⊡ sentences.			<b>b</b> Complete with the <b>bold</b> verb. Write one
	We (have)	We have sandwiches for lunch	1	± sentence and one □ sentence.
	We (Have)	TO HAVE SALIGNIENS TO TAILE	••	like
	I (not like)	I don't like fish.		I'm American, but I <u>don't like</u> burgers. My friends and I <u>like</u> fast food, especially
	I (HOL like)	TOUT TIME HIST.		pizzas and burgers.
1	I (have)	for brookles		1 have
1	(nave)	for breakfas	st.	People in the US a big
_				lunch. They usually have a sandwich.  We always lunch with my
2	! We (not drink)	in the eveni	ng.	family on Sundays.
				2 eat
3	They (like)		<del></del>	I meat. I'm a vegetarian.
				They a lot of fish and
4	You (eat) (	·		rice in Japan.
				3 <b>drink</b> You a lot of coffee! It
5	We (eat)	in the eveni	ng.	isn't good for you.
				They coffee. They only
6	I (not have)	in my coffee	€.	drink tea.
		3000003		4 go
7	You (not like)		01000	We to restaurants. They're very expensive.
	you (not mo)		•	I don't have breakfast at home.
Ω	The children (eat)			I to a café.
0	The children teath			
			•	
			·	
В				
В	Complete with do or don'	t.	b C	Order the words to make sentences or questions.
В	Complete with do or don'	the park.	ь C	Order the words to make sentences or questions.  umbrella have do you an? Do you have an umbrella?
В	Complete with do or don' I don't live here. I live near A you have chi	the park.		100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
<b>B</b>	Complete with do or don't live here. I live near  A you have chi  B No, I	the park. ildren?	1	umbrella have do you an? <u>Do you have an umbrella?</u> 1 know don't I.
1 2	Complete with do or don't  I don't live here. I live near  A you have chi  B No, I  I like this photo	the park. ildren?  b. It's terrible.	1	umbrella have do you an? <u>Do you have an umbrella?</u> 1 know don't I.  2 here you near do live?
1 2	Complete with do or don't live here. I live near  A you have chit  B No, I  I like this photo  A you want a complete with do or don't	the park. ildren?  b. It's terrible. coffee?	1 2 3	umbrella have do you an? <u>Do you have an umbrella?</u> 1 know don't I.  2 here you near do live?  3 like I soccer don't.
1 2 3	Complete with do or don'  I don't live here. I live near  A you have chi  B No, I  I like this photo  A you want a co  B No, thanks. I	the park. ildren?  b. It's terrible. coffee? _ drink coffee.	1 2 3 4	umbrella have do you an? Do you have an umbrella?  1 know don't I.  2 here you near do live?  3 like I soccer don't.  4 sandwich want you a do?
1 2 3	Complete with do or don't live here. I live near  A you have chit  B No, I  I like this photo  A you want a complete with do or don't	the park. ildren?  b. It's terrible. coffee? _ drink coffee.	1 2 3 4 5	umbrella have do you an? Do you have an umbrella?  1 know don't I.  2 here you near do live?  3 like I soccer don't.  4 sandwich want you a do?  5 building work in the they tall
1 2 3 4	Complete with do or don'  I don't live here. I live near  A you have chi  B No, I  I like this photo  A you want a co  B No, thanks. I  I have brothers child.  A you listen to	the park. ildren?  b. It's terrible. coffee? drink coffee. and sisters. I'm an only music on the radio?	1 2 3 4 5	umbrella have do you an? Do you have an umbrella?  1 know don't I.  2 here you near do live?  3 like I soccer don't.  4 sandwich want you a do?  5 building work in the they tall  6 sisters two have I.
1 2 3 4	Complete with do or don'  I don't live here. I live near  A you have chi  B No, I  I like this photo  A you want a co  B No, thanks. I  I have brothers child.  A you listen to  B I listen to po	the park. ildren?  o. It's terrible. coffee? _ drink coffee. s and sisters. I'm an only music on the radio? op music, but I listen to	1 2 3 4 5	umbrella have do you an? Do you have an umbrella?  1 know don't I.  2 here you near do live?  3 like I soccer don't.  4 sandwich want you a do?  5 building work in the they tall
1 2 3 4 5	Complete with do or don't live here. I live near A you have ching B No, I like this photo A like this photo B No, thanks. I have brothers child.  A you listen to B I listen to po Classic FM. It's a classical near the control of the	the park. ildren?  o. It's terrible. coffee? _ drink coffee. s and sisters. I'm an only music on the radio? op music, but I listen to music station.	1 2 3 4 5 6	umbrella have do you an? Do you have an umbrella?  1 know don't I.  2 here you near do live?  3 like I soccer don't.  4 sandwich want you a do?  5 building work in the they tall  6 sisters two have I.
1 2 3 4 5	Complete with do or don't  I don't live here. I live near  A you have chi  B No, I  I like this photo  A you want a co  B No, thanks. I  I have brothers child.  A you listen to pool classic FM. It's a classical in A Excuse me,	the park. ildren?  o. It's terrible. coffee? drink coffee. s and sisters. I'm an only music on the radio? op music, but I listen to music station. you work here?	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	umbrella have do you an? Do you have an umbrella?  1 know don't I.  2 here you near do live?  3 like I soccer don't.  4 sandwich want you a do?  5 building work in the they tall  6 sisters two have I.  7 Spanish you speak do?
1 2 3 4 5 6	Complete with do or don't live here. I live near A you have ching B No, I like this photo A like this photo B No, thanks. I have brothers child.  A you listen to B I listen to po Classic FM. It's a classical near the control of the	the park. ildren?  o. It's terrible. coffee? drink coffee. and sisters. I'm an only music on the radio? op music, but I listen to music station. you work here?	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	umbrella have do you an? Do you have an umbrella?  1 know don't I
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	Complete with do or don'  I don't live here. I live near  A you have chi  B No, I  I like this photo  A you want a co  B No, thanks. I  I have brothers child.  A you listen to pool classic FM. It's a classical in the color of the	the park. ildren?  o. It's terrible. coffee? drink coffee. s and sisters. I'm an only music on the radio? op music, but I listen to music station. you work here?  erican TV shows?  watch TV. I read.	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	umbrella have do you an? Do you have an umbrella?  1 know don't I
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	Complete with do or don't live here. I live near A you have ching B No, I like this photo A you want a complete B No, thanks. I have brothers child.  A you listen to B I listen to poor Classic FM. It's a classical in A Excuse me, you like Ame B No, I you like Ame B No, I you have a book or don't live here.	the park. ildren?  b. It's terrible. coffee? drink coffee. s and sisters. I'm an only music on the radio? p music, but I listen to music station. you work here? erican TV shows? watch TV. I read. big family?	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	umbrella have do you an? Do you have an umbrella?  1 know don't I.  2 here you near do live?  3 like I soccer don't.  4 sandwich want you a do?  5 building work in the they tall  6 sisters two have I.  7 Spanish you speak do?  8 don't big need a I car.  9 Chinese to classes you do go?  1 a don't I watch have.  1 to in the music car listen you do?
1 2 3 4 5 6 7	Complete with do or don't  I don't live here. I live near  A you have chi  B No, I  I like this photo  A you want a co  B No, thanks. I  I have brothers child.  A you listen to po  Classic FM. It's a classical re  A Excuse me, you  B No, I Sorry.  A you like Ame  B No, I, you have a be  B Yes, I, I have	the park. ildren?  b. It's terrible. coffee? drink coffee. s and sisters. I'm an only music on the radio? p music, but I listen to music station. you work here? erican TV shows? watch TV. I read. big family?	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	umbrella have do you an? Do you have an umbrella?  1 know don't I
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Complete with do or don'  I don't live here. I live near  A you have chi  B No, I  I like this photo  A you want a co  B No, thanks. I  I have brothers child.  A you listen to po  Classic FM. It's a classical re  A Excuse me, you  B No, I Sorry.  A you like Ame  B No, I I  A you have a be  B Yes, I I have sisters.	the park. ildren?  o. It's terrible. coffee? _ drink coffee. s and sisters. I'm an only music on the radio? op music, but I listen to music station. you work here?  erican TV shows? watch TV. I read. oig family? two brothers and three	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	umbrella have do you an? Do you have an umbrella?  1 know don't I.  2 here you near do live?  3 like I soccer don't.  4 sandwich want you a do?  5 building work in the they tall  6 sisters two have I.  7 Spanish you speak do?  8 don't big need a I car.  9 Chinese to classes you do go?  1 a don't I watch have.  1 to in the music car listen you do?  2 work I don't Sundays on
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Complete with do or don't live here. I live near A you have ching B No, I like this photo A you want a complete by a comp	the park. ildren?  b. It's terrible. coffee? drink coffee. s and sisters. I'm an only music on the radio? p music, but I listen to music station. you work here?  erican TV shows?  watch TV. I read. big family? two brothers and three	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	umbrella have do you an? Do you have an umbrella?  1 know don't I.  2 here you near do live?  3 like I soccer don't.  4 sandwich want you a do?  5 building work in the they tall  6 sisters two have I.  7 Spanish you speak do?  8 don't big need a I car.  9 Chinese to classes you do go?  1 a don't I watch have.  1 to in the music car listen you do?  2 work I don't Sundays on
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Complete with do or don'  I don't live here. I live near  A you have chi  B No, I  I like this photo  A you want a co  B No, thanks. I  I have brothers child.  A you listen to po  Classic FM. It's a classical re  A Excuse me, you  B No, I Sorry.  A you like Ame  B No, I I  A you have a be  B Yes, I I have sisters.	the park. ildren?  b. It's terrible. coffee? drink coffee. s and sisters. I'm an only music on the radio? p music, but I listen to music station. you work here?  erican TV shows? watch TV. I read. big family? two brothers and three coanish? speak English.	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	umbrella have do you an? Do you have an umbrella?  1 know don't I.  2 here you near do live?  3 like I soccer don't.  4 sandwich want you a do?  5 building work in the they tall  6 sisters two have I.  7 Spanish you speak do?  8 don't big need a I car.  9 Chinese to classes you do go?  1 a don't I watch have.  1 to in the music car listen you do?  2 work I don't Sundays on



6

#### 6A simple present: he, she, it

Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

+		?	+	
I work.	I don't work.	Do I work?	Yes, I do.	No, I don't.
You work.	You don't work.	Do you work?	Yes, I do.	No, I don't.
He works.	He doesn't work.	Does he work?	Yes, he does.	No, he doesn't.
She works.	She doesn't work.	Does she work?	Yes, she does.	No, she doesn't.
It works.	It doesn't work.	Does it work?	Yes, it does.	No, it doesn't.
We work.	We don't work.	Do we work?	Yes, we do.	No, we don't.
You work.	You don't work.	Do you work?	Yes, you do.	No, you don't.
They work.	They don't work.	Do they work?	Yes, they do.	No, they don't.

