# English File fourth edition Advanced Workbook

Classroom Presentation Tool







# English File

Workbook

Classroom Presentation Tool

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## How to use your Workbook and Online Practice

# English File

#### Student's Book

Use your Student's Book in class with your teacher.







#### Workbook

Practise *Grammar*, *Vocabulary*, and *Pronunciation* for every lesson.

#### **Online Practice**

Look again at the Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation from the Student's Book before you do the Workbook exercises.

Listen to the audio for the Pronunciation exercises.

Use the Sound Bank videos to practise English sounds.

Watch the Colloquial English videos before you do the exercises.

Use the interactive video for more Colloquial English practice.

Do the *Can you remember...?* exercises to check that you remember the Grammar and Vocabulary every two Files.

Practise the *Colloquial English* for every episode.

Look again at the Grammar and Vocabulary if you have any problems.

Practise Reading, Listening, Speaking, and Writing.



The other night I ate at a real nice family restaurant. Every table had an argument going." George Carlin, American comedian

G have: lexical and grammatical uses V personality P using a dictionary

#### **VOCABULARY FROM LISTENING**

Match the sentence halves.



1 Successful parents have **shared** <u>b</u> 2 The **ill-fated** 3 The fact that he had an alibi conclusively 4 The manager remains **strongly** 5 During the storm, many climbers **sought** \_\_\_\_\_ 6 The report contained a **damning** \_\_\_\_\_ 7 Oliver got up **in the dead** \_\_\_\_\_ a **of night** and crept out of the house. b **beliefs** about how to bring up their children. c **opposed to** the idea of taking on any more staff. d **disproved** that he was the thief. e **description** of the impact of the government's new policy.

f refuge in the mountain hut.

g **family** suffered one tragedy after another.

#### **GRAMMAR** have: lexical and grammatical uses

- Circle the correct word or phrase.
  - 1 She doesn't have / haven't / has got any siblings, so she's an only child.
  - 2 Our car broke down yesterday, and we only had / had got / have got it serviced last week!
  - 3 If I had / have / had had time for a coffee, I wouldn't have fallen asleep in the meeting!
  - 4 I didn't have to / hadn't got to / hadn't to wear a uniform when I was at school.
  - 5 Some friends of ours had / had got / have had a nasty car accident last night.
  - 6 Did you have / Had you / Have you got a good time at your nephew's wedding?
  - 7 Have you / Do you have got / Have you got to work late tonight? It's our anniversary.
  - 8 The boss didn't have / hadn't / won't have heard the news yet because he's been off sick.
- Complete the sentences with the correct form of have. More than one answer may be possible.

1	They couldn't go to the concert leadin't have tickets.	because they	
2	Jessica doesn't need a company visit custom		
3	This is a great car, Alex. How lon it?	9	
4	Let's take a taxi. We	time to wall	K.
5	My dad hates	_ his photo taken.	
6	I shower every morning – I for years!	a bat	:h
7	Welcome to the UK good flight?	you	а
	I'll give you a lift. What time to be at the airpor	•	

С	Complete the idioms and expressions in the conversations using the word in brackets.	e Answer five of the questions in <b>d</b> about you.
	<ul> <li>1 A Did you have a good time last night?</li> <li>B Yes, we had such a laugh!</li> </ul>	I've been studying English since I was six years old.  I started in primary school.  1
	I didn't want to come home! (such)  2 A Guess what! Jack is getting married!	2
	B I don't believe you! You're! (on)	3
	3 A Why don't you get on with your boss?  B She for me.  She's always criticizing my work. (in)	4
	<ul> <li>4 A My husband never lifts a finger round the house.</li> <li>B It sounds like you need to</li> </ul>	3 VOCABULARY personality
	with him. (out)	a Complete the adjectives in the sentences.
	<ul> <li>5 A I'm not sure about ice-skating. I've never done it before.</li> <li>B Why don't you?</li> <li>I'm sure you'll enjoy it. (go)</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>6 A Do you think Oliver will ever tell his colleagues what he really thinks of them?</li> <li>B No, he in him! (got</li> </ul>	t)
	<ul> <li>7 A Why aren't you studying for your exams?</li> <li>B I with school. I'm going to leave and get a job. (it)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>1 She's a c <u>o n</u> s c <u>i e n</u> t <u>i o u</u> s pupil – she does all her work carefully and correctly.</li> <li>2 Karen is such a good manager because she's so r _ s c _ f she always manages to find a</li> </ul>
d	Complete the questions with the correct form of have or have got. If both are possible, use have got.	way to solve problems.  3 My boyfriend is very s t r f w – he's honest and always says what he thinks.  4 I had a terrible day at work, but my husband wasn't very
	1 How long <u>have</u> you <u>been</u>	s p t h t
	studying English?  2 What time you to	5 My first teacher was a calm and g t woman, who was extremely kind.
	leave home to avoid the rush hour?  3 you any repairs done	6 My grandmother doesn't need any help – she's completely
	in your house recently? What?	s s _ f c 7 The doctor was very t h r and did lots of
	4 any of your teachers it in for you when you were at school? Do you	different tests before making a diagnosis.  8 I don't like my boss much. He can be very
	know why?  5 you any cousins you've never met? Who are they?	s c t and tries to make people feel small.  9 Harry is a s t d _ kind of guy who you can always
	6 you a go at doing something new recently? What?	rely on.  10 Nothing will stop Charlotte getting the job she wants –
	7 you to wear any	she's an extremely d t m young woman.
	special clothes to do your job? What?  8 you a party for your	11 My niece is very b r You only have to explain something once to her and she gets it.
	next birthday?	12 I'm very different from my sister – she's very sp t n, whereas I like to plan things.

tl	complete the second sentence so that it means he same as the first sentence. Use the word in rackets. Write two or three words.	<b>4</b> a		IATION using a onetics and write the	
1 4	She seems to be quite efficient, but actually she's a disaster. (comes)  She <u>comes across as</u> quite efficient, but actually she's a disaster.  In general, the company's had a positive year. (whole), the company's had a positive year.  My husband is rather a hypochondriac – he thinks he's ill when there's nothing wrong. (bit)  My husband is a hypochondriac – he thinks he's ill when there's nothing wrong.  My aunt can seem unfriendly and bad-tempered, but actually she's very kind. (down)  My aunt can seem unfriendly and bad-tempered, but she's very kind.		personality.  1 /ˌkɒnʃi'enʃəs/ 2 /rɪ'sɔɪsfl/ 3 /spɒn'teɪniəs/ 4 /ˌsɪmpə'θetɪk/ 5 /dɪ'tɜɪmɪnd/ 6 /sɑɪ'kæstɪk/ 7 /'stedi/ 8 /'θʌrə/ 9 /'dʒentl/ 10 /ˌself sə'fɪʃnt/ 11 /ˌstreɪt'fɔɪwəd/	<u>conscientious</u>	
	Amy's quite shy – she often gets embarrassed when she meets new people. (tends)  Amy's quite shy – she get embarrassed when she meets new people.  I'd rather not go on holiday with your sister – I find her		stress on first syllable	stress on second syllable	stress on third syllable conscientious
7	rather bossy. (bit)  I'd rather not go on holiday with your sister – she's bossy for me.  Lucas gives the impression of not caring, but I'm sure he does really. (surface), Lucas seems not to care, but I'm sure he does really.	<b>5</b>	repeat the wor	E IN CONTEXT	
p 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	deplace the bold words in the sentences with a dersonality idiom using the word in brackets.  My dad is very easily persuaded. I can get him to do whatever I want. (soft) a soft touch  Our new neighbour is very reserved and unfriendly. (fish)  My uncle can be a bit impatient, but he's got a very kind personality. (heart)  Ryan looks quite aggressive at times, but actually he is very kind and gentle. (fly)  That customer is really annoying – he's always calling to complain. (neck)  My grandfather got angry very easily, so we always did as he said. (quick)  We're going to miss Kate. She was always such a laugh. (party)  My sister-in-law didn't make any effort to help clear up after dinner. (finger)  I can't stand our new boss – she's so sure of her own importance. (full)  My parents are very sensible and practical; they have no pretensions. (earth)		Complete the second of the cake looked in cake looked in 2 Maria got st_couldn't finish 3 It's best to pure discussion best 4 The jacket in the soll went into 5 Shall we sit in go r 6 He had a g going to finish 7 A good manary order to solve 8 My flatmate a washing-up un 9 I told my sister that the dress feelings. 10 I'm going to constitution of the solution of the sol		the picture. stion, so she  of points for ng. y e,  u prefer to  at his girlfriend was s righton in ossible doing the ean plates left. e when I said vant to hurt her  king through my

## A job for life?

A professional is one who does his best work when he feels the least like working. Frank Lloyd Wright, American architect

G discourse markers (1): linkers V work P the rhythm of English

#### **VOCABULARY** work

а	C	omplete the adjectives in the sentences.
	1	My father is a bus driver, driving the same route every
		day, but he doesn't find it mon <u>otonous</u> .
	2	Ben is working in a d job
	_	with no chances of promotion.
	3	My job as a nurse is very dem, mainly because I have so many patients to look after.
	4	Chloe is very ambitious; her dream is to get a h job in finance.
	5	Being a psychologist tests my abilities, and I often find it ch, but I love it!
	6	Factory work can be extremely rep; you often do the same thing every day.
	7	The most mot thing about being a physical therapist is helping people get better.
	8	Being a sports coach is very rew when your team is doing well.
	9	Working nights as a security guard can be ted because nothing usually happens.
	Α	academic career (x2) civil events fast job work
	В	experience hunting ladder manager move qualifications servants track
	1	a change that you make in order to get a better job
	2	the act of looking for employment
	3	a person who plans and organizes festivals and conferences, etc.
	4	examinations you have passed at school, college or university, etc.
	5	the jobs you have done so far in your life
	6	a series of jobs within a company or profession, from the lowest paid to the highest paid
	7	people who work for government departments
	8	a quick way to achieve a high position in a job

ра	mpassionate freelance full-time <del>maternity</del> art-time paternity <del>permanent</del> sick temporary apaid zero-hours
1	After his trial period, the company offered my husband a <u>permanent contract</u> .
2	Lucy has just had a baby, so she's on maternity leave.
3	Most people with a work for at least 35 hours per week.
4	My boss has flu, so he's been on all wee
5	Holly only wants a so she can look after her children in the afternoons.
6	Being self-employed, I have a with several different employers.
7	I've used all my holiday, so I'll have to take if I go to the Champions League final.
8	Tom's wife is ill in hospital, so he's on
9	The project is only running for three months, so they've given me a
10	Eddie and Sienna have got a new baby, so he's taken
11	One of the main disadvantages of a is not knowing how much you'll earn from week to week
	ircle the correct word. Tick (🗸) if both words are ossible.
1	Where I work, there's a good relationship between management and the <i>staff / workforce</i> . ✓
2	We're looking for someone with good people qualifications / skills to fill this position.
3	Benefits / Perks offered by the company include a car and free meals in the staff canteen.
4	We're having a party after work tonight for one of my colleagues / co-workers who's retiring.
5	Daisy's company fired / sacked her for being late.
	I got a pay rise / promoted last week, but they won't increase my salary until next year.

positive, can-do attitude.

year, I'm going to quit / resign.

at the moment.