- Simple present + he / she / it = verb + s.
- Simple present he / she / it = doesn't + verb (doesn't = does not).
- Simple present ? he / she / it = Does + he / she / it + verb. Remember the word order for simple present questions (see 5B p.100).

Spelling rules 3rd person s				
I work in an office. I live in Peru.	He works in an office. He lives in Peru.	+ s		
I watch CNN. I finish work at 8:00.	She watches CNN. The movie finishes at 8:00.	+ es (after ch, sh, s, ss, x)		
I study history.	He stud <b>ies</b> history.	consonant + $y = y - ies$		

Spelling rules for 3rd person s are the same as for plural nouns.

have, go, do
These verbs are irregular in the he / she / it form of the simple present:
I have he / she / it has /hæz/
I do he / she / it does /daz/
I go he / she / it goes /gouz/
? with What and Where
What do you do?
Where does he work?

#### 6B adverbs of frequency

**⊙6.16** Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

I always have breakfast.

They usually finish work at 5:00.

She sometimes watches TV in the evening.

He never eats meat.

Does she usually go shopping on Saturday?

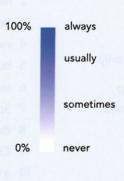
What time do you usually get up?

 Be careful with the <u>position</u> of adverbs of frequency:

I always have breakfast. **NOT** Always I have breakfast. I have always breakfast.

Does she usually go shopping on Saturday? **NOT** Does usually she go shopping on Saturday? Usually does she go shopping on Saturday?

With never, we use a + verb: He never eats meat.
 NOT He doesn't never eat meat.





He never eats meat.



#### **6A**

a l	Rewrite the sentences.	<b>b</b> Put the verb in (parentheses) in the correct form.
	I live in an apartment. She <u>lives in an apartment</u> .	They don't live near here. (not live)
1	They read magazines. He	1 She to the radio in the car. (listen)
2	2 I study Chinese.	2 My brother to college in Boston. (go)
	My sister	3 We on weekends. (not work)
3	Do you speak English?	4 Angela with her mother? (live)
	he?	5 The show at 9:30. (finish)
4	I don't eat fish. My brother	6 She usually fruit for breakfast. (have)
	Where do you work?	7 We TV on weekends. (not watch)
	Where your wife?	8 you tea or coffee? (want)
6	You don't speak Arabic.	9 Where your children to
	Tom	school? (go)
7	Do you like cats?	10 Linda meat, fish, or eggs. She's a vegan.
	?	(not eat)
8	I have two brothers.	11 Tran his new job? (like)
	Andrew	12 Luisa brothers or sisters. (not have)
9	What do you eat for lunch? What he?	<b>←</b> p.3
10	We watch a lot of TV.	
10	My mother	
11	What do you do?	
	What your son?	
12	We don't need a new car.	
	Maria	
<b>6B</b>	Order the words to complete the sentences.	<ul> <li>Complete the sentences in the simple present.</li> <li>Use a verb from the list and the adverb in</li> </ul>
	<u>I never drink coffee</u> after dinner.	(parentheses).
1	husband goes my sometimes	
	to the gym.	do drink (x2) eat finish get go
2	take always I	have (x3) speak watch
	a shower in the morning.	He <u>never eats</u> meat for lunch. (never)
3	usually we have	1 Alex to bed very late.
	breakfast at home.	(sometimes)
4	go I never	2 We housework on weekends.
5	usually go they do	(always)
3	to work by bus?	3 Do you lunch at home on
6	Jan has sometimes	weekends? (usually)
O	a sandwich for lunch.	4   a bath,
7	close the does restaurant usually	a shower. (never, always)
	late?	5 My sister up early. (always)
8	goes she never	6 I English at work. (never)
	ah a main a after words	7 We TV after dinner.
0	shopping after work.	
9	usually I do	(sometimes)
	usually   do my homework on the weekend.	8 They coffee in the evening.
	usually I do	76 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

with lemon. (sometimes)

0 We \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_ tea with milk, but I prefer it

#### 7A word order in questions

1.5 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

#### Questions with be

?	Verb	Subject	
	Are	you	tired?
	Are	you	a student?
	ls	this	your coat?
	Is	the store	near here?
How old	are	you?	
Where	are	you	from?
What time	is	it?	
Why	are	you	late?
Who	are	you?	

Word order

+ Subject Verb

They're American.

? Verb Subject Are they American?

Where are they from?

37.6 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

Questions with other verbs					
?	Auxiliary	Subject	Base form (= verb)		
	Do	you	go out on Friday nights?		
Where	do	you	go?		
What	does	your sister	do?		
What music	do	you	like?		
When	does	Jane	go to the gym?		
How	do	you	spell your name?		
Who	does	she	live with?		

- Word order = Auxiliary, subject, base form Do you go out on Friday night?
- Word order = Question, auxiliary, subject, base form Where do you go?

#### 7B imperatives; object pronouns: me, him, etc.

7.12 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

- + Come here! Sit down. Open your books.
- Don't talk. Don't worry. Don't be late.
- We use imperatives to give orders or instructions.
- Imperatives are the same for singular and plural.





**3.13** Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rule.

Subject pronoun	Object pronoun	
I'm your teacher.	Listen to me!	
You're beautiful.	I love you.	
He goes to my gym.	I see him every week.	
She never listens.	Don't talk to her.	
It's a nice coat!	I want it for my birthday.	
We aren't friends.	They don't speak to us.	
They're good books.	I want to read them.	

· We use object pronouns (me, him, etc.) as the object of a verb or after prepositions.



#### **7A**

1	Complete the sentences with a question word from the list.	b C	Order the words to make questions. live you do where? Where do you live?
	How (v2) \M/b at (v2) \M/b = t time		your where work do brothers?
	How (x2) What (x2) What time When Where (x2) Who	2	your is this phone?
		3	movie the what start does time?
	A What time do you go to bed?	4	Spanish does speak husband your?
	B At about eleven o'clock.	5	is how family your?
	1 <b>A</b> music does she like?	6	we late are for class?
	B Jazz and pop.		children sushi do your like?
	2 A old is your sister?		your finish what does time work wife?
	B She's 19.		you are tired why?
	3 A do you want for lunch?		play with you do who tennis?
	B A sandwich and a coffee, please.		
	4 A's that woman with Bob?	c C	Complete the questions with is, are, do, or does.
	B His sister.		Where <u>does</u> your sister live?
		1	soccer your favorite sport?
	5 A do you have English classes?	2	How you relax on weekends?
	B On Thursdays.		What movies on TV this weekend?
	6 A do you spell your last name?		you hungry? It's time for lunch.
	B D-A-V-I-S.		Where you usually have lunch on Sundays?
	7 A does your wife work?		your son play a lot of computer games?
	<b>B</b> In an office.		How old your teacher?
	8 A do you usually go on		What TV shows your husband like?
	vacation?		you play sports or exercise during the week?
	<b>B</b> We usually go to the beach.	,	you play oports or exercise during the week.
В			
	Complete the sentences with a ⊕ or ⊡ imp	erative	<b>b</b> Complete the sentences with an object pronoun.
	of a verb from the list.		She's a great singer. I really like <u>her</u> .
			1 I have an old bike, but I don't use very
	close eat go <del>listen</del> make play		much.
	open read sit speak worry		2 Jim likes Sarah, but she doesn't like
	5 6 8 6 8 8 10 1		3 My children love music. I sing to every
	<u>Don't listen</u> to Jim. He always says silly things.		night.
	1 It's very cold in here the wi	ndow,	4 A Is Emma nice?
	please.	10.000	<b>B</b> I don't know very well.
	2 those eggs! I want to make	an	5 These are my new shoes. Do you like?
	omelet.	-II	6 I'm hungry. Can you make a sandwich,
	3 the piano! The baby's in be		please?
	4 slowly, please. I don't unde	rstand	7 Our children usually have lunch with on
	you.		weekends.
	5 You're very tired to bed.		8 I don't have my car today. Can I go to the concert
	6 pasta for lunch! I don't like i		with?
	7 down and	_ your	G p.44
	books to page 43.		
	8 my emails! They're private. 9! It isn't a big problem.		
	z : it isn't a big problem.		

#### **GRAMMAR BANK**

#### 8A can / can't

38.6 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

#### can / can't: permission and possibility

I can park here.

You can sit here.

He can help us. We can have lunch outside.

They can come to dinner tonight.

Can I park here?

Can he help us? Can they come to dinner tonight? Yes, you can.

You can't sit there.

He can't help us.

Yes, he can. Yes, they can.

No, you can't. No, he can't.

They can't come to dinner tonight.

I can't park there. (can't = cannot)

We can't have lunch outside.

No, they can't.

We use can / can't for permission or possibility.

can / can't is the same for I, you, he, she, etc.

• [?] = Can I sit here? NOT Do I can sit here?

#### Can you drive?

We also use can to talk about things you know how to do, e.g., Can you drive? I can't swim. I can play the

#### you

You can be personal or impersonal.

Can you help me? = personal (singular or plural)

You can't park here. (= people in general)

#### 8B like / love / hate + verb + -ing

38.14 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

What do you like doing on the weekend?

I love cooking.

I like going for a walk.

I don't like studying.

I hate getting up early.

We use verb + -ing after like, love, hate.

Spelling rules for -ing form		
Base form	Verb + -ing	Spelling
read fly	I like reading. She doesn't like flying.	+ -ing
bike ride drive	He loves bike riding. I hate driving at night.	e+-ing
swim shop	We like swimming. He doesn't like shopping.	one vowel + one consonant = double consonant + -ing



I hate getting up early.



#### **8A**

	Write sentences or questions with <i>can</i> or <i>can't</i> .	<b>b</b> Complete with <i>can</i> or <i>can't</i> and a verb from the list.
	You / play soccer here	come drive go listen stay swim <del>use</del> walk watch
	☐ You can't play soccer here.	You <u>can't use</u> phones in class.
	1 / we sit here	1 I to work tomorrow. My sister needs the
	7	car.
	2 1 / drink this	2 <b>A</b> I with you?
03	James / help us tomorrow	B No, I'm sorry. We only have one bedroom.
	+	3 <b>A</b> we here?
2	/ you come to lunch on Sunday	B No, the water's very cold and dirty.
	?	4 The restaurant's nearby. We there.
ļ	You / finish work early today	5 Where we for lunch? I'm hungry.
	+	6 You TV when you finish your homework.
(	6 We / park here	
	_	7 <b>A</b> you to dinner at my house on Saturday?
7	/ / we watch TV after dinner	2000-2000-2000-2000-2000-2000-2000-200
20	?	B I'm sorry, I can't. It's my mother's birthday.
}	He / go to school today	8 A Excuse me. You to music in the museum.
	=	
		B Sorry!
В		
	Vrite the -ing form of the verbs	h Write sentences or questions. Use the correct form of like or
В	Vrite the -ing form of the verbs.	b Write sentences or questions. Use the correct form of like or love, and the -ing form of the bold verb.
٧	swim <u>swimming</u>	love, and the -ing form of the <b>bold</b> verb.
1	swim <u>swimming</u> meet	love, and the -ing form of the <b>bold</b> verb.  I / like / <b>go</b> / to bed late
1 2	swim <u>swimming</u> meet stop	love, and the -ing form of the <b>bold</b> verb.
1 2 3	swim swimming meet stop buy	love, and the -ing form of the <b>bold</b> verb.  I / like / <b>go</b> / to bed late  - Ldon't like going to bed late.
1 2 3	swim swimming meet stop buy go	love, and the -ing form of the <b>bold</b> verb.  I / like / <b>go</b> / to bed late  ☐ <u>I don't like going to bed late.</u> 1 She / like / <b>cook</b>
11 22 33 44 55	swim swimming meet stop buy go cry	love, and the -ing form of the bold verb.  I / like / go / to bed late  Ldon't like going to bed late.  She / like / cook  you / like / travel  2 you / like / travel
11 22 33 44 55 66	swim swimming meet stop buy go cry write	love, and the -ing form of the bold verb.  I / like / go / to bed late  Ldon't like going to bed late.  She / like / cook  you / like / travel  ldon't like / travel
1 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	swim swimming meet stop buy go cry write run	love, and the -ing form of the bold verb.  I / like / go / to bed late  L don't like going to bed late.  She / like / cook  T  you / like / travel  l / love / shop / for presents  H
11 22 33 44 55 66 77 88	swim         swimming           meet	love, and the -ing form of the bold verb.  I / like / go / to bed late  L don't like going to bed late.  She / like / cook  1  2 you / like / travel  2 you / like / for presents  They / like / watch / TV
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	swim swimming meet stop buy go cry write run bike ride get	love, and the -ing form of the bold verb.  I / like / go / to bed late  L don't like going to bed late.  She / like / cook  1  2 you / like / travel  2 you / like / travel  1  3 I / love / shop / for presents  1  4 They / like / watch / TV
V 11 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	swim         swimming           meet	love, and the -ing form of the bold verb.  I / like / go / to bed late  L don't like going to bed late.  She / like / cook  1  2 you / like / travel  2 you / like / travel  1  3 I / love / shop / for presents  1  4 They / like / watch / TV  your father / like / play / chess
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	swim         swimming           meet	love, and the -ing form of the bold verb.  I / like / go / to bed late  L don't like going to bed late.  She / like / cook  1 / like / travel  2 you / like / travel  1 / love / shop / for presents  They / like / watch / TV  your father / like / play / chess  your father / like / play / chess
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	swim         swimming           meet	love, and the -ing form of the bold verb.  I / like / go / to bed late  L don't like going to bed late.  She / like / cook  1  2 you / like / travel  2 you / like / travel  1  3 I / love / shop / for presents  1  4 They / like / watch / TV  your father / like / play / chess
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	swim         swimming           meet	love, and the -ing form of the bold verb.  I / like / go / to bed late  L don't like going to bed late.  She / like / cook  1  2 you / like / travel  2 you / like / travel  1  They / like / watch / TV   5 your father / like / play / chess  2  6 George / like / exercise
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	swim         swimming           meet	love, and the -ing form of the bold verb.  I / like / go / to bed late  L don't like going to bed late.  She / like / cook  1  2 you / like / travel  2 you / like / travel  1  3 I / love / shop / for presents  1  4 They / like / watch / TV
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	swim         swimming           meet	love, and the -ing form of the bold verb.  I / like / go / to bed late  L don't like going to bed late.  She / like / cook  1 2 you / like / travel  3 I / love / shop / for presents  1 They / like / watch / TV  5 your father / like / play / chess  7 George / like / exercise  My mother / love / read / detective novels  1 We / like / fly
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	swim         swimming           meet	love, and the -ing form of the bold verb.  I / like / go / to bed late  L don't like going to bed late.  She / like / cook  1 2 you / like / travel  2 you / like / travel  1 3 I / love / shop / for presents  1 They / like / watch / TV  2 your father / like / play / chess  2 George / like / exercise  My mother / love / read / detective novels  1

**GRAMMAR BANK** 



9

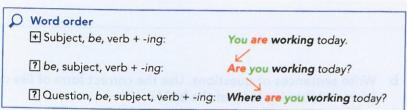
#### 9A present continuous

9.2 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

Present continuous + and -+ I'm working. I'm not working. You're sitting in my chair. You aren't sitting in my chair. He's playing soccer. He isn't playing soccer. She isn't taking a shower. She's taking a shower. It's raining. It isn't raining. We're having dinner. We aren't having dinner. They're listening to the teacher. They aren't listening to the teacher.

- We use be + verb + -ing to talk about things that are happening now / at the moment. I can't talk now. I'm driving. NOT I drive.
- See 8B p.106 for the spelling rules for the -ing form.

Present co	ntinuo	us ?, 🗸 an	d X	
Question	be	Subject	Verb + -ing	
Where What	Are Is Are are 's	you she they you he	working now? taking a shower? listening to the teacher? going? doing?	Yes, I am. / No, I'm not. Yes, she is. / No, she isn't. Yes, they are. / No, they aren't. To a party. He's watching TV at home.



#### 9B present continuous or simple present?

- 39.13 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.
- 1 I work in an office. I usually wear a suit.
- 2 Today I'm working at home. I'm wearing jeans.
- 1 We use the simple present for things we usually do.

We often use the simple present with always, usually, sometimes, never, e.g., I sometimes have lunch in my office. I never get up early on Saturday.

2 We use the present continuous for things happening now / at the moment / today.

Jane's in the kitchen. She's cooking.

A What are you doing here? B I'm waiting for a friend.

#### 9A

a Write sentences in the present continuous for each picture. Use contractions.



He <u>'s taking</u> a shower. (have)



1 I can't talk now.
I \_\_\_\_\_\_. (drive)



2 You \_\_\_\_\_ the wrong exercise! (do)



3 She \_\_\_\_\_ at home today. (work)



4 He \_\_\_\_\_ soccer. (play)



5 We \_\_\_\_\_ for an exam. (study)



6 They \_\_\_\_\_ in the river. (swim)

b	Complete the sentences with the verb in (parentheses) in
	the present continuous +, -, or ?. Use contractions where
	possible.

	S	he <u>'s eating</u> pasta. (eat)
1	Α	Excuse me! You in my seat. (sit)
	В	Sorry!
2	A	Dad this TV show. He (not watch,
		sleep)
		OK. You can watch your show then.
3		Hello! What you here? (do)
	В	I It's Jim's birthday tomorrow. (shop)
4	Α	to the gym now. Do you want to come with me?
	_	(go)
_		Great idea. I today! (not work)
5		Alice her homework? (do)
0.00		No, she isn't. She computer games. (play)
6		Do you want my newspaper? I it. (not read)
		No, thanks. I a movie on my laptop. (watch)
7		Is that your brother?
	В	No, my brother's over there. He to his friends. (talk)
8	Α	you a good time in Rio? (have)
	В	Yes, we are. We a great time! (have)
9		Hello, can I speak to Marisa?
		Sorry, she her mother on Skype. Who is this,
		ease? (talk)
	Α	It's Yuko, from English class. I about tonight's homework. (call)
10	Α	you up now? You're late for school!
		(get)
	В	Yes, I am. What time is it?

#### **9B**

a Circle the correct form.

Hiro usually goes / is going to school in the morning, but today he studies / 's studying at home.

- 1 A Hi, Sue. Where are you? In the office?
  - B No. I work / I'm working at home today.
- 2 A Do you do / Are you doing your homework?

  B I don't have any homework today. I play / I'm
- playing a video game.3 My wife is a nurse. She works / She's working in a children's hospital.
- 4 We're on vacation in Brazil. We stay / We're staying in a nice little hotel.
- 5 A Hi. Can you talk or are you driving / do you
  - **B** I don't drive / I'm not driving, but I can't talk now. I have / I'm having lunch with my boss.
- 6 It always rains / is raining a lot here in the winter.
- 7 I usually have / am having toast for breakfast, but today I have / I'm having cereal.

b	Complete the sentences with the verb in (parentheses).
	Use the simple present or present continuous.

	<u>Do</u> you usually <u>walk</u> to work? (walk)
1	Oh no! It and I don't have my umbrella. (rain)
2	My father and I dinner together every week. (have)
3	Maya and Jack are on vacation this week. Theyin Canada. (ski)
4	A Hi, Sam you the basketball game on TV? (watch)
	B No, I my Spanish homework. (do)
5	I always late, and I never time for
	breakfast. (get up, have)
6	My sister in Thailand right now. (travel)
	A What time you usually to bed? (go)
	<b>B</b> At about 11:30.
8	Look. That's my brother over there. Can you see him? He a blue hat. (wear)
9	<b>A</b> Hello, Nick. Where you? (go)
	<b>B</b> To the gym. I always on Tuesdays. (go)
	n 5'

#### GRAMMAR BANK

#### 10A there's a... / there are some...

10.6 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

+ There's a TV in the room. (there's = there is) There are two beds in the room. There's a shower.

- There isn't a phone. There isn't a bathtub.

? Is there a TV?

✓ Yes, there is.

? Is there a bathtub?

No, there isn't.

Plural

There are some pictures.

There aren't any towels. There aren't any books.

Are there any pictures?

Yes, there are.

Are there any towels? No, there aren't.



· We use there is / there are to say that something or somebody is in a place. There's a TV in my hotel room. = The room has a TV.

#### O Word order

There's a swimming pool.

Is there a swimming pool?

#### some and any

There are some towels in the bathroom. There aren't any towels in the bathroom. Are there any towels in the bathroom?