8 If they don't offer me more money by the end of the

9 My husband is off work / out of work with a bad back

employees will be laid off / made redundant.

10 The company has announced that hundreds of

#### **2 PRONUNCIATION** the rhythm of English

- a 1.2 Listen and complete the sentences.
  - 1 <u>David</u> is a <u>speech therapist</u> and he <u>works</u> for the <u>health service</u>.
  - 2 He \_\_\_\_\_ who have
  - 3 It's a \_\_\_\_\_\_, and he's got
  - 4 David has to be \_\_\_\_\_ and
  - \_\_\_\_\_ with the \_\_\_\_\_.

    5 The \_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_ is \_\_\_\_ them \_\_\_\_ from the \_\_\_\_\_.
- b 1.2 Listen again and repeat the sentences. Copy the <u>rhy</u>thm.

#### **3 VOCABULARY FROM READING**

#### Complete the **bold** phrases.

- 1 If you're upset, that's **f**<u>air</u> **enough**, but don't blame me for what happened.
- 2 | never th\_\_\_\_\_\_ twice about doing my colleagues a favour one day I might need something from them.
- 3 My boss **missed the p**\_\_\_\_\_\_. I wasn't complaining about my workload; it's my supervisor I've got a problem with.
- 4 Jess says she isn't very fit, but she can **hold her** \_\_\_\_\_ in any race.
- 5 I got stuck in a huge traffic jam this morning; I only just **m**\_\_\_\_\_ **it** to work on time.
- 6 I've had too much time off recently, so I'll have to keep my n\_\_\_\_\_ to the grindstone for the next few months.
- 7 The days when I got stage fright **have long g\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;** now the people in the audience feel like my friends.



#### 4 GRAMMAR discourse markers (1): linkers

- a Cross out the linker that is **NOT** possible.
  - 1 We set off at dawn owing to / in order to / so as to avoid the rush-hour traffic.
  - 2 Laila's mother-in-law was a very assertive woman. However / Nevertheless / Consequently, Laila grew to like and respect her.
  - 3 In spite of / Even though / Despite being the better player, Richard ended up losing the match.
  - 4 Sales figures have fallen drastically due to / because / owing to the economic downturn.
  - 5 The decorators covered the furniture with sheets so as not to / not to / in order not to splash it with paint.
  - 6 After his accident, my brother had to sell his car as / since / due to he couldn't afford the insurance.
  - 7 We accept full responsibility for the error and nevertheless / consequently / therefore wish to offer you a full refund.
  - 8 I decided to extend my holiday although / in case / even though it meant I would have to ask for some unpaid leave.
- b Match the more formal linkers from the list to the bold word in the sentences.

although as consequently despite the fact that due to even though in order to nevertheless nonetheless owing to seeing as since so as to therefore yet

1 There's little chance that we will change the company director's mind. **However**, it's important that we try.

Nevertheless Nonetheless

2 The company is trying to reduce costs, and **so** employees who leave are not being replaced.

- 3 I left a message **because** the head of human resources wasn't at her desk.
- 4 The project had to be abandoned **because of** a lack of funding.
- 5 She arrived early **to** get a good seat.
- 6 I knew that my supervisor was angry, **though** she hadn't said anything.
- 7 He has a well-paid job, **but** he never seems to have any money.

- c Complete the second sentence so it has a similar meaning to the first sentence. Use the word in brackets.
  - 1 We have not received payment for your last bill. Consequently, you are being sent a reminder. (since) You are being sent a reminder <u>since we have not</u> <u>received payment for your last bill</u>
  - 2 She wrote down the appointment so that she wouldn't forget it. (so as)
    She wrote down the appointment \_\_\_\_\_

  - 4 I might be going out, so you'd better take your keys. (in case)

You'd better take your keys

- 5 He decided to apply for the job although he didn't meet all the requirements. (despite)
  He decided to apply for the job \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 I had an early night in order to be ready for the exam the next day. (so that)
  I had an early night \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 7 She was offered the job even though she wasn't able to go to the interview. (spite)
  She was offered the job \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 He was unable to attend the conference because he was ill. (owing)

He was unable to attend the conference \_



d Complete the sentences with a suitable ending.



1	We had a great holiday in spite of the disappointing
	weather

- 2 The town centre has been pedestrianized. As a result,
- 3 I doubt that Ben will be offered the job, seeing as \_\_\_\_
- 4 I arrived early on my first day of work so as to \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 All flights have been cancelled owing to \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 I won't switch my phone off in case \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 My colleague made a terrible mistake at work, so \_\_\_\_
- 8 She has a very demanding job. However, \_\_\_\_\_

*digi* ZABAN

Colloquial English Talking about...work and family

#### 1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE discourse markers

Complete the sentences with the best discourse marker from the list.

anyway apparently as to basically I mean in a way of course really 1 My parents are retired, so they basically do the same at weekends as they would on a weekday. 2 My sister gets quite lonely in the evenings. her husband's around, but he's always falling asleep in front of the TV. 3 I can't remember much about my childhood. I spent most of the time running wild with the other kids in the village. That's what my mum tells me, anyway. 4 Matt is such a lovely boy. But what he wants to do in the future, he hasn't got a clue. 5 We've had a great holiday, but, , I'm glad to be going home. I've missed the cat! 6 That woman isn't \_\_\_\_\_ her mother; she's her stepmother. 7 I'm hoping to move out soon. \_\_\_\_\_\_, I love my parents, but I'd like a place of my own. 8 I'm not going to apply for that job. It's too far away and, \_\_\_\_\_, the pay is too low.

#### **2 VOCABULARY FROM THE INTERVIEW**

Match the **bold** word or phrase in the sentences from the interview with Eliza Carthy with the correct definition.

- 1 My parents were **instrumental in** the beginning of the 60s folk revival.
  - a busy playing in a lot of different bands
  - **b** important in making something happen
- 2 So you had a very musical **upbringing**?
  - a the things you are taught by your parents when you are growing up
  - **b** the things you are taught at school
- 3 We grew up basically **self-sufficient**.
  - a without any other people around
  - **b** without needing help from other people
- 4 My mum certainly didn't want me to go on the road.
  - a travel to different places to perform
  - **b** drive a long distance to a venue
- 5 Would you like your children to **follow in your footsteps**?
  - a have the same lifestyle as you
  - **b** live in the same place as you

## 3 VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION

Complete the sentences with a word or phrase from the list.



appreciate buzzwords cool about exploit lines can become blurred ready-made job spare bedroom strike the right balance warehouse work-life balance

- 1 Conversations on the news and social media are full of <u>buzzwords</u>, which come and go with time.
- 2 One way of improving your \_\_\_\_\_\_is to go part-time.
- 3 My parents were always \_\_\_\_\_ me staying out late, as long as I'd told them beforehand.
- 4 Working from home can be very lonely it makes you \_\_\_\_\_\_ the importance of social contact.
- 5 Sadly, companies continue to \_\_\_\_\_ their employees, with long working hours and low pay.
- 6 As a student, I always had a \_\_\_\_\_ for the summer because my parents ran a hotel.
- 7 We're able to invite friends and family to stay with us as we have a \_\_\_\_\_\_ that they can sleep in.
- 8 I'm afraid we can't order any more of that item at the moment because it's out of stock in the \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 9 If you are the boss, be careful about making friends with employees as \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 10 It's difficult for many companies to
  \_\_\_\_\_\_ between meeting the
  needs of customers and maintaining profitability.

## Can you remember...? 1

#### **GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY**

a Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first sentence. Use the word in brackets. Write 3–5 words. Contractions count as one word.

1	Do we have to leave now? I'm enjoying myself! (got)
	now? I'm enjoying
	myself!
2	Some builders repaired our roof last year. (had)
	We last year.
3	Owen started working freelance ten years ago. (has)
	Owen for ten years.
4	Marta is the most conscientious person I know. (never)
	I anyone as
	conscientious as Marta.
5	You must be joking! There's no way you paid £500 for that suit. (having)
	You're! There's no
	way you paid £500 for that suit.
6	The company is closing because of bad management. (due)
	The company is closing
7	Lucy is applying for a better job so as to move up the career ladder. (order)
	Lucy is applying for a better job
	the career ladder.
8	I'm going to stay late tonight because my boss might need me to do something. (case)
	I'm going to stay late tonight
	me to do
	something.
9	Amy was offered the job although she hasn't got much experience. (despite)
	Amy was offered the job
_	much experience.
0	Zach is far too spontaneous for me. I've had enough of him. (it)
	I Zach. He's far too
	spontaneous for me.

**b** Read the article. Circle a, b, or c.



Not everyone is lucky enough to have a <sup>1</sup>\_\_\_\_ job that not only makes them happy, but also earns them enough money to finance a comfortable lifestyle. The more <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_\_ of those who do not enjoy this privilege have come up with a solution to their problem: <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_\_ parallel careers. Working in a second job gives you higher earnings, and <sup>4</sup>\_\_\_\_ it can also help you become \_\_\_\_: you no longer have to depend on parents or expensive bank loans if you need some extra cash. On top of that, pursuing a second career offers greater security: if you're 6 redundant, you still have some money to live on until you find a new job. If you long to teach t'ai chi or be a film reviewer, your dream won't pay the rent, parallel careers may be the answer. You can keep the 8\_\_\_\_ job that drives you mad with boredom from 9 to 5 and follow your passion at weekends and in the evenings. 9\_\_\_\_, you'll be making better use of your spare time, and you'll be meeting new people and having new experiences at the same time. If you've never considered taking on another job, why not have 10\_\_\_\_? It may bring about the change that you've been waiting for!

1	а	demanding	b	repetitive	С	rewarding
2	а	resourceful	b	steady	С	thorough
3	а	having got	b	having	С	have got
4	а	although	b	despite	С	therefore
5	а	conscientious	b	self-sufficient	С	sympathetic
6	а	got	b	had	С	made
7	а	despite	b	so	С	yet
8	а	challenging	b	monotonous	С	motivating
9	а	As a result	b	Nevertheless	С	Since
10	а	a go	b	it in you	С	me on



## Do you remember...?

My childhood was endless – from eight to 18 felt like hundreds of years. Karl Lagerfeld, German designer

G the past: habitual events and specific incidents V word building: abstract nouns P word stress with suffixes

#### LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT Boy

Complete the sentences with the synonym of the **bold** word.