- Use some with plural nouns in + sentences. some = you don't say exactly
- Use any with plural nouns in sentences

#### 10B simple past: be

10.12 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

I was at home at 8:00.

You were in class yesterday.

He was tired last night. It was hot last week. We were in Seoul last month. You were late this morning.

They were famous in the 60s.

I wasn't at home at 8:00. (wasn't = was not)

You weren't in class yesterday.

(weren't = were not) He wasn't tired last night.

It wasn't hot last week.

We weren't in Seoul last month.

You weren't late this morning.

They weren't famous in the 60s.

?

Were you late?

Was she a singer?

Yes, I was.

No, I wasn't.

Yes, she was. Were they in Mexico last week? Yes, they were.

No. she wasn't. No, they weren't.

We use was / were to talk about the past.

Present to past:

 $am / is \rightarrow was, are \rightarrow were$ He is at home today.

He was at home yesterday.

 The past of there is = there was, and the past of there are = there were.

There was a party at the school last night.



Past time expressions

You can use the simple past with these time expressions: this morning, yesterday, last night, last week, last month, last year

He was late for work this morning.

She wasn't in class last week.



I was a teacher.



#### 10A

,	There aren't any pictures on the walls.  any free tables in the restaurant?	Are there <u>any</u> rooms in the hotel?  1 There aren't cars in the parking lot.
	2 any elevators. Would you like	2 There are pillows in the closet.
	rooms on the first floor?	3 There's pool in the spa.
3	a bathtub in the bathroom. It's very	4 Are there chairs in the yard?
	big.	5 Is there TV in the spa?
7	a gym? I want to exercise.	6 There isn't table in the bedroom.
5	a remote control for the TV. Can	7 There aren't windows in my room.
	you ask reception for one?	
6	some very ugly pictures in this	8 There are stores in the hotel.
	room.	9 There are nice T-shirts in the gift shop.
7	a meeting room in the hotel?	10 Are there restaurants in town?
8	some tables in the yard if you want	<b>←</b> p.6/
_	to eat outside.	
9	a parting for, but we can help you	
10	park your car.	* * .
10	any clean towels?	
	Vrite sentences or questions with <i>was</i> and <i>were</i> .  We -	b Complete the conversations with was, wasn't, were, or weren't.
1	We ☐ <u>We weren't</u> at home last night.	<ul> <li>b Complete the conversations with was, wasn't, were, or weren't.</li> <li>1 A Where were you last night?</li> </ul>
1	We weren't at home last night.  you ?	were, or weren't.
	We ☐ <u>We weren't</u> at home last night.	<ul><li>were, or weren't.</li><li>1 A Where were you last night?</li></ul>
	We weren't at home last night.  you ?  at school yesterday?	<ul> <li>were, or weren't.</li> <li>1 A Where were you last night?</li> <li>B   at work all evening.</li> <li>A No, you You with Elena!</li> </ul>
2	We weren't at home last night.  you ?  at school yesterday?  Thanh -	<ul> <li>were, or weren't.</li> <li>1 A Where were you last night?</li> <li>B   at work all evening.</li> <li>A No, you You with Elena!</li> <li>B No,  !</li> </ul>
2	We weren't at home last night.  you ?  at school yesterday?  Thanh -  very well yesterday.  We +  on the plane at 4:00.	<ul> <li>were, or weren't.</li> <li>1 A Where were you last night?</li> <li>B   at work all evening.</li> <li>A No, you You with Elena!</li> <li>B No,  !</li> <li>2 A Freddie Mercury an actor?</li> </ul>
2	We weren't at home last night.  you ?  at school yesterday?  Thanh =  very well yesterday.  We +  on the plane at 4:00.  they ?	<ul> <li>were, or weren't.</li> <li>1 A Where were you last night?</li> <li>B   at work all evening.</li> <li>A No, you You with Elena!</li> <li>B No,  !</li> </ul>
2 3 4	We weren't at home last night.  you ?  at school yesterday?  Thanh =  very well yesterday.  We +  on the plane at 4:00.  they ?  in class yesterday?	<ul> <li>were, or weren't.</li> <li>1 A Where were you last night?</li> <li>B   at work all evening.</li> <li>A No, you You with Elena!</li> <li>B No,  !</li> <li>2 A Freddie Mercury an actor?</li> </ul>
2 3 4	We weren't at home last night.  you ?  at school yesterday?  Thanh -  very well yesterday.  We +  on the plane at 4:00.  they ?  in class yesterday?  You -	<ul> <li>were, or weren't.</li> <li>1 A Where were you last night?</li> <li>B   at work all evening.</li> <li>A No, you You with Elena!</li> <li>B No, I!</li> <li>2 A Freddie Mercury an actor?</li> <li>B No, he He a singer with Queen.</li> </ul>
2 3 4 5	We weren't at home last night.  you ?  at school yesterday?  Thanh =  very well yesterday.  We +  on the plane at 4:00.  they ?  in class yesterday?  You =  very hungry this morning.	<ul> <li>were, or weren't.</li> <li>1 A Where were you last night?</li> <li>B   at work all evening.</li> <li>A No, you You with Elena!</li> <li>B No,  !</li> <li>2 A Freddie Mercury an actor?</li> <li>B No, he he a singer with Queen.</li> <li>3 A you in San Diego yesterday?</li> </ul>
2 3 4 5	We weren't at home last night.  you ?  at school yesterday?  Thanh -  very well yesterday.  We +  on the plane at 4:00.  they ?  in class yesterday?  You -	<ul> <li>were, or weren't.</li> <li>1 A Where were you last night?</li> <li>B   at work all evening.</li> <li>A No, you You with Elena!</li> <li>B No,  !</li> <li>2 A Freddie Mercury an actor?</li> <li>B No, he He a singer with Queen.</li> <li>3 A you in San Diego yesterday?</li> <li>B No, we We in Los Angeles.</li> </ul>
2 3 4 5	We weren't at home last night.  you ?  at school yesterday?  Thanh = very well yesterday.  We + on the plane at 4:00.  they ?  in class yesterday?  You = very hungry this morning.  I +	<ul> <li>were, or weren't.</li> <li>1 A Where were you last night?</li> <li>B   at work all evening.</li> <li>A No, you You with Elena!</li> <li>B No, I!</li> <li>2 A Freddie Mercury an actor?</li> <li>B No, he He a singer with Queen.</li> <li>3 A you in San Diego yesterday?</li> <li>B No, we We in Los Angeles.</li> <li>4 A the movie good?</li> </ul>
2 3 4 5 6	We weren't at home last night.  you ?  at school yesterday?  Thanh very well yesterday.  We + on the plane at 4:00.  they ?  in class yesterday?  You very hungry this morning.  I + in a meeting until 7:00 last night.  your sister ?  in Toronto last week?	were, or weren't.         1 A Where were you last night?         B I at work all evening.         A No, you You with Elena!         B No, I!         2 A Freddie Mercury an actor?         B No, he He a singer with Queen.         3 A you in San Diego yesterday?         B No, we We in Los Angeles.         4 A the movie good?         B No, it It very slow!
2 3 4 5 6	We weren't at home last night.  you ?  at school yesterday?  Thanh = very well yesterday.  We + on the plane at 4:00.  they ?  in class yesterday?  You = very hungry this morning.  I + in a meeting until 7:00 last night.  your sister ?  in Toronto last week?  It +	were, or weren't.         1 A Where were you last night?         B I at work all evening.         A No, you You with Elena!         B No, I!         2 A Freddie Mercury an actor?         B No, he He a singer with Queen.         3 A you in San Diego yesterday?         B No, we We in Los Angeles.         4 A the movie good?         B No, it It very slow!
2 3 4 5 6 7 8	We weren't at home last night.  you ?  at school yesterday?  Thanh = very well yesterday.  We + on the plane at 4:00.  they ?  in class yesterday?  You = very hungry this morning.  I + in a meeting until 7:00 last night.  your sister ?  in Toronto last week?  It + a terrible movie	were, or weren't.         1 A Where were you last night?         B I at work all evening.         A No, you You with Elena!         B No, I!         2 A Freddie Mercury an actor?         B No, he He a singer with Queen.         3 A you in San Diego yesterday?         B No, we We in Los Angeles.         4 A the movie good?         B No, it It very slow!
2 3 4 5 6 7 8	We weren't at home last night.  you ?  at school yesterday?  Thanh very well yesterday.  We + on the plane at 4:00.  they ?  in class yesterday?  You very hungry this morning.  I+ in a meeting until 7:00 last night.  your sister ?  in Toronto last week?  It + a terrible movie  I a terrible movie	<ul> <li>were, or weren't.</li> <li>1 A Where were you last night?</li> <li>B   at work all evening.</li> <li>A No, you You with Elena!</li> <li>B No, I!</li> <li>2 A Freddie Mercury an actor?</li> <li>B No, he He a singer with Queen.</li> <li>3 A you in San Diego yesterday?</li> <li>B No, we We in Los Angeles.</li> <li>4 A the movie good?</li> </ul>
2 3 4 5 6 7 8	We weren't at home last night.  you ?  at school yesterday?  Thanh = very well yesterday.  We + on the plane at 4:00.  they ?  in class yesterday?  You = very hungry this morning.  I + in a meeting until 7:00 last night.  your sister ?  in Toronto last week?  It + a terrible movie	were, or weren't.         1 A Where were you last night?         B I at work all evening.         A No, you You with Elena!         B No, I!         2 A Freddie Mercury an actor?         B No, he He a singer with Queen.         3 A you in San Diego yesterday?         B No, we We in Los Angeles.         4 A the movie good?         B No, it It very slow!

11

#### **GRAMMAR BANK**

#### 11A simple past: regular verbs

11.3 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

+	_	?		X
I arrived at the airport at 7:00. You finished the book. He wanted a coffee. She liked the movie. It rained yesterday. We studied Spanish at school. They stopped at a café.	I didn't arrive at the airport at 7:00. You didn't finish the book. He didn't want a coffee. She didn't like the movie. It didn't rain yesterday. We didn't study Spanish at school. They didn't stop at a café.	Did you watch TV yesterday? Did she walk to work? Did they play tennis?	Yes, I did. Yes, she did. Yes, they did.	No, I didn't. No, she didn't. No, they didn't.