1	hit
	The players always sl <u>ap</u> each
	other on the back when someone scores a
	goal.
2	run
	At lunchtime, the children always
	ru to the school canteen to
	be first in the queue.
3	boiling continuously
	There's always something bub
	aw in a pot on the stove at my

4 take quickly When I was little, I used to gr\_ my mother's hand if we came across a big dog in the street.

grandparents' house.

5 creating by mixing together My aunt is always con\_ different kinds of recipes out of whatever she can find in the fridge.

6 imagine If I'm feeling anxious, I try to pic\_ a long beach with white sand, and I soon calm down.

7 jump Whenever my boss calls us, he expects us \_\_\_\_\_ from our seats to go and see what he wants.

2	GRAMMAR	the past:	habitual	events	anc
	specific incid	ents			

Right ( $\checkmark$ ) or wrong ( $\cancel{x}$ )? Correct the mistakes in the

hi	ghlighted phrases.
1	I'd been hiding in the bushes for over an hour before I realized tha
	everyone else had gone home. 🗸
2	My brother climbed a tree when he slipped and fell. 🗶

was climbing 3 I wasn't surprised when my car broke down – it had made a funny noise all morning.

4 Most days we rode our bikes to school, but sometimes we were catching the bus.

5 I'll never forget the day my father used to forget to pick me up from school.

6 When we were kids, mum would give us a packed lunch and send us out to play for the day.

Emily's grandparents would live in an old farmhouse in the heart of the countryside.

8 Matt was always losing his glasses when he was younger.

9 When we got home from school that evening, our parents still decorated the hall.

10 I burst into tears when I saw what my brother had done to my favourite doll.

#### Circle the correct form. Tick $(\checkmark)$ if all three forms are possible.

- 1 My little sister was sitting on the side of the pool when she suddenly (fell) / used to fall / was falling in.
- 2 We used to go / went / would go on holiday to the same place every year when I was a kid. 🗸
- 3 Ed isn't looking forward to his first day as a security guard he isn't used to work / working / works at night.
- 4 When I got to the airport, I realized that I had been leaving / had left / was leaving my passport at home.
- 5 When I lived in Paris, I always had / would always have / always used to have breakfast in a café.
- 6 I felt terribly guilty when I saw what I did / had been doing / had done.
- 7 Rob had a shower as soon as he got home because he jogged / had been jogging / had jogged.
- 8 There used to be / were / would be a bus stop on the corner of my street, but recently they moved it.
- Emma can't get used to lived / live / living with her parents again after having her own flat.
- 10 In the summer, my dad bought / used to buy / would buy us all ice creams after school.

c Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Use a narrative tense or would / used to. More than one answer may be possible.

with my sister, Cathe obviously <sup>2</sup>		to bed earlier than her.
As soon as I <sup>3</sup>	(0	lean) my teeth, my mum
4	(lie) on my sis	ter's bed and sing me
nursery rhymes until	I <sup>5</sup>	(fall) asleep. One
night when my mum	6	(sing) for about
five minutes, she sud	denly <sup>7</sup>	(stop) and
8	(stand) up. I 9_	(look) over at
her and saw that she	10	(stare) at something
on the wall above my	head. Without	raising her voice, she
11	(tell) me very	gently to go downstairs where
my dad <sup>12</sup>	(watc	h) TV. The next morning, she
told me she <sup>13</sup>	(9	see) a big, hairy spider climb
out of the air grille, a	nd she <sup>14</sup>	(send) me
downstairs while she	got rid of it. I	think she took it out into the
garden in a plastic co	ontainer in the	end.

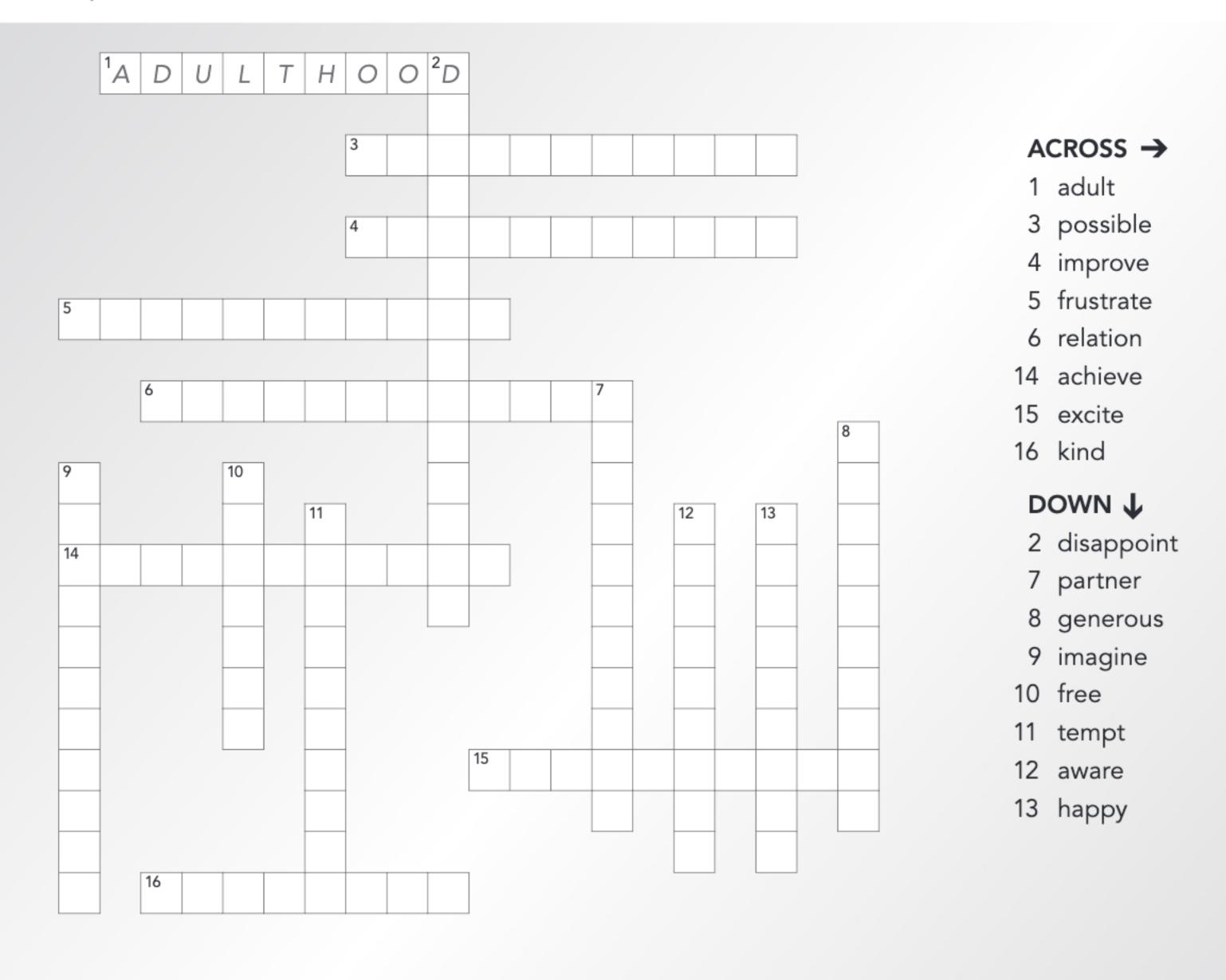


**d** Write an anecdote about an incident that happened in your childhood, similar to the one in **c**. Use narrative tenses and would / used to.

#### **3 VOCABULARY & PRONUNCIATION**

word building: abstract nouns; word stress with suffixes

a Complete the crossword with the abstract noun of the words.



### **b** Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word in brackets.

1	They met at primary school and the		
	friendship	_ has lasted for 20 years	
	(friend)		

2	In many tribal communities, the
	of the older generation must
	never be questioned. (wise)

- 3 There were lots of kids of my age in my \_\_\_\_\_ when I was growing up. (neighbour)
- 4 Ruth tried to hide the \_\_\_\_\_ in her eyes as she left the house forever. (sad)
- 5 We had a big family \_\_\_\_\_ for my dad's 80th birthday. (celebrate)
- 6 I must remember to renew my gym
  \_\_\_\_\_ before the end of the month.
  (member)
- 7 My grandmother will be staying in a nursing home until she has fully recovered from her \_\_\_\_\_\_. (ill)
- 9 Young children show great \_\_\_\_\_ about the world they live in. (curious)
- 10 We all looked at Hannah in \_\_\_\_\_ when she announced that she was resigning. (amaze)

## c Underline the stressed syllables in the pairs of words. Circle the abstract noun where the stress changes.

1	<u>neigh</u>  bour	neigh bour hood
2	<u>ce</u>  le brate	ce le bra tion
3	re la tion	re la tion ship
4	ge ne rous	ge ne ro si ty
5	achieve	a chieve ment
6	frus trate	frus tra tion
7	cu ri ous	cu ri o si ty
8	i ma gine	i ma gi na tion
9	aware	a ware ness
10	im prove	im prove ment

## d 2.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

#### e Complete the sentences with the abstract noun of the word in brackets.

1	Rosie's face burned with shame	when the teacher caugh
	her cheating. (ashamed)	
2	It's important to be able to express	without losin
	your temper. (angry)	
3	Children's lives are ine	every time they cross the
	road outside the school. (dangerous)	)
4	The intense between t	he two communities
	eventually resulted in violence. (hate	)
5	The whole country mourned the	of the former
	president. (dead)	
6	There is a among some	e young people that
	education is a waste of time. (believe	e)
7	Jack felt a real sense of	after his best friend
	emigrated to Australia. (lose)	
8	The teacher forgot my name again. I	Honestly – he's got a
	terrible (remember)	

#### f Match the sentence halves.



1	Contrary to popular _b_
2	It must be a serious
3	There's a strong
4	To my complete
5	My little brother has a very vivid
6	I'm so very sorry for <b>your terrible</b>
7	It was a huge

- a **amazement**, my old teachers remembered me.
- b **belief**, bread is not the best food to give to birds.
- c imagination and gets scared very easily.
- d loss let me know if there's anything I can do.
- e **possibility** it'll rain tomorrow.

8 There's **no immediate** 

- f danger, but we need to be careful.
- g relationship they're talking about marriage!
- h disappointment when the party was cancelled.