- · We use the simple past to talk about the past.
- The simple past is the same for all persons, e.g., I arrived, he arrived, they arrived, etc.
- We use did (not do / does) to make questions and negatives in the simple past.
- [-] = I didn't arrive at the airport. NOT I didn't arrived
- ? = Did you watch TV...? NOT Did you watched

Spelling	rules for re	gular verbs
work finish	worked finished	verb + -ed
live change	live <b>d</b> change <b>d</b>	verb ending in e + -d
cry study	cried studied	verbs with final consonant + $y = y + -ied$
stop prefer	stop <b>ped</b> preferr <b>ed</b>	verbs that end consonant-vowel-consonant double final consonant + -ed

#### 11B simple past irregular verbs: get, go, have, do

11.13 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

+	_			
He went to work by car.  She had eggs for breakfast.	didn't get up la He didn't go to w She didn't have e We didn't do yoo	vork by car. eggs for breakfast.		
		neir homework last	night.	
?		X	?	
Did you get up late yesterday? Did he go to work by car yesterday? Did they do their homework last night	Yes, I did. Yes, he did. ? Yes, they did.	No, I didn't. No, he didn't. No, they didn't.	What time did you get up? Where did you go on Saturday? Where did you have lunch? What did you do last night?	At eight o'clock. We went to the beach. At school. We had dinner with friends.

- get, go, have, and do are irregular verbs in the past tense.
- Present to past

I get up early. → I got up early.
I go to school. → I went to school.
I have breakfast. → I had breakfast.

I **do** my homework.  $\rightarrow$  I **did** my homework.

I don't get up early.  $\rightarrow$  I didn't get up early. I don't go to school.  $\rightarrow$  I didn't go to school.

NOT I didn't got up early. I didn't went to school. etc.

?

Do you have breakfast? → Did you have breakfast?

Do you do your homework? → Did you do your homework?

NOT Did you had breakfast? / Did you did your homework? etc.

 Remember word order in questions: auxiliary, subject, base form of verb: Did you get up early? question word, auxiliary, subject, base form of verb: What time did you get up?

#### O did / didn't

We use did / didn't to make questions and negatives in the past, e.g.,

Did you go to class?

I didn't have breakfast this morning.

Here, did / didn't = an auxiliary verb.

But did can also be a normal verb, e.g., I did my homework on the weekend.



#### 11A

a	Write	the	sentences	in	the	simp	le	past	
---	-------	-----	-----------	----	-----	------	----	------	--

	He watches a lot of 1V.	He watched a lot of TV.
1	They work in a bank.	
2	He finishes work late.	-
3	We live in Brazil.	Campana and Campan
4	I carry a big bag.	
5	She walks to work.	1
6	The train stops in Chicago.	
7	We play tennis.	
8	You talk a lot!	-
9	I relax on the weekend.	
10	He waits for the bus.	
11	She prefers the red car.	THE REPORT OF THE PERSON OF TH
12	She needs a new coat.	

b	Complete the conversations with the verb in
	(parentheses) in the simple past $+$ , $-$ , or ?.

	(play)	Α	Did you pl	ay go	lf last week	kend?
	V5.000	В	Yes, I playe	ed on	Saturday.	
1	(park)	Α	Where		you	the car?
	25	В	1	_ it n	ear the res	taurant.
2	(finish)	A		you		your homework?
		В	No, I		it. It was v	very difficult.
3	(study)	A	What		you	in college?
		В		_ ecc	nomics.	
4	(like)			OF 100		the concert?
		В			it very mu	ıch. The singers
			were terrib			
5	(watch)					TV last night?
						good show.
6	(close)	A				the door when
			you went o			
			Of course I			
7	(cry)	A		you_		at the end of the
		_	movie?		1 29	
			Yes, I			1000
8	(arrive)	A		11.4	you	in
		_	Tokyo?		1	. 1.00
		B	vve	V	ery late, al	bout 1:00 a.m.

u	•	•	١	•	•
(				١	p.66

#### 11**B**

Change from present to past. Use the time expression in the answer.

> I don't go the gym. I didn't an to the avm vesterday

	<u>I dian t go to the gym</u> yesterday.	
1	I have eggs for breakfast.	
		this morning
2	Does she go to Spanish classes?	
	2	last year
3	We don't have lunch at home.	
		last week
4	Mike doesn't go to work by car.	
	-	yesterday
5	They go to school by bus.	
		yesterday
6	What time do you get up?	
	-	this morning?
7	Do you play sports or exercise?	
		last weekend?
8	You don't do the housework.	
	3	yesterday.
9	l don't get up early.	
		this morning

b Complete with the verb in (parentheses) in the past simple  $\pm$ ,  $\equiv$ , or ?.

	(go)		Married World Street	to bed early	
1	(have)			l <u>went</u> to bed you	at 9:30! for lunch
		В	l	fish.	
2	(do)				the housework?
				5	English homework.
3	(go)			550	last
		В		275	out. I stayed at
4	(get up)	Α	What time children	th	ne
		В	They	very lat	e. They were tired.
5	(have)	Α	What breakfast?	you	for
		В		 ist	breakfast. I wasn't a coffee.
6	(go)	Α			to judo last
		В		on Mond c wasn't feelin	n Wednesday

**9.68** 

#### 12A simple past: regular and irregular verbs

12.6 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

#### be

I was at home last night I wasn't at home last night. You were very late. You weren't very late. He was a teacher. He wasn't a teacher. She was in bed at 10:00. She wasn't in bed at 10:00. It was cold yesterday. It wasn't cold yesterday. You were tired last night. You weren't tired last night. We were in Spain in May. We weren't in Spain in May. They were nice rooms. They weren't nice rooms.

Was she tired? Yes, she was.
Were they at school? No, they weren't.
Where were you at 8:00 this morning? I was on the bus.

- was / were is the past of am / is / are.
- To make questions change the order:

She was at home.

Was she at home?

12.7 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

#### Regular verbs

I played tennis yesterday.

They worked all weekend.

Did you like the movie?

Where did they stay in New York?

I didn't play tennis yesterday.

They didn't work all weekend.

Yes, I did. No, I didn't.

They stayed in a hotel on Fifth Avenue.

• For regular verbs add -ed or -d to the base form to make the simple past.

12.8 Listen and repeat the examples. Then read the rules.

#### Irregular verbs

I got up late yesterday.

They had lunch at a restaurant.

Did you go on vacation last summer?

Where did you go on vacation?

I didn't get up late yesterday.

They didn't have lunch at a restaurant.

Yes, I did. No, I didn't.

We went to Brazil.

- Some verbs are irregular in the simple past, e.g., go → went.
- To make negatives of regular and irregular verbs, we use didn't + the base form, e.g., I didn't like the movie. They didn't go to class.
- To make questions with regular and irregular verbs, we use Did + person + the base form, e.g., Did you like the movie? Did they go to class?
- Remember word order in questions:
   auxiliary, subject, base form: Did she want to come?
   question word, auxiliary, subject, base form: What time did they get up?
- There is a list of regular and irregular verbs on p.133.



#### 12A

#### Complete the story with the verbs in (parentheses) in the simple past +, -, or ?.

Last summer my family and I went (go) to Colorado for a vacation. We 1 (rent) a house in Glenwood Springs, in the western part of Colorado, about 150 miles from Denver. The weather 2 (be) fantastic, hot and sunny during the day, but cold at night. We 3 (do) different things every day.  Sometimes we 4 (go) to Vail or Aspen and 5 (visit) parks and art galleries. On other days we 6 (stay) in the house. It 7 (have) a swimming pool in the yard, so the children 8 (be) happy. One afternoon an old woman 9 (arrive) at the door.
"Good afternoon," she <sup>10</sup> (say). "I'm your neighbor. Are your children at home?"
"Yes," I $^{11}$ (answer). "I think so. Why?"
"Because about an hour ago l $^{12}$ (see) a small boy near town. I think he was your son."
I <sup>13</sup> (look) out of the window. My daughter  14 (be) in the swimming pool, but my son  15 (not be) there.
"Where <sup>16</sup> you (see) him?"  I <sup>17</sup> (ask). " <sup>18</sup> you (talk)  to him?"
"He was on the road to town, but I <sup>19</sup> (not speak) to him," the old woman <sup>20</sup> (say).
"Come on,"   <sup>21</sup> (tell) my husband. "We need to go to town."
The old woman <sup>22</sup> (wait) at the house with my daughter and we <sup>23</sup> (go) to town.
My son <sup>24</sup> (be) outside a café. He <sup>25</sup> (have) a big ice-cream cone in his hand.
"Why <sup>26</sup> you (leave) the house?" I asked him. "We <sup>27</sup> (be) really worried."
"I <sup>28</sup> (want) an ice-cream cone," he said.







## **Numbers**

#### **VOCABULARY BANK**

#### 1 0-10

a 1.8 Listen and repeat the numbers.

zero /ˈzɪrou/

(also "oh" /ou/ in phone numbers)

one /wʌn/

two /tu/

3 three /θri/

4 four /far/

5 five /faɪv/

5 six /siks/

seven /'sevn/

8 eight /eɪt/

9 nine /nam/

10 ten/ten/

Word stress

zero = zero seven = seven

b Cover the words. Say the numbers.

**ACTIVATION** Count from 0-10 and from 10-0.

**p.7** 

#### 2 11-100

11-20

16

17

18

19

a **32.21** Listen and repeat the numbers.

e<u>le</u>ven /r'lɛvn/ twelve /twɛlv/

thir<u>teen</u> /Đər'tin/ four<u>teen</u> /fər'tin/ fif<u>teen</u> /fɪf'tin/

sixteen /siks'tin/

eighteen /ertin/

nineteen /nam'tin/

seventeen /sevn'tin/

21-100

b **12.22** Listen and repeat the numbers.

twenty-one /twenti 'wan/

22 twenty-two (twenti 'tu/

30 thirty /ˈθərti/

33 thirty-three /θərti 'θri/

40 forty /ˈfɔrti/

44 forty-four /forti 'for/

50 fifty /'fifti/

55 <u>fif</u>ty-five /fɪfti 'faɪv/

sixty /'sıksti/

56 <u>six</u>ty-six /sıksti 'sıks/

70 seventy /ˈsενnti/

seventy-seven /sevnti 'sevn/

80 <u>eigh</u>ty /'eɪti/

88 eighty-eight /eɪti 'eɪt/

90 ninety /'naınti/

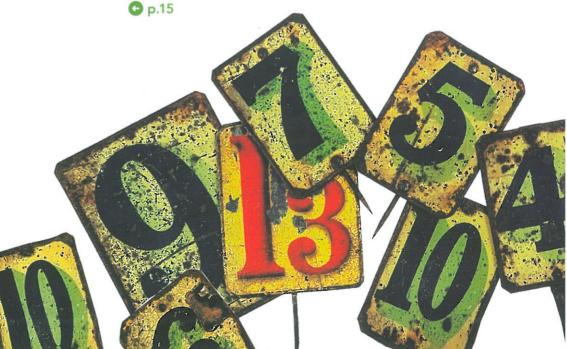
99 <u>nine</u>ty-nine /naınti 'naın/

100 a / one hundred /ə 'handrəd/ /wan 'handrəd/

30 **thir**ty 13 thir**teen** 

40 forty 14 fourteen, etc.