## On the tip of my tongue

A different language is a different vision of life. Federico Fellini, Italian director

**G** pronouns **V** lexical areas **P** sound–spelling relationships

#### **PRONUNCIATION** sound-spelling relationships

Say the words. Do the **bold** letters have the same or different pronunciation? Write **S** (same) or **D** (different).

S			
1 <b>s</b> nake	2 bike	3 h <b>or</b> se	
<b>s</b> teady <b>s</b> arcastic	wise wisdom	l <b>aw</b> yer pr <b>aw</b> n	
<u>S</u>	_D_		

3		d3
4 b <b>ir</b> d	5 <b>w</b> itch	6 <b>j</b> azz
th <b>ir</b> st c <b>ir</b> cle	<b>wh</b> atever <b>wh</b> om	ob <b>j</b> ective <b>j</b> udge

		3	
7 <b>h</b> ouse	8 <b>ch</b> ess	9 b <b>ir</b> d	10 ph <b>o</b> ne
ex <b>h</b> austed compre <b>h</b> ensive	<b>ch</b> oice <b>ch</b> oir	w <b>or</b> kforce w <b>or</b> ldwide	all <b>ow</b> bel <b>ow</b>

2.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

#### **GRAMMAR** pronouns

- Circle the correct answer.
  - 1 This is a delicious cake. Did you make it you / your / (yourself)?
  - 2 One / We / You needs to listen to both sides of the story in order to find out the truth.
  - 3 Two of my friends aren't talking to each other / ourselves / themselves because they've had a big argument.
  - 4 As soon as he woke up, Brad washed and dressed / washed and dressed himself / washed and dressed yourself and left the house.

- 5 The receptionist accompanied us to the meeting and said we should help ourselves / us / herself to tea and coffee.
- 6 One has an obligation to ones / one's / ones' friends, and it's important not to let them down.
- 7 When a guest leaves your / our / their room, we recommend locking the door.
- 8 I much prefer travelling by my own / by myself / on myself.
- Complete the conversations with a suitable pronoun.

1	Who hasn't handed in <u>their</u> Me. Sorry. Here it is.	homework
2	What a gorgeous dress! Where did : Well, actually, I made it	, ,
3	Why isn't Judy with Pete tonight? They're not going out with	any

4 A What do you think about climate change?

more.

В	In my opinion, it's about time
	started taking it seriously.

5 A I've just been promoted! B Well done! You must be really proud

6	Α	Why don't you	i join the army?
	В	I don't know.	say it's really tough.

- 7 A Who's Grace going round Europe with?
  - B No one. She's going by \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- A People say \_\_\_\_\_ shouldn't sit in a draught.
  - B Rubbish! There's nothing wrong with a bit of fresh air.



digi ZABAN

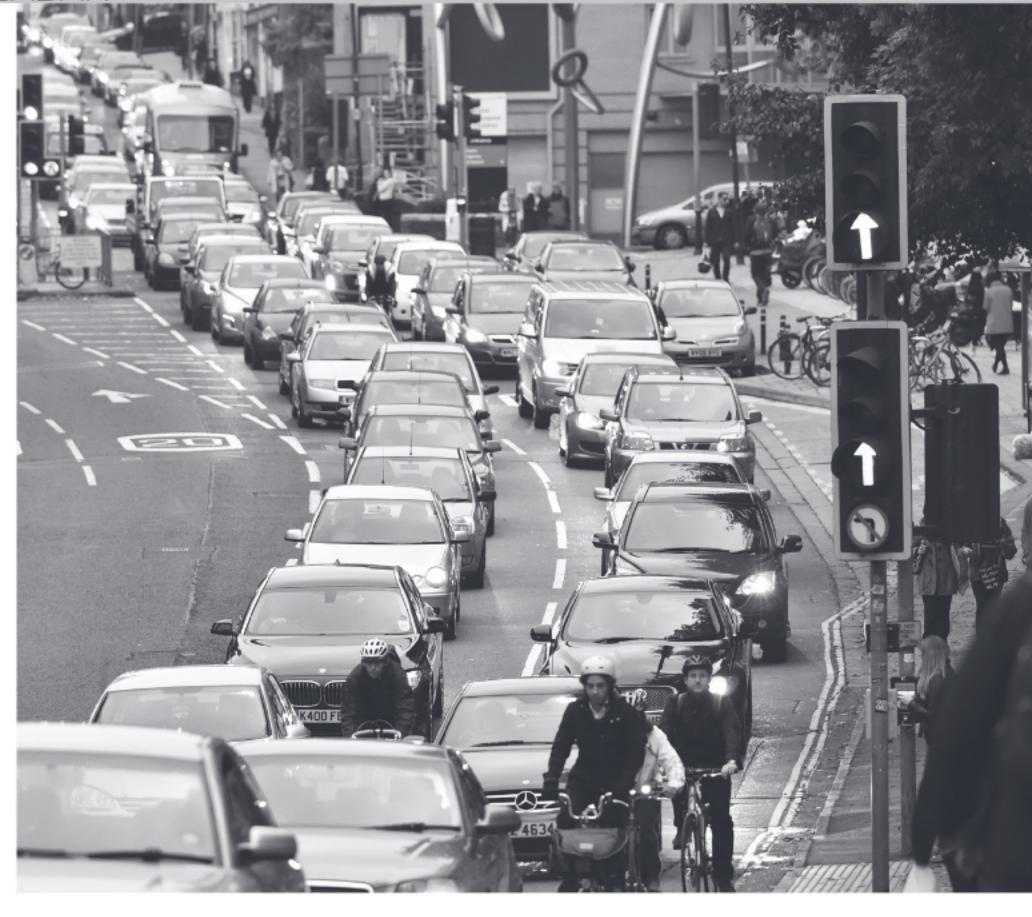
c Complete the text with it or there.

<sup>1</sup> <u>/t</u>	$\_$ takes me ag	es to get to	work,
although <sup>2</sup>	's o	nly a few m	iles from my
house to the	office. <sup>3</sup>	isn'	t too much
traffic on the	roads when I	leave home	, but
4	's impossible	to park by	the time I
reach the city	centre. <sup>5</sup>	aı	re always
loads of cars	driving aroun	d looking fo	or a parking
space, and th	ese days <sup>6</sup>	a	ire a few car
parks, but the	ey're really exp	oensive.	
7	used to be a	company b	us, but they
stopped it be	cause <sup>8</sup>	wer	e only a few
of us that use	ed it. <sup>9</sup>	's all r	ight for those
people with a	motorbike, b	ut <sup>10</sup>	's really
	r us car driver		

d Write a paragraph about a journey you make regularly, similar to the one in c. Use it and there.

#### 3 VOCABULARY lexical areas

- a Circle the correct word or phrase to complete the collocations.
  - 1 To my complete / full amazement, I got the job!
  - 2 Doing an internship abroad can be a good *career / job* **move**.
  - 3 There's high / strong opposition to the plan to close our local cinema.
  - 4 My uncle has a fast / quick **temper**, but he doesn't stay angry for long.
  - 5 I had another piece of cake because I didn't want to damage / hurt my grandmother's **feelings**.
  - 6 Rosie has a high-powered job, so she's *below /* under a lot of **pressure** at the moment.
  - 7 Walkers who experience adverse weather should look for / seek **refuge** in a cave.
  - 8 I've got a *distant / far* **relative** in Canada, but I've never met her.
  - 9 We haven't booked accommodation yet, but we have an approximate / a rough itinerary.
  - 10 Can I ask you some questions? It'll only take a couple / pair of minutes.



#### b Match the sentence halves.

1	For	homework	we	had	to	make	C

2	Tony	began	a maths	degree,	but dro	pped
		_				

3	We've	decided	to	put
---	-------	---------	----	-----

4 He expects his employees to <b>carry</b> _	4	Не (	expects	his	emp	loyees	to	carry	/
--	---	------	---------	-----	-----	--------	----	-------	---

5	Becky	spent	all	afternoon	going	
---	-------	-------	-----	-----------	-------	--

,					
6	M	have	to	dress	

$\neg$					
/	Mν	COL	league	came	

R	The	recine	looked	hard	but it	turned	
0	HHE	recibe	lookea	Hara.	Duli	turnea	

9	It took	my	grandfathe	r a	long	time	to	get	
---	---------	----	------------	-----	------	------	----	-----	--

10	You	aren't	suppo	osed to	carry	
----	-----	--------	-------	---------	-------	--

- a out his instructions to the letter.
- b **over** his heart operation.
- c **up** a poem about the seasons.
- d **up** with a brilliant name for our new product.
- e **out** after only a year.
- f on talking when the teacher enters the room.
- g **out** to be quite easy to make.
- h off our wedding until next year.
- i **up** for the party the theme is *Star Wars*.
- j **round** the shops but didn't find anything to buy.