**ACTIVATION** Cover the words. Say the numbers.



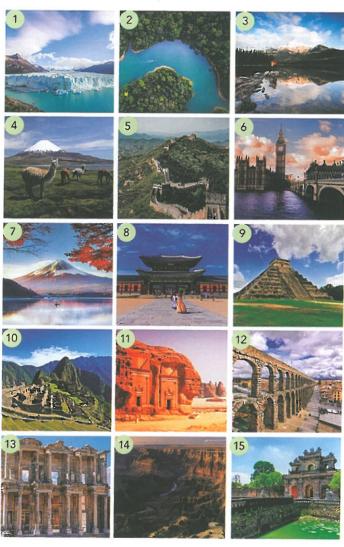


## Countries and nationalities

#### **VOCABULARY BANK**

#### 1 COUNTRIES

a **1.18** Listen and repeat the countries.



- 1 Argentina /ardzən'tinə/
- 2 Brazil /brəˈzɪl/
- 3 Canada / kænədə/
- 4 Chile /'tʃɪli/
- 5 China /tfamə/
- 6 England /'ingland/
- 7 Japan /dʒəˈpæn/
- 8 Ko<u>re</u>a /kəˈriə/

- 9 Mexico /ˈmɛksɪkou/
- 10 Peru /pa'ru/
- 11 <u>Saudi Arabia</u> /'saudi ə'reɪbiə/
- 12 Spain /spein/
- 13 Turkey / tarki/
- 14 the United States (the US) /ðə yuˈnartəd sterts/
- 15 Vietnam /viet'nam/
- CAPITAL letters
  Brazil NOT brazil.
- b Write your country: \_\_\_\_\_. Practice saying it.

**ACTIVATION** Cover the words. Look at the photos. Say the countries.

#### **2 NATIONALITIES**

a **10** 2.1 Listen and repeat the countries and nationalities.

0	<b>Country</b> Argen <u>ti</u> na	Nationality Argen <u>ti</u> nian /ardʒənˈtɪniən/
	Bra <u>zil</u>	Brazilian /brəˈzɪlyən/
*	<u>Ca</u> nada	Canadian /kəˈneɪdiən/
*	<u>Chi</u> le	Chi <u>le</u> an /tʃɪˈleɪən/
*	<u>Chi</u> na	Chinese /tʃar'niz/
	<u>Eng</u> land	English /'ɪŋglɪʃ/
	Ja <u>pan</u>	Japa <u>nese</u> /dʒæpəˈniz/
	Ko <u>re</u> a	Ko <u>re</u> an /kəˈriən/
3	<u>Mex</u> ico	Mexican /mɛksɪkən/
(4)	Pe <u>ru</u>	Pe <u>ru</u> vian /pəˈruviən/
3-2/1	<u>Sau</u> di A <u>ra</u> bia	Saudi/'saudi/
181	Spain	Spanish /'spænɪʃ/
C	<u>Tur</u> key	Turkish /ˈtərkɪʃ/
	the U <u>ni</u> ted <u>King</u> dom	British /'brɪtɪʃ/
	the U <u>ni</u> ted States	American /əˈmɛrɪkən/
*	Viet <u>nam</u>	Vietna <u>mese</u> /viətnəˈmiz/

#### O Word stress

For most countries, the word stress is the same on the country and the nationality, e.g., *Brazil*, *Brazilian*.

Sometimes it's different:

 $\underline{Ca}$ nada ightarrow Ca<u>na</u>dian  $\underline{Chi}$ na ightarrow Chi<u>nese</u>  $Ja\underline{pan} 
ightarrow Japa\underline{nese}$  Vietna<u>mese</u>

- b Write your nationality: \_\_\_\_\_. Practice saying it.
- c Read about countries and languages. What's the language in your country?

#### Countries and languages

The word for a language is sometimes the same as the nationality.

England: nationality English, language English

Some are different, e.g., Canada: nationality Canadian, language English

Saudi Arabia: nationality Saudi, language Arabic

**ACTIVATION** Cover the words. Look at the flags. Say the countries and nationalities.





♠ Go online to review the vocabulary for each lesson

## The classroom

#### VOCABULARY BANK

#### THINGS IN THE CLASSROOM

- 1.38 Listen and repeat the words.
  - 1 the board /bord/
  - 2 the door /dor/
  - 3 a window / windou/
  - 4 a chair /tser/
  - 5 a coat /kout/
  - 6 a table /'terbl/
  - 7 a laptop /ˈlæptop/
  - 8 a dictionary /dikfəneri/
  - 9 a piece of paper /pis av 'perpar/
  - 10 a pen /pεn/
  - 11 a bag /bæg/
- b Cover the words. Look at the picture. Say the things.

**ACTIVATION** In pairs, point to things in the classroom. Your partner says the word.

What is it? ) ( It's the board. How do you spell it? ) ( B-O-A-R-D.



#### 2 CLASSROOM LANGUAGE

#### 1.39 Listen and repeat the phrases.

#### The teacher says...



1 Look at the board, please. 4 Close your books.



2 Open your books.





5 Stand up, please.



3 Go to page 10.



6 Sit down.

#### You say...



7 How do you spell it?



8 Sorry? Can you repeat that, 11 I don't know. please?



9 Excuse me. What's gracias in English?



10 I don't understand.





12 Sorry I'm late.

## Small things

#### **VOCABULARY BANK**



#### a **3.1** Listen and repeat the words.

- 1 a cell phone /sel foun/
- 2 a watch /wats/
- 3 a tablet /'tæblat/
- 4 a wallet /'walat/
  - a change purse /tfernd3 pars/
- 5 a pencil /'pensl/
- 6 a <u>note</u>book /'noutbuk/
- 7 glasses /ˈglæsəz/
- 8 a photo / foutou/

- 9 a (phone) <u>charger</u> /'tʃɑrdʒər/
- 10 an ID card /aɪ 'di kord/ a passport /ˈpæspərt/
- 11 an umbrella /Am'brela/
- 12 a camera /ˈkæmrə/
- 13 a <u>cre</u>dit card /ˈkrɛdət kard/ a <u>de</u>bit card /ˈdɛbət kard/
- 14 a key /ki/
- 15 a newspaper / nuzperpar/

## a / an a bag, a key an ID card, an umbrella ph ph = /f/, e.g., phone, photo

b Cover the words. Look at the photo. Say the things.





## People and family

#### **VOCABULARY BANK**

#### 1 PEOPLE

a **10**4.2 Listen and repeat the words.













- 1 a boy /box/
- 2 a girl /gərl/
- 3 a man /mæn/
- 4 a woman / woman/
- 5 children /tʃɪldrən/
- 6 friends/frendz/
- b **1.3** Listen and repeat the irregular plurals.

#### ☐ Irregular plurals

Singular

Plural

a child

<u>chil</u>dren

a man

men

a <u>wo</u>man

men

a <u>per</u>son

<u>wo</u>men

people

**ACTIVATION** Look at the photos in **a**. Say the words in singular and plural.

(a boy boys

#### 2 FAMILY

4.4 Listen and repeat the words.











- 1 husband /'hazband/
- 2 wife /warf/
- 3 mother/mʌðər/
- 4 father /'faðər/
- 5 son /san/
- 6 daughter /'dotor/
- 7 brother /ˈbrʌðər/
- 8 sister /'sıstər/
- 9 grandmother/grænmʌðər/
- 10 grandfather / grænfaðar/
- 11 boyfriend/borfrend/
- 12 girlfriend/garlfrend/

#### parents

mother + father = parents / perants/ **NOT** fathers grandmother + grandfather = grandparents / grænperants/

**ACTIVATION** Cover the words. Look at the photos.

Say the family members.

• p.24

## **Adjectives**

#### **VOCABULARY BANK**

#### 1 COLORS

4.16 Listen and repeat the words.



black/blæk/



brown /braun/



blue /blu/



green /grin/



gray /greɪ/



orange /'orinda/



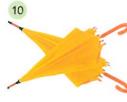
pink/pink/



red /red/



white /wait/



yellow /'yɛlou/

ACTIVATION Cover the words. Look at the photos. Ask and answer.

What color is it? ) ( It's black. What color are they? ) ( They're blue.

#### **2 COMMON ADJECTIVES**

◆ 4.17 Listen and repeat the words.



big /big/



small /smal/



old /ould/



new /nu/





fast /fæst/





<u>beau</u>tiful /byutəfl/



ugly /'ngli/



cheap /tʃip/



expensive /ikispensiv/



long /lon/



short /fort/



clean /klin/



dirty /'darti/



easy /'izi/



/'dɪfɪkʌlt/

**b** Cover the words. Look at the photos. Say the adjectives.

**ACTIVATION** Test a partner.

What's the opposite of new? ) ( Old. What's the opposite of \_\_\_\_\_?

**10 4.18** Listen and repeat the positive and negative adjectives.



√ = good √√ = very good √√√ = great / fantastic X = bad XX = very bad XXX = awful / terrible

You can use very before adjectives, e.g., A Ferrari is very expensive. It's a very fast car.





## Food and drink

#### **VOCABULARY BANK**

**3.2** Listen and repeat the words.

#### Food



1 fish /fis/





2 meat /mit/



3 pasta /'posta/



4 rice /rais/



5 eggs/egz/



6 yogurt / yougart/



7 vegetables /'vedatablz/



8 potatoes/patertouz/



9 salad /'sælad/



10 fruit /frut/



11 bread /bred/



12 <u>butter</u>/bater/



13 cheese /t fiz/



14 sugar /'fugar/



15 a sandwich /'sænwitʃ/



16 cereal /'srrial/



17 chocolate /'tfaklat/

#### **Drinks**



18 coffee /'kofi/



19 tea/ti/



20 milk/milk/



21 water/water/

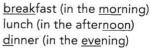


22 orange juice /'orinda daus/

**10** 5.3 Listen and repeat the words and phrases in the box.

**ACTIVATION** Cover the words in **a**. Look at the photos. Say the words. **p**.30

#### Meals



Verbs: have, eat, drink I have breakfast at 8:00. I have cereal and coffee. I eat a lot of fruit. I drink tea with milk.