## c Replace the **bold** word in the sentences with a more informal word or expression.

	siblings.			
1	I'm much less	spontaneous	than	my

brothers and sisters

2 A **man** called this morning wanting to speak to you.

g\_\_\_\_\_

3 Most of the residents are **opposed to** the construction of a nuclear power station near the town.

a\_\_\_\_\_

4 Both of my sisters **resemble** my mother.

5 Why did your tennis coach **resign**?

6 Increasing our market share is going to be a difficult **task**.

7 I had a long **conversation** with my aunt yesterday.

C\_\_\_\_\_

8 Does your new job come with any benefits?

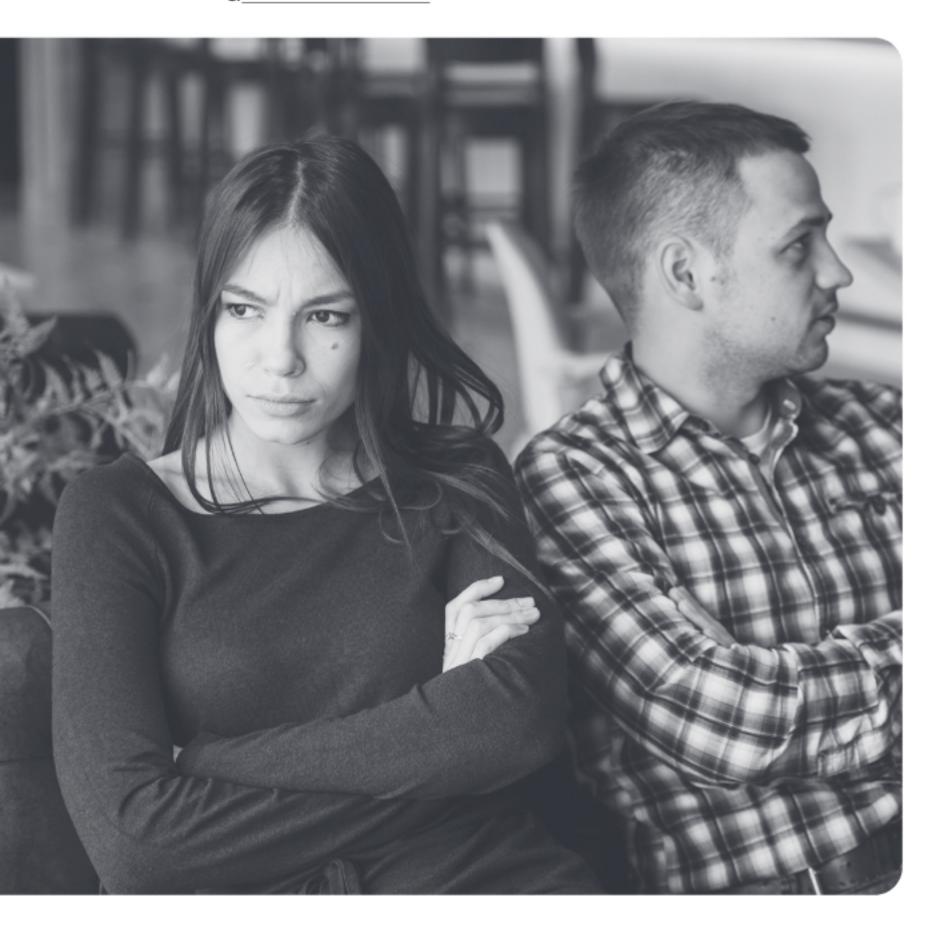
p\_\_\_\_\_

9 You don't **require** any previous experience to apply for the job.

n\_\_\_\_\_

10 It was an **ill-fated** relationship; they broke up after six months.

u



d	Complete the sentences with an idiom containing the word	d
	n brackets.	

1	I have a gut	feeling	that something is going to
	go wrong with this ne	w project. (	gut)
2	She told a		because she didn't want
	to get into trouble. (w	hite)	
3	In my job, it's importa	nt to focus	on the
	and not	be distract	ed by the details. (picture)
4	· I the ins	tructions _	
	, but I co	ouldn't get t	the printer to work. (letter)
5	Although my father-in	-law is incre	edibly rich, he's very
		and	always makes me feel at home.
	(earth)		
6	If you keep your		
	•	you should	get the results you want.
_	(grindstone)		
7	She ran away in		
_		ody saw he	
8		_ your	at the party, but you
_	didn't see me. (eye)		
9			did you get lost? My
4.0	directions couldn't ha		
10	One of my co-workers		
		; he's	always asking stupid
	questions. (pain)		

#### **4 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT**

Read the pairs of sentences. Is the **bold** word or phrase used literally or metaphorically? Write **L** (literal) or **M** (metaphorical).

#### borrow

- 1 Many languages borrow musical terms from Italian. <u>M</u>
- 2 Can I borrow your umbrella, please? \_\_L\_

#### pick up

- 3 I didn't pick up much Spanish when I was on holiday in Spain because all the waiters spoke English. \_\_\_\_
- 4 Please pick up your towel when you shower don't leave it on the floor. \_\_\_\_

#### pounce on

- 5 The cat was hiding in the bushes, ready to pounce on the bird as soon as it got near enough. \_\_\_\_
- 6 Some social media users pounce on certain photos in the press and make them into memes. \_\_\_\_

#### resurrect

- 7 I hate it when screenwriters kill off a character in a TV series and then resurrect them in a later episode. \_\_\_\_
- 8 The actor is trying to resurrect his career after a long period away from the cinema. \_\_\_\_

## A love-hate relationship

Hidden love is better than open hate. Matshona Dhliwayo, Canadian writer

**G** get **V** phrases with get **P** identifying attitudes

b

#### LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT the Hater app

Complete	the	sentences	with	а	synonym	of
the words	in b	rackets.				

1	The aim of the social event was to help new employees b <u>ond</u> with existing staff. (unite)
2	He seemed to have an av to getting up much before noon. (dislike)
3	You've accused me of being lazy, self-centred, and a liar. B, don't hold anything back, will you? (Hey!)
4	Most of the people who go to that club are either s or divorcees. (single people)
5	I l my boss – he's probably the most horrible person I've ever met. (hate)
6	It's three hours until kick-off, and eacrowds are already gathering outside the stadium. (excited and enthusiastic)

#### 2 PRONUNCIATION identifying attitudes

#### 3.1 Listen to the conversations. For each statement, write **E** (enthusiastic) or **S** (sarcastic).

responses in **a**.

	1	Oh good! Your nephews are so much fun!	E
	2	I'm sure everyone will be happy with that.	
	3	Oh great! I can't think of a better way to spend the evening.	
	4	Great! I love curries!	
	5	Fantastic! Well done!	
	6	Wow! I can't wait to see it.	
	7	Sure. There will be loads of parking spaces at this time of day.	
	8	Thanks! We'll enjoy those.	
b		3.2 Listen and repeat the enthusiastic	

#### 3 VOCABULARY phrases with get

a Matcl	n the	sentence	halves.
---------	-------	----------	---------

1	I'm going to <b>get</b> <u>i</u>
2	The office heating isn't working. Can you <b>get</b>
3	My mum wants me to <b>get</b>
4	The cyclist hit me because I couldn't <b>get</b>
5	No, that's not what I meant; you've <b>got</b>
6	I'll call you back as soon as I <b>get</b>
7	I'm not laughing because I didn't <b>get</b>
8	Max hit Stevie, but Stevie got
9	My colleague didn't trust me until she got
10	My boss is always criticizing me. I <b>get</b>
а	his own back by kicking him.
	hold of someone in maintenance?
	to know me better.
	out of the way in time.
	rid of my old toys, but I won't throw them away.
_	the chance to be on my own.
	the wrong end of the stick.
_	the impression she doesn't like me.
i	into trouble if I don't finish this report on time.
	the joke – why is it funny?
_	omplete the idioms with a word from the list.
_	omplete the laloms with a word from the list.
ac	ct anywhere house life message move
ne	erves on real way
1	Stop whistling! It's really <b>getting on my</b> <u>nerves</u> .
	I've bought my husband an electric shaver in the hope that
	he'll <b>get the</b> about his awful beard.
3	Laura's parents don't know how to say no. She always <b>gets</b>
	her own
4	I'm not <b>getting</b> with this essay. I don't know
	where to start.
5	My flatmate needs to <b>get a</b> He's unemployed,
	and he never goes out.
6	My dad is <b>getting a bit</b> now. He's nearly 80.
7	Luckily, my mum and my girlfriend have got on like a
	<b>on fire</b> since they first met.
8	You need to <b>get your together</b> and start
	studying now if you want to pass your exams.
9	Get! She's only being nice because she wants
	a lift. She doesn't want to go out with you.
10	We need to <b>get a on</b> . The taxi will be here in
	an hour and we haven't packed yet.

Complete the sentences with a particle.



1	Stop chatting to your friends and <b>get</b> on
	with your homework!
2	It's a tiny island, so you can hire bikes to
	get
3	We <b>got</b> with not doing the homework because the teacher forgot to take it in!
4	They've <b>got</b> really with the project, so they'll have to work late until they finish it.
5	Ryan is trying to <b>get of</b> spending the weekend with his in-laws by saying he's got too much work.
6	My gran has stopped reading all the bad news in the paper because she says it <b>gets her</b>
7	My sister has finally <b>got</b> her
	ex-boyfriend and started socializing again.
8	I've tried to explain to my girlfriend exactly how I feel, but I can't <b>get to</b> her.
9	Luc can't <b>get on</b> what he earns, so he's
	looking for some extra work.
10	I need to talk to you urgently. Can you <b>get</b>
	to me as soon as you've heard this
	message?
11	Nicola got with David when they were
	on a safari in Botswana, and they got married five
	years later.
12	Emma is studying economics in the hope of <b>getting</b>
	accountancy.

#### LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT I swapped apps for dating IRL

Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence. Use the

W	ord in brackets.
1	'You should book your flights in advance if you want to save money.' (book)
	'I suggest (that) you book your flights in advance if
	you want to save money
2	'If I were you, I'd look for a new flat,' my friend said. (looked)
	My friend suggested
3	The tour guide said we should buy a travel pass to get around the city. (buying)
	The tour guide suggested
4	My dad advised me to iron my outfit before my job interview. (iron)
	My dad suggested
5	She said to me, 'Why don't you consult a lawyer?' (should)
	She suggested
G	iRAMMAR get
0	rder the words to complete the sentences.

а	Order	the	words	to	comp	lete	the	sentences.
---	-------	-----	-------	----	------	------	-----	------------

1	from / got / my / cousin / just / message / a	
	I've just got a message from my cousin	
2	our / delivered / new / getting / today / sofa	
	We're	
3	lucky / hurt / he / in / was / get / crash / didn't / the	
	Ben	
4	eyes / to / tested / going / my / later / get	
	I'm	_•
5	back / get / you / to / call / Debbie / me	
	Could	?
6	love / the / start / getting / it / days / longer / when	
7	to / heating / to / get / look / at / need / someone /	
	our	
	We	
8	house / got / outside / my / car / from / stolen	
	My	

b	Complete the conversations with the correct form
	of get and the word in brackets.

- 1 A How did you miss the train?
  B There was a massive queue for tickets when we got to the station \_\_\_. (station)
- 2 A Will you help me put away the shopping?

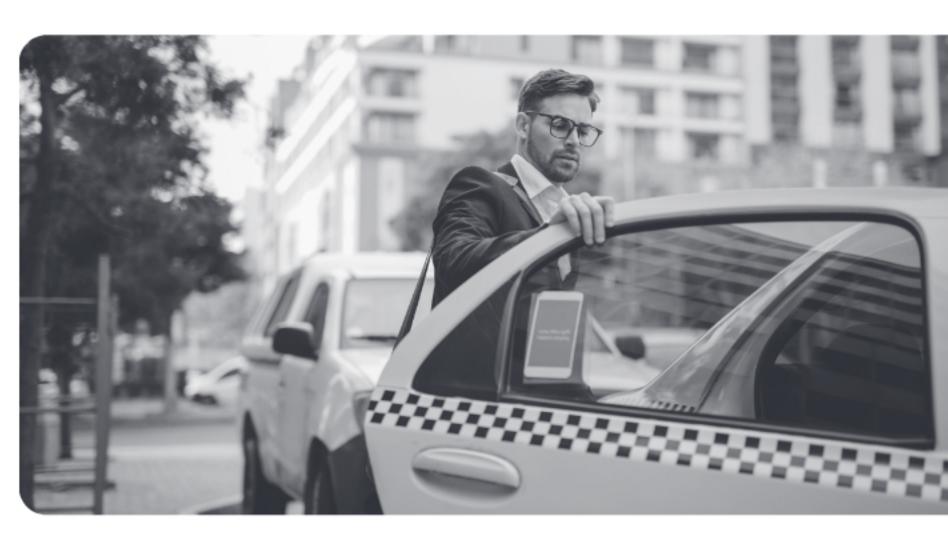
  B Sorry, I'm busy. Can't you \_\_\_\_\_\_

  (someone else / help)
- 3 A Why are you so tired all the time?
  - B I can't \_\_\_\_\_ so early. (used / get up)
- 4 A What's public transport like where you live?
  - B Not bad. It's \_\_\_\_\_ in recent years. (better)
- **5** A Why are you staying at your parents' next week?
  - B We're \_\_\_\_\_\_. (new flooring / install)
- 6 A Why are you so fed up?
  - B I can't \_\_\_\_\_ their dinner. (the children / eat)
- 7 A Aren't you pleased about your promotion?
  - B Not really I might \_\_\_\_\_\_ to London. (sent)
- 8 A How am I going to get to the airport?
  - B You could \_\_\_\_\_ you. (Jack / take)
- **9** A Why isn't Harry on the team today?
  - B He \_\_\_\_\_ in the last match. (injured)
- 10 A Is your ankle still painful?
  - B Yes, it's \_\_\_\_\_\_. I don't think I can go any further. (worse)



#### c Complete the questions with the correct form of get and a word or phrase from the list.

a joke around a taxi caught dark on your nerves ready rid of to fix your car



1	How often <u>do</u>	you get a taxi	?		
2	When was the last serviced?	t time you			
3	How long does it	take you to ?	on		
4	Who	_ you normally			
	your computer?				
5	you	ever	speeding		
	How fast were you going?				
6	How	you usually			
	old clothes?				
7	Is there anyone in	your family who			
	a bit? Who and wl	hy?			
8	How	you usually	in		
	your town / city?				
9	What do you usua	ally do if you don't			
	and everyone else	e is laughing? Why?			
0	What time	it	in the		
	winter where you				

#### **d** Answer six of the questions in **c** about you.

	<u>I get a taxi late at night if I've missed the last train –</u>
	probably about twice a year.
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	



## Dramatic licence

War is what happens when language fails.

Margaret Atwood, Canadian author

G discourse markers (2): adverbs and adverbial expressions V conflict and warfare P stress in word families

1	VOCABULARY conflict and warfare	9 The rev in France in 1789
а	Complete the sentences with a word from the list.	changed the country from a monarchy to a republic.  10 They planned to e x the old dictator for his war crimes as soon as he was deposed.
	ally casualties civilians commander forces refugees snipers survivors troops the wounded	11 The army generals attempted to seize power in a c, but they were unsuccessful.
	<ol> <li>Ambulances took <u>the wounded</u> to nearby hospitals to be treated for their injuries.</li> <li>Forced to leave their homes, thousands of have crossed the border and are now living in camps in neighbouring countries.</li> </ol>	c Complete each pair of sentences with the correct form of a verb from the list. Then circle the sentence where the verb is used in a metaphorical sense.
	3 The bomb killed three; a waiter and two customers in the restaurant.	blow up break out capture declare defeat release <del>retreat</del> surrender
	<ul> <li>4 The new of the air force will be meeting the President later today.</li> <li>5 You have to be physically fit if you want to join the armed</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>1 a The army was forced to <u>retreat</u> after suffering heavy losses.</li> <li>b The boats couldn't land until the waves <u>retreated</u></li> </ul>
	6 The government has announced the withdrawal of 10,000 in the area.	and the beach was uncovered.  2 a At first, the secret code authorities, but a brilliant mathematician managed to break it.
	7 There were several in the fighting: we think five people were killed.	<b>b</b> King Harold of England by William o Normandy at the Battle of Hastings in 1066.
	8 There were no of the plane crash; the passengers and crew all died in the accident. 9 Several people were shot by isolated	3 <b>a</b> The rebel soldiers were forced to because they were outnumbered.
,	hiding in the hills.  10 Britain's closest during the First World	b At the border, migrants are forced to their possessions while they apply for permission to enter the country.
b	War was France.  Complete the sentences.	4 <b>a</b> Lately, the fight against climate change the attention of the world's press.
	1 The government used force to put down the reb <u>e</u> _ <u>l</u> _ <u>l</u> _ <u>i</u> _ <u>o</u> _ <u>n</u> .	<b>b</b> Government troops over 200 rebel soldiers during yesterday's fighting.
	2 The s g lasted until food ran out and the people in the castle eventually surrendered.	5 <b>a</b> Our family get-together was a disaster – an argument in the first five minutes.
	3 The ultimate aim of the rebels is to o v t the government.	b The First World War in July 1914.  6 a The prisoners once the authorities
	4 The two armies agreed to a c s _ f to give medics a chance to tend to the wounded.	<ul> <li>were convinced that they didn't pose a danger.</li> <li>The government just the names of soldiers who are wanted for war</li> </ul>
	5 The inhabitants were able to leave before the rebels began to s h the city.	crimes.
	6 The two sides signed a t r that would guarantee peace in the future.	7 <b>a</b> The rebels threatened to the plane i their demands weren't met.
	7 Brothers fought against brothers during the American C W, which broke out between the	<ul> <li>b A diplomatic row recently over some comments made by the President.</li> <li>8 a The government a state of emergence</li> </ul>
	North and the South in 1861.	o a The government a state of emergence

8 Civilians have begun to I \_\_ \_ shops in their search

for food.

and warned people not to leave their homes.

as soon as he returned from the war.

\_ that he would marry her

**b** Her fiancé \_\_\_\_\_

## 2 PRONUNCIATION stress in word families

a Under<u>line</u> the stressed syllables in the pairs of words. Is the stress on the same syllable or a different syllable? Write **S** (same) or **D** (different).

1	loo ter	<u>loo</u> ting	S
2	re bel (n)	re  <u>be</u>  lli ous	D
3	sur vive	sur vi vor	
4	ex e cute	ex e cu tion	
5	co mman der	co mman ding	
6	history	his to ric	
7	capitive	cap ture	
8	besiege	besieged	
9	vicltor	vic to ri ous	_
0	re vo lu tion	re vo lu tion ary	

**b** 3.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

## 3 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT history brought to life

Complete each pair of sentences with a word from the list. Write  ${f N}$  (noun),  ${f V}$  (verb), or  ${f A}$  (adjective).

er	ngii	neering g	ripping	servant	stirring	succeed
1	а	Erin was s hands we				er that her the bar. <u>V</u>
	b	The book gripping		•		is absolutely A
2	а	They sper meeting v met.				a secret nd they never
	b	My son ha	•		is degree	
3	а	Who will monarch?		the C	Queen as	the next
	b	Did you _ university				ice at the
4	а	As a police the gover			is a	of
	b	My cousir them; the		-		rything for 
5	а	Lucas did his tea	-	ything; he	e just wer	nt on
	b	The orche		•		urana

## 4 GRAMMAR discourse markers (2): adverbs and adverbial expressions

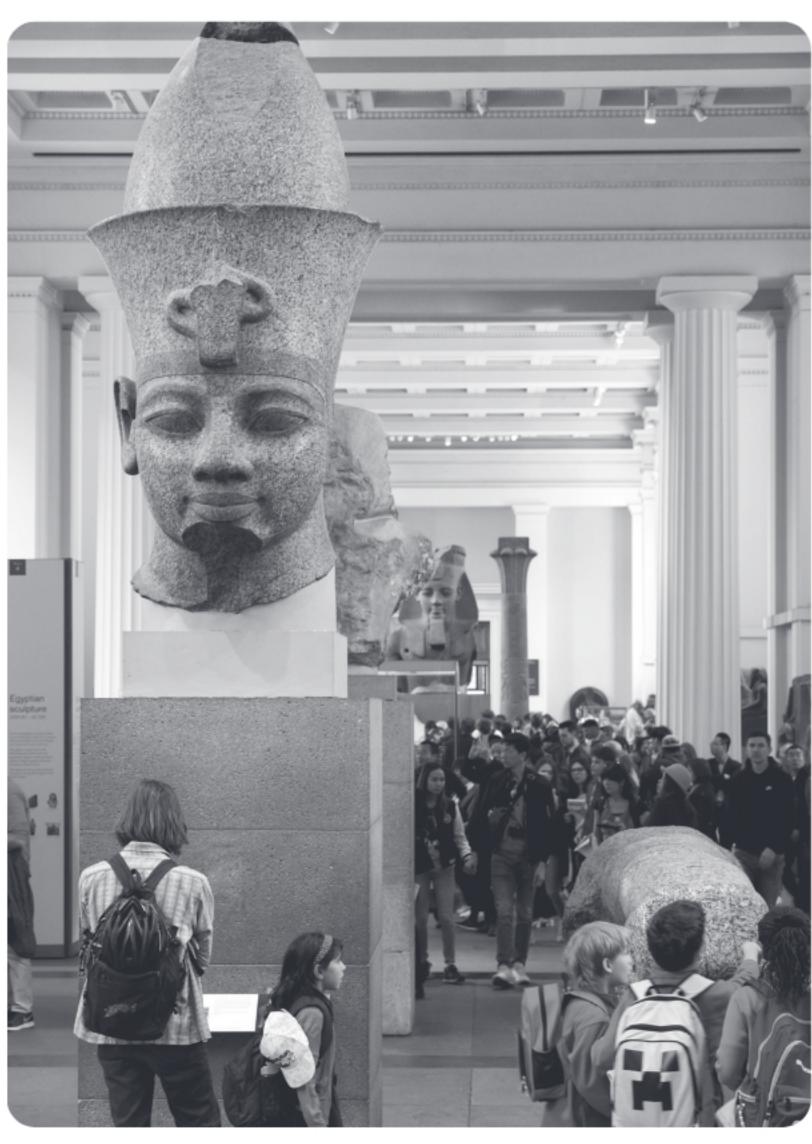
- a Circle the correct discourse marker.
  - 1 Basically / At least, Sam and Ella are incompatible they have absolutely nothing in common.
  - 2 I couldn't get by on what my brother earns. I mean / Incidentally, €800 would only just cover my rent!
  - 3 I don't feel like cooking tonight. Besides / On the whole, there's nothing in the fridge.
  - 4 Obviously / Regarding, I'm going to study maths at university as it's by far my best subject.
  - 5 I've read all the applications and by the way / all in all, I think Adam is the best person for the job.
  - 6 Alex should have been promoted by now. Anyway / After all, she's been doing the same job for over five years.
  - 7 As I was saying / Talking of before I was interrupted, we need to make a decision.
  - 8 You'll need to take a jacket, that is / otherwise you might be cold later.