## Common verb phrases 1

#### **VOCABULARY BANK**



1 **live** in an apartment /liv in an apartment/



2 have <u>break</u>fast (lunch / <u>dinner</u>) /hæv 'brɛkfəst/ (lʌntʃ / 'dɪnər)



3 watch TV /wat∫ ti 'vi/



4 <u>listen</u> to the <u>radio</u> /'lisn to do 'reidioo/



5 **read** the <u>news</u>paper /rid ða 'nuzpeipar/



6 eat fast food /it fæst fud/



7 drink coffee /drink 'kofi/



8 speak English /spik 'inglif/



9 want a coffee /want a 'kafi/



10 have a dog /hæv a dog/



11 like cats /lark kæts/



12 work in a bank /wark in a bænk/



13 study Spanish /'stadi 'spænis/



14 **go** to English classes /goo to 'ngglif 'klæsiz/



15 need a new car /nid a nu kar/

- **b 5.14** Cover the phrases. Listen and say the phrase.
  - 1 )) in an apartment ( live in an apartment

ACTIVATION Ask and answer with a partner in a different order.

Do you drink coffee? ) ( Yes, I do. ( No, I don't

**G** p.33



## Jobs and places of work

#### **VOCABULARY BANK**

#### 1 WHAT DO THEY DO?

a **1**06.1 Listen and repeat the words.



1 a teacher /'titfər/



2 a doctor /'dakter/



3 a nurse /nars/



4 a journalist //dʒərnəlist/



5 a <u>wai</u>ter / weiter/ a <u>wai</u>tress / weitres/



6 a <u>sales</u>person /'seɪlzpərsn/



7 a re<u>cep</u>tionist /rɪˈsɛpʃənɪst/



8 a po<u>lice</u>man /pa'lisman/ a po<u>lice</u>woman /pa'liswuman/



9 a <u>fac</u>tory <u>wor</u>ker /ˈfæktəri ˈwərkər/



10 a <u>ta</u>xi <u>dri</u>ver /tæksi 'draɪvər/

b Cover the words. Ask and answer in pairs.

What does she do?) (She's a teacher.
What does he do?) (He's a...

c **106.2** Listen and repeat the sentences.

I work for an American company. /ˈkʌmpəni/ I'm in college. /ˈkɑlɪdʒ/ I'm a student. /ˈstudnt/ I study economics. /ɛkəˈnɑmɪks/ I'm at school. I'm unemployed right now. /ʌnɪmˈpləɪd/ I'm retired. /rɪˈtaɪərd/

d What do you do?

#### 2 WHERE DO THEY WORK?

a **10**6.3 Listen and repeat the phrases.



1 in a <u>hos</u>pital /'haspitl/



2 in a store /stor/



3 in a <u>res</u>taurant



4 in an office /'sfas/



5 in a school /skul/



6 in a <u>fac</u>tory



7 at home /houm/



8 on the street /strit/

- **b** Cover the phrases. Look at the photos. Say the phrases.
- c Ask and answer with a partner.

  Where does a doctor work? (In a hospital.
- d Where do you work or study?

400		
APPEND N		2
		30
C-107	<b>.</b>	JU

## A typical day

#### **VOCABULARY BANK**

a **36.14** Listen and repeat the phrases.

#### IN THE MORNING



get up /gst Ap/



have <u>break</u>fast /hæv 'brekfast/



take a shower /terk a 'fauer/



go to work/ /gou to work/ (by bus, train, car, etc.)



have a <u>co</u>ffee /hæv ə 'kɑfi/

#### IN THE AFTERNOON



have lunch /hæv lantf/



finish work/finif wərk/



go home /gou houm/



go shopping



go to the gym/gou to do daim/

#### IN THE EVENING



make <u>di</u>nner /merk 'drner/



have <u>dinner</u> /hæv 'dınər/



do <u>house</u>work /du 'hauswork/



watch T<u>V</u> /wat∫ ti 'vi/



take a bath /teik ə bæθ/



go to bed/gou to bed/

#### make and do

make dinner / coffee BUT do housework, do homework

#### go with to and the

go to the gym, go to the movies go to work, go to school, go to bed go home NOT go to home

- b **@6.15** Listen and point to the picture.
  - )) Lisa has lunch at one o'clock. (Picture six.

**ACTIVATION** In pairs, describe Lisa's day. Say the times where there are clocks.

She gets up at a quarter to seven. \( \) (She has breakfast.

**p**.38



Go online to review the vocabulary for each lesson

## Common verb phrases 2

#### VOCABULARY BANK

#### 1 FREE TIME

a **107.4** Listen and repeat the verbs and verb phrases.



go out /gou aut/ (at night)



play computer games /plei kəm'pyutər geimz/



exercise /ˈɛksərsaɪz/



go to the beach /gou to do bitf/ (the movies, the theater, etc.)



stay at home /ster at houm/



play tennis /pler 'tenas/



hike /hark/
(in the mountains)



play the piano /plei do pi'ænou/



swim /swim/



meet friends /mit frendz/



relax /rɪˈlæks/



travel /'trævl/



meet a person for the first time



meet at the train station



meet friends after work

**b** Cover the words. Look at the photos. Say the verbs or phrases.

**ACTIVATION** Work in pairs. Make true sentences with *sometimes* or *never*.

I sometimes go to the movies. ) ( I never play computer games.

#### 2 TRAVELING

②9.5 Listen and repeat the verb phrases.



book tickets/buk 'tikets/



pack a <u>suit</u>case /pæk ə 'sutkers/



leave the house



carry a suitcase



wear sunglasses /wer 'sanglæsəz/



get a <u>ta</u>xi (a train, a bus) /get a 'tæksi/



wait for a flight /west for a flast/



rent a car /rent a kar/



arrive at a hotel /ə'raɪv aet ə hou'tel/ (in a city)



stay in a hotel /ster in a



call home



buy presents /bar 'preznts/

**ACTIVATION** Cover the verb phrases. Look at the photos. Work in pairs. Ask What's she doing? What's he doing? What are they doing?

© p.55

### Months and ordinal numbers

#### VOCABULARY BANK

#### **MONTHS**

7.21 Listen and repeat the months.



January /'dzænyueri/



February / febyueri/



March /mortf/



April /'erprəl/



May /mei/



June /dʒun/



July /d30'lai/



August /'agast/



September /september/



October /ak'toubar/



November /nou'vember/



December /dr'sember/

Months begin with a CAPITAL letter. January NOT january

**ACTIVATION** Cover the months and look at JAN, FEB, etc. Say the months.

#### **2 ORDINAL NUMBERS**

**37.23** Listen and repeat the ordinal numbers from 1st–20th.

1st first /farst/

second /'sekand/

third /0ard/

fourth /for9/

fifth /frf9/

sixth /siks0/

seventh /'sεvnθ/

eighth /eɪtθ/

ninth /naɪnθ/

tenth /ten0/

eleventh /r'lεvnθ/

twelfth /twεlfθ/

thirteenth /0ər'tin0/

fourteenth /fɔr'tinθ/

fifteenth /fif'tinθ/

sixteenth /siks'tinθ/

seventeenth /sevn'tin0/

eighteenth /er'tin0/

nineteenth /nam'tinθ/

twentieth /'twentie0/

b **1.24** Now listen and repeat the ordinal numbers from 21st-31st.

twenty-first /twenti fərst/

twenty-second /twenti 'sekand/

twenty-third /twenti '0ord/

twenty-fourth /twenti 'for9/

twenty-fifth /twenti 'fif0/

twenty-sixth /twenti 'sıks0/

twenty-seventh /twenti 'sevnθ/ twenty-eighth /twenti 'ert0/

twenty-ninth /twenti 'nam9/

thirtieth /ˈθərtiəθ/

thirty-first /Oərti 'fərst/

**ACTIVATION** Cover the words and look at the numbers (1st, 2nd, etc.). Say the numbers.

## **Activities**

#### **VOCABULARY BANK**

#### **38.13** Listen and repeat the words and phrases.



buying clothes /'baim klouz /



camping /ˈkæmpɪŋ



cooking /ˈkʊkɪŋ /



bike riding /bark raidin/



doing yoga /'dun youga/



eating out /'itm aut/



flying /'flam/



going for a walk /'goon far a wak/



going to the movies /'goon to do 'muviz/



painting /'peintin/



reading /ridin /



running /'rʌnɪŋ/



shopping /'Japin/



singing /'sɪŋɪŋ/



sleeping /'slipm/



swimming /swimin/



traveling /trævəlin/



watching TV shows /watsin ti 'vi souz/

**ACTIVATION** Cover the activities and look at the photos. Say the activities.



## Clothes

#### **VOCABULARY BANK**

- a **19.14** Listen and repeat the clothes words.
  - 1 sweater /'sweter/
  - 2 T-shirt /'ti fərt/
  - 3 shirt /[ərt/
  - 4 pants/pænts/
  - 5 jeans /dainz/
  - 6 shorts/forts/
  - 7 suit /sut/
  - 8 dress /dres/
  - 9 skirt/skart/
  - 10 coat /kout/
  - 11 jacket /'dzækət/
  - 12 socks/saks/
  - 13 sneakers /snikerz/
  - 14 shoes /ʃuz/
  - 15 hat /hæt/
  - 16 cap /kæp/
- **b** Cover the words. Look at the photos. Say the words.

**ACTIVATION** Work in pairs. Ask about other students: What's he wearing? What's she wearing?

**p.57** 







## Hotels

#### **VOCABULARY BANK**

#### 1 IN A HOTEL ROOM

- a **10.2** Listen and repeat the words.
  - 1 a bed /bed/
  - 2 a pillow /'prlou/
  - 3 a table /'terbl/
  - 4 a lamp /læmp/
  - 5 a light /lart/
  - 6 a remote control /ri,mout kan'troul/
  - 7 the floor /flor/
  - 8 the bathroom /'bæθrum/
  - 9 a bathtub /'bæθtʌb/
  - 10 a shower /'sauar/
  - 11 a towel /taoəl/
  - 12 a toilet /'torlat/
  - 13 a closet /'klazət/
- b Cover the words. Look at the picture. Say the words.