## **b** Complete the conversations with a discourse marker.

1	Α	Have you got your tickets for the Taylor Swift concert yet?
	В	Yes, I have. T <u>alking</u> of the concert, have you heard her new album yet?
2	A B	How did your interview go?  Better than I expected. In other w I got the job!
3		Could you tell us about our accommodation?  As r sleeping arrangements, you'll be staying at a youth hostel.
4		Are you going to Jay's party on Saturday?  No, I'm not. As a m of fact, I haven't been invited.
5		Was it a good meeting with management?  On the wh, I think it went well, but there are still some areas of disagreement.
6	A B	Thanks for filling me in on what I missed.  No problem. By the w, there's another meeting on Wednesday. Did you know?
7	A B	Can we talk about this with our colleagues?  No, this is confidential information. That's to s, you mustn't mention it to anyone.
8	A B	Did you buy anything in the sales?  No, I didn't see anything I liked. In any  c, I can't really afford any new clothes at the moment.
9		What's it like to be famous? Well, of course it's great that people like my music, but on the other h, the media attention is very tiring.
10	A B	We're going to Lucy and George's for dinner or Saturday.  Well, they aren't my favourite couple, but at

c Complete the sentences in a suitable way.



-	
1	It's important to learn about the past. After all,
2	It's hard to say what my favourite period in history is, but all in all,
3	There are many areas of conflict in the world. At least,
4	What's my favourite historical film? As a matter of fact
5	I don't remember much about history lessons at school. Basically,
6	I was once asked which character from history I'd like to meet. Actually,
7	As far as my country's armed forces are concerned,
8	On the one hand, it's great seeing a film on the big screen in a cinema, but on the other hand,

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## Colloquial English Talking about...history

#### 1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE collocations

C	omplete the highlighted coll	ocations in the sentences.
1	The problems we <u>face</u>	today are quite different
	from those that troubled our ar	icestors.

- 2 We have an a\_\_\_\_\_ lot of revision to do for our history exam.
- The leader of the opposition seems to be d\_\_\_\_\_serious about resigning if his party doesn't win the next election.
- 4 We could talk for hours about the r\_\_\_\_\_ and wrongs of the political system in ancient Rome.
- 5 Politicians need to concentrate on the big p\_\_\_\_\_ and not get distracted by small details.
- 6 Manchester Town Hall is a cl\_\_\_\_\_ example of Gothic revival architecture.
- 7 Freedom of speech and the right to vote are two important c\_\_\_\_\_ rights.
- 8 The police uncovered a terrorist pl\_\_\_\_\_\_ to hijack a plane carrying an important world leader.
- 9 Today's obsession with celebrity c\_\_\_\_\_ means that more people than ever have a desire to become famous.

#### **2 VOCABULARY FROM THE INTERVIEW**

Replace the **bold** words in the extracts from the interview with Mary Beard with a word or phrase from the list.

deal with deliberate plan gain control given less than they deserve makes people dislike making me act

- 1 Well, you have to **go about** it in the right way, really. deal with
- 2 ...there's a terrorist plot in, in the city of Rome to, to assassinate the political leaders, to torch the city and to take over.
- 3 Was that a **conscious decision**, to try to get people away from celebrity culture? \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 I think that, that wasn't quite what was **driving me**, though, because I think the celebrities of the ancient world are so remote from us in some ways. \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 ...and one of the things that **puts people off** ancient history is that, you know, you know the big narrative books...
- 6 ...and actually I think people are often **short-changed** about the...in, in, terms of providing an answer to questions, which are really good ones, you know.

## 3 VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION

Complete the sentences with a word from the list.



back earth further going hung late point running shaped so

- 1 This necklace used to belong to **my**<u>late</u> **grandmother**.
- 2 The village where my father grew up didn't have electricity or \_\_\_\_\_ water.
- 3 I sometimes wonder **why on** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  I ended up working in an office.
- 4 I think the people that I met in my late teens really

\_\_\_\_\_ who I am now.

- 5 If I had the chance to **travel** \_\_\_\_\_ in time, I'd like to see what Shakespeare's London was like.
- 6 I agree with your \_\_\_\_\_ about it not being as simple as some people think.
- 7 I think I'd go even \_\_\_\_\_ back in time to Ancient Greece, and spend the days talking to Plato and Aristotle.
- 8 I'd like to have \_\_\_\_\_ **out** at some of the Greenwich Village jazz clubs in the 1960s.
- 9 There was a lot \_\_\_\_\_ **on** in the worlds of music and fashion, as well as politics.
- 10 Life was just as stressful for our grandparents' generation, perhaps even more \_\_\_\_\_.

## Can you remember...? 1–3

#### **GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY**

- a Complete the sentences with the correct form of the **bold** word.
  - 1 My boss was very \_\_\_\_\_ when I was sick – she told me to stay home until I was feeling better. SYMPATHY
  - 2 The most \_\_\_\_\_ job I've ever done is packaging hamburgers in a processed-food factory. **REPEAT**
  - 3 I get on surprisingly well with my neighbour, despite the differences in our political \_\_\_\_\_\_. **BELIEVE**
  - 4 The noises in the flat above me aroused my \_\_\_\_\_, so I went upstairs to see what was happening. **CURIOUS**
  - 5 The government has launched a new campaign to increase \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the importance of vaccinations. **AWARE**
  - 6 Some civilians were deeply \_\_\_\_\_\_ of their behaviour during the victory celebrations. **SHAME**
  - 7 Ecologists have expressed strong \_\_\_\_\_\_
    to the creation of an artificial lake in the area.

    OPPOSE
  - 8 My aunt felt a great sense of \_\_\_\_\_ when her youngest daughter left home. **LOSE**
  - 9 The army has been ordered to put down the \_\_\_\_\_. **REBEL**
  - 10 Rescue teams searched among the ruined buildings for \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the earthquake. **SURVIVE**



**b** Read the article. Circle a, b, or c.



How much of the TV series Vikings is historically accurate and how much is made up? Let's start with some details that are real. The Viking characters in the series come 1\_\_\_\_ fierce and wild fighters, which is, \_\_\_\_, what they were like in real life. They wore their hair in plaits and painted their eyes black <sup>3</sup>\_\_\_\_ make themselves look invincible before the fighting had even begun. 4\_\_\_\_ helmets are concerned, all the Viking characters in the series have bare heads, which is exactly how the real Vikings would have looked. It <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ that the stereotypical image of a Viking in a horned helmet is actually a myth! Now let's look at a detail that is fiction. The series features several scenes where the Vikings and their opponents fight 6\_\_\_\_ on a battlefield, but it is highly unlikely that Vikings would ever have participated in these kinds of battles. Vikings usually preferred to carry out raids: they 7\_ boats up a river in the 8\_\_\_\_ of night and attack by surprise in the early morning, <sup>9</sup>\_\_\_\_ and killing as they ran through villages. The reason why the makers of the series got 10\_\_\_\_ the deception is because epic battle scenes are so much more impressive than frequent small raids.

1	а	across as	b	back to	С	up with
2	а	at least	b	in any case	С	in fact
3	а	owing to	b	so as to	С	so that
4	а	As far as	b	As regards	С	Regarding
5	а	carries on	b	drops out	С	turns out
6	а	each other	b	themselves	С	yourselves
7	а	had sailed	b	were sailing	С	would sail
8	а	black	b	dark	С	dead
9	а	looting	b	retreating	С	shelling
10	а	away with	b	on with	С	out of



## An open book

I find television very educating. Every time somebody turns on the set, I go into the other room and read a book. Groucho Marx, American comedian

G adding emphasis (1): inversion V describing books and films P foreign words



#### VOCABULARY FROM LISTENING

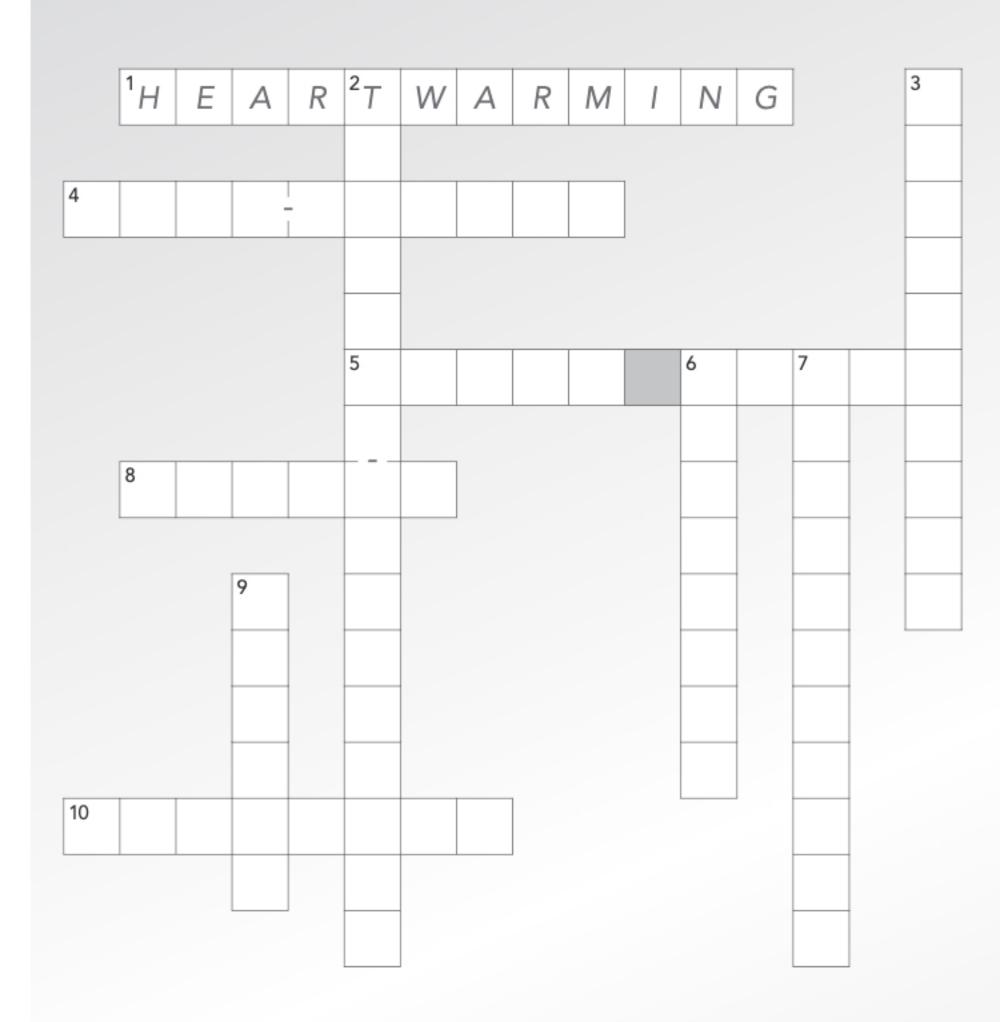
Match the sentence halves.