# 

#### 2 IN A HOTEL

- a 10.3 Listen and repeat the words.
  - 1 a swimming pool /swimin pul/
  - 2 a spa /spa/
  - 3 restrooms /'restrumz/
  - 4 a restaurant / restront/
  - 5 a kitchen /'krtfən/
  - 6 a gym /dʒɪm/
  - 7 a elevator /'slavertar/
  - 8 a gift shop /gift Jop/
  - 9 reception /rr'sepfn/
  - 10 a yard /yord/
  - 11 a parking lot / parkin lot/
- b Cover the words. Look at the picture. Say the words.
- c Practice with a partner. Ask and answer.

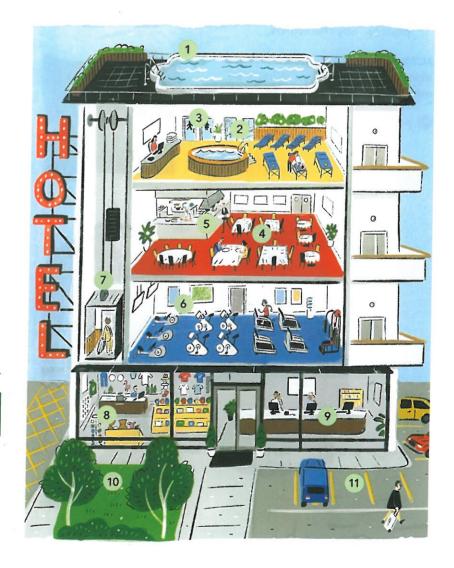
Where's the swimming pool? )

( It's on the fifth floor.

first floor

the floor of a building at street level





## Words and phrases to learn

#### 1A 11.15

Hello. Hi.

What's your name? Nice to meet you.

A cappuccino, please.

A tea.

Yes.

No.

OK.

Thanks.

Sorry. Just a minute.

Goodbye. / Bye. See you on Friday. See you tomorrow.

#### 1B 1.31

Where are you from? I'm from Spain. Where's Izmir? I think it's in Turkey. It's a nice city.

I don't know. Very good. Wow!

#### 2A @2.12

Excuse me. Are these seats free? Are you on vacation? We're here on business. What's that? Have a nice day! It's a beautiful city. tourists dogs over there

#### 2B 12.27

Who's he? How old is he? He's very good-looking.

How are you? I'm fine. This is Alex. That's my bus. This is my bus stop.

What class are you in? What's your cell phone number? See you later.

- a bedroom
- a kitchen
- a yard

big small

#### 3A @3.9

Oh no! Where's my cell phone? Where are my glasses?

What is it? What are they?

I think it's an ID card. I think they're keys.

What's in your bag? I have two credit cards.

#### 3B 3.17

How much is this mug? How much are these key chains? They're twenty dollars. A T-shirt, please.

Is this your cell phone? Thank you very much. You're welcome.

souvenirs here there

#### 4A 4.12

Come in. Be good. Let's order pizza.

on the table in my phone

Mom Dad

a babysitter

What a nice card! Can I see? I remember. maybe

#### 4B 14.24

ma'am

an electric car a sports car

easy to park perfect

in her (my, your,...) opinion Is the car for you? I prefer this red car. I love it! Come with me.

a museum a village a motorcycle famous

#### 5A @ 5.10

a scientist a doctor

sometimes usually

I'm not hungry. early healthy

traditional important different

in a café at home at work

favorite

soup green tea toast a lot of (fruit)

#### 5B @ 5.20

a writer

a taxi driver

a British (American) company

a flight

traffic

a gate

in college

in high school

Do you want fish or pasta? How's your pasta? I need to go to the restroom

What time do we arrive?

Keep the change.

Can I see your passport and boarding pass, please?

What a nice surprise!

#### 6A 06.11

What does she do? Where does he teach? She's a journalist. She doesn't wear glasses. Her hair's blonde. He's married to Lisa.

Great to see you. intelligent I know, right? I love your shoes.

a banker customers dishes a multinational company meetings Why? Because...

#### 6B 06.19

Are you a morning person? What time do you get up? At eight o'clock. He gets up at about 9:30. feel tired

on the way to work after work every morning then

a tour guide an apartment the subway an omelet It's delicious.

#### 7A ①7.9

percent do the same thing fun exciting at home

a restaurant a supermarket watch Netflix

it depends more or less except definitely

#### 7B ①7.20

a movie director an actor a scene kiss

Be quiet.
Don't cry.
Don't move.
Don't say anything.
I don't remember.
What about?

next to nothing

#### 8A 18.12

a driver's license a written test a driver's test a driving instructor take a test

pass fail learn to drive start the car

nervous Total disaster!

I'm free on Monday. Yes, of course.

#### 8B ①8.18

horrible peaceful frightened alone at parties concentrate very loudly

#### 9A 19.9

a living room the box office traffic noise jacket hear honey half an hour

towards outside

Are you sure? Have a good day. See you in 20 minutes.

#### 9B **③**9.18

a boss internship work experience

wash the dishes repair something serve breakfast work hard clean a room make changes make friends

broken tired surprised

#### 10A 10.10

a tourist destination mountain peaks state parks a lake ski areas a visitor a boat trip a monster a room for tonight a great view on the fourth floor Enjoy your stay.

#### 10B 10.18

a robbery a bank a suspect a detective

yesterday yesterday afternoon last night last Friday night

secret strong together a building a luxury hotel a business person celebrate jewelry

#### 11A **1**11.8

a designer
a National Park
public transportation
a trumpet
a sports club
blueberries
abroad
cheaper than
decide

invite offer miss visit pick return

#### 11B 11.16

an early flight an exam a noise eyes an operation a soldier a special day the 21st century

pretty
shave
enjoy
go to the hospital
ask somebody to marry you
get married
have a party

I'm back. How was your day?

#### 12A 12.12

a platform
a nice smell
classical music
a message
tickets for a concert
a concert hall
a seat
full
exchange
turn on a light
That's interesting.
Time to go.



## Regular and irregular verbs

#### **COMMON REGULAR VERBS**

answer /'ænsər/	answered /'ænsərd/	
arrive /əˈraɪv/	a <u>rrived</u> /əˈraɪvd/	
ask /æsk/	asked /æskt/	
book /buk/	booked /bukt/	
call /kɔl/	called /kɔld/	
carry /ˈkæri/	carried /ˈkærid/	
change /tfernd3/	changed /tfeind3d/	
check in /tfek 'm/	checked in /tsck 'ın/	
clean /klin/	cleaned /klind/	
close /klooz/	closed /klouzd/	
cook /kuk/	cooked /kukt/	
cry /krai/	cried /kraid/	
de <u>cide</u> /dr'saɪd/	decided /di'saidəd/	
finish /ˈfɪnɪʃ/	finished /ˈfɪnɪʃt/	
hate /heɪt/	hated /'hertəd/	
help /help/ helped /helpt/		
invite /ɪn'vaɪt/	invited /ın'vaıtəd/	
learn /lərn/	learned /lərnd/	
like /laɪk/	liked /laɪkt/	
listen /ˈlɪsn/	listened /'lısnd/	
live /lrv/	lived /livd/	
look /lok/	looked /lukt/	
love /lav/	loved /lavd/	
miss /mɪs/	missed /mist/	
move /muv/	moved /muvd/	
need /nid/	needed /'nidəd/	
offer /'ɔfər/	offered /'ɔfərd/	
open /'oupan/	opened /'oupand/	
pack /pæk/	packed /pækt/	
paint /peint/	painted /'peinted/	
park /park/	parked /parkt/	
pass /pæs/ passed /pæst/		
play /plei/	played /pleid/	
rain /rem/	rained /reind/	
re <u>lax</u> /rɪˈlæks/	relaxed /rɪˈlækst/	
rent /rent/	rented /'rented/	

snow /snou/	snowed /snood/	
start /stort/	started /'startad/	
stay /steɪ/	stayed /steid/	
stop /stap/	stopped /stapt/	
study /'stʌdi/	studied /'stadid/	
talk /tok/	talked /tokt/	
travel /'trævl/	traveled /'trævld/	
turn /tərn/	turned /tərnd/	
use /yuz/	used /yuzd/	
wait /weɪt/	waited /'weitəd/	
walk /wɔk/	walked /wakt/	
want /want/	wanted /'wanted/	
wash /woʃ/	washed /wafd/	
watch /watʃ/	watched /watft/	
work /wark/	worked /wərkt/	

#### **COMMON IRREGULAR VERBS**

be /bi/	Sist le	
am /æm/ / is /ɪz/	was /wʌz/	
are /ur/	were /wər/	
buy /baɪ/	bought /bat/	
do /du/	did /dɪd/	
get /gct/	got /gat/	
go /gou/	went /went/	
have /hæv/	had /hæd/	
leave /liv/	left /lɛft/	
say /seɪ/	said /sɛd/	
see /si/	saw /sɔ/	
send /send/	sent /scnt/	
sit /sit/	sat /sæt/	
tell /tɛl/	told /tould/	
write /rait/	wrote /rout/	



## Vowel sounds

#### **SOUND BANK**

	usual spelling	! but also
tree	ee three meet ea please read e she we	people key piece
fish	i his six is it big window	English women gym
ear	eer cheer ere here we're ear near year	cereal
cat	a bag thanks man black bad that	
egg	e spell ten seven twenty Mexico	bread friend breakfast
chair	air airport repair ere where there	their careful
clock	o not hot stop hospital	what watch want
saw	al talk walk aw saw draw awful	d <mark>augh</mark> ter water bought
horse	or short important door	four board
boot		juice two you

	usual spelling	! but also
bull	u full sugar oo good book look cook	woman could
tourist	A very unusual sound. euro Europe sure plural	
<b>u</b> p	u umbrella number brush husband but	son brother young
computer	Many different spellings. /ə/ is always unstressed. umbrella America famous about children	
bird	er person verb ir thirsty girl ur nurse Turkey	work word world
ao owl	ou out house pound sound ow town down	
phone	o* open close no hello oa coat	window
car	ar are park start far	heart
train	a* name late ai email Spain ay day say	eight they great
boy	oi toilet noise oy boyfriend enjoy	
bike	i* I hi nice y bye my igh night right	buy



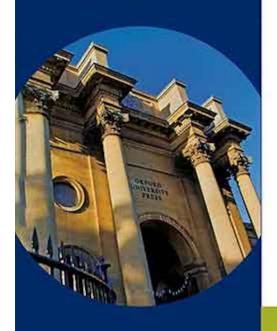


<sup>\*</sup> especially before consonant + e

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