1	Emma Donoghue's novel <i>Room</i> was <b>turned</b> <u>d</u>
2	The cover
3	I found following War and Peace quite
4	lt's a <b>missed</b>
5	I read Brave New World from start
6	I usually read to <b>switch</b>
7	The <b>Skywalker</b>
8	My boyfriend <b>is into</b>
а	to finish on the train to Glasgow from Bristol.

- b **off** at the end of a busy day.
- c fantasy fiction, but I don't see the appeal.
- d into a film five years after it was written.
- e a struggle because there are so many different characters.
- f saga is better known as the Star Wars film series.
- g **looked** intriguing, so I bought the book.
- h opportunity not to have made a film out of Roald Dahl's novel My Uncle Oswald.

#### 2 VOCABULARY describing books and films

Complete the crossword.



#### ACROSS →

- 1 causing feelings of happiness and pleasure
- 4 having sustained action and interest with events following each other rapidly
- 5 difficult to understand
- 8 causing an unpleasant feeling of fear or slight horror
- 10 beautiful, sad or frightening in a way that cannot be forgotten

#### DOWN 1

- 2 making you think seriously about a particular subject or issue
- 3 very interesting because of being unusual
- 6 exciting or interesting in a way that keeps your attention
- 7 unlikely to be true
- 9 causing you to have deep feelings of sadness or sympathy

	~ I.	. 1		• • •	. 1		•	
<b>b</b> (	Complete	the	sentences	with	the	words	ın	a.

- 1 It's a <u>haunting</u> novel about a mother whose son has become a murderer. The story stays with you long after you finish reading it.
  2 The book was extremely \_\_\_\_\_\_, and it made me think seriously about human rights issues.
  3 It's a very \_\_\_\_\_\_ story of how a child refugee is finally reunited with his parents.
  4 The ending was completely \_\_\_\_\_\_. That would never have happened in real life and it ruined
- 5 The plot of this psychological thriller was absolutely \_\_\_\_\_\_. I couldn't put the book down.

the whole film for me.

- 6 The plot is \_\_\_\_\_\_. You never know what's going to happen next.
- 7 The book is very long and difficult to understand. I'm finding it very \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 8 This book is really \_\_\_\_\_\_ I couldn't read it alone at night.
- 9 His new novel is very \_\_\_\_\_ so much happens in each short chapter.
- 10 This \_\_\_\_\_ drama, which deals with love and loss, is full of emotional scenes.



## **3 GRAMMAR** adding emphasis (1): inversion

a Complete the sentences with an adverbial expression from the list. More than one answer may be possible.

Hardly Never No sooner Not only Not until Only when Rarely <del>Scarcely</del>



1	Scarcely	had he entered the classroom
	when the students s	started to ask him questions.
2		I finished the chapter did I turn
	off the light and go	to sleep.
3		before in the history of the club
	had the fans witness	sed such a resounding victory.
4		had we sat down to eat than the
	doorbell rang.	
5		you think about the context of
	the novel do you be	egin to understand it.
6		had I picked up my book when I
	got a message on n	
7		was the woman in pain, but her
	pride had also beer	hurt.
8		had I heard such a moving
	speech.	

#### b Complete the sentences with the correct form and position of the words in brackets.

Μ,	osition of the words in b	idekets.	
1	No sooner <u>did they put up</u> began to rain. (they / put u		it
2	Hardly arrived. (we / reach)	_ the station when t	he train
3	Neverfelt thoroughly miserable l	such a depressing by the end. (I / read	
4	Not onlyalso lost my baggage. (our		e airline
5	Not until she got to work was wearing two different		that she
6	Only when my brother nee		
7	Scarcely down. (we / set off)	when our car bro	oke

\_\_\_\_\_ wait longer than 20

minutes to see my doctor. (I / have to)

С	Rewrite the sentences to make them more emphatic.	4	<b>PRONUNCIAT</b>	<b>FION</b> foreign words
	<ul> <li>1 The woman had just sat down when her baby began to cry.</li> <li>Hardly had the woman sat down when her baby began to cry.</li> <li>2 The exam began when all the papers had been given out.</li> </ul>	а		etter(s) in the foreign correct sound picture.
	Only when		1 al dent <b>e</b>	in the second se
	3 He betrayed my trust and he lied to me.  Not only		2 f <b>aux</b> pas	
	4 The sun had only just gone down when the temperature fell dramatically.  Scarcely		3 deb <b>a</b> cle	
	5 I have never seen such a wonderful sight. Never		4 schadenfr <b>eu</b> de	uf
	6 As soon as the teacher turned her back, the children started whispering.		5 dé <b>j</b> à vu	d
	No sooner		6 tsun <b>a</b> mi	
	7 I didn't realize that I'd already read the book until I opened it.  Not until		7 aficionad <b>o</b>	
	8 You rarely find two people so alike. Rarely		8 cl <b>i</b> ché	
d	Compete the sentences in your own words to make them as dramatic as possible.	b	and repeat the wo	
	1 Hardly had I opened the door when <u>I realized that</u>	С		write the sentences.
	something was terribly wrong		1 Rice tastes best w	
	2 Never have I heard		2	
	3 No sooner had I put down the phone than		3	
	4 Not only was it getting dark, but		4	
	5 Not until I got on the train		5	
	6 Only when I turned on the TV		6	
	7 Rarely have I seen		7	
	8 Scarcely had I parked my car when		8	
	•	d	10 4.2 Listen agair	n and repeat the

sentences.



## The sound of silence

No man should live where he can hear his neighbor's dog bark. Nathaniel Macon, American politician

G speculation and deduction V sounds and the human voice P consonant clusters

#### 1 VOCABULARY sounds and the human voice

Circle the correct word.



- 1 We could hear the waves crashing / screeching on the rocks during the storm.
- 2 If I don't close my bedroom window, the crash / roar of the traffic on the motorway keeps me awake.
- 3 Owen has got a cold, so he's been snoring / sniffing all day.
- 4 The little girl splashed / crunched the apple in her mouth.
- 5 We all ran out of the room because there was a large bee hissing / buzzing around the window.
- 6 Ella banged / tapped her fingers impatiently on the table, waiting for Marcus to answer his phone.
- 7 I didn't know the words to the song, so I just hooted / hummed the tune.
- 8 There was a series of loud bangs / slams as the fireworks went off.
- 9 Your dad must be asleep I can hear him *creaking* / snoring.
- 10 I can't stand people who slurp / drip their soup when they eat it.
- 11 I had to get up and close the window because it was hooting / rattling in the wind.
- 12 The cat arched its back and hissed / whistled at us as we walked in.

b	Match	words	1–9	to	sounds	a–i	
D	iviatcii	words	1-7	ιο	sourius	a-ı	•

1	a leaking tap	C	а	click
2	a camera		b	hoot
3	the wind		С	drip
4	an old, wooden floor		d	creak
5	a clock		е	slam
6	car brakes		f	whistle
7	a car horn		g	splash
8	a door		h	screech
9	water		i	tick

#### Complete the sentences with the past simple form of verbs that describe the human voice.

•	
1	'What have you done this time?' s <u>ighed</u> Jamie's mother with resignation.
2	Halfway through the exam, Max wh to Ethan, 'What's the answer to number 5?'
3	'My leg hurts,' the player gr as he lay or the ground.
4	'There's a spider in the bath!' my brother
	scr in horror.
5	'I didn't have t-t-time to do my h-h-homework,' Ruby
	st nervously.
6	'Sorry,' he m, but nobody could
	understand what he said.
7	'STOP MAKING SO MUCH NOISE!' the old man

	y from an upstairs v	vindow.
8	'My new bike is broken,' s	the little girl,
	tears rolling down her cheeks.	
9	'Look at her hat!' the children g_	'It looks

really funny.'



#### 2 PRONUNCIATION consonant clusters

a Write the words with consonant clusters.

1	/skri:tʃ/	screech
2	/kr∧nt∫t/	
3	/snifs/	
4	/ˈmʌmbl/	
5	/skri:m/	
6	/slarp/	
7	/splæʃ/	
8	/ˈrætld/	
9	/ˈstæmər/	
10	/fauts/	

- **b 4.3** Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.
- c **1.4** Listen and write the missing words with consonant clusters.

1	The man <i>punched</i> the burglar on the nose.
2	It's always a good idea to before and
	after doing exercise.
3	'What a wonderful surprise,' she
4	My son's just failed his driving test for the
	time!

- 5 We're going to IKEA to get some new \_\_\_\_\_\_ for my study.
- 6 The best speech was the one given by the \_\_\_\_\_.
- 7 Kate is very \_\_\_\_\_ and always lets you know what she's thinking.
- 8 We \_\_\_\_\_ out the map on the table in order to plan our route.



d 4.4 Listen again and repeat the sentences.

#### 3 GRAMMAR speculation and deduction

Complete the conversations using must, might / may, could, can't, or should and the correct form of the verb in brackets. More than one answer may be possible.



- 1 A Beth's looking pleased with herself.
  - **B** Yes. She <u>must have done</u> well in her job interview. (do)
- 2 A Where's Daisy? She said to meet her just outside the tube station.
  - B I suppose she \_\_\_\_\_\_ at a different entrance. (wait)
- 3 A Adam left work about an hour ago.
  - B Yes, he \_\_\_\_\_ here by now. It only takes 20 minutes. (be)
- 4 A How about this dress for your cousin?
  - B I don't know. I've never seen her in a dress. She \_\_\_\_\_ it. (not like)
- 5 A My brother's in his room doing his homework.
  - B Well, he \_\_\_\_\_\_ very hard. I can hear him talking on the phone! (study)
- 6 A Tony didn't show up at the party. He about it. (forget)
  - B Yes, he's very absent-minded.
- 7 A Nicole hasn't come to work today. She's ill.
  - **B** Well, she \_\_\_\_\_ anything serious wrong with her I've just seen her walking her dog. (have)
- 8 A I'm going to get tickets for the music festival later. Shall I get one for your boyfriend?
  - B Let me talk to him first. He \_\_\_\_\_\_
    to go, in which case he won't need a ticket.
    (not want)

**b** Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first sentence. Use the word in brackets.



1	I'm sure you'll enjoy the film. (definitely) You <u>'ll definitely enjoy the film</u>
2	I'm sure we'll win the match. (bound)
	We
3	The manager is sure not to give us a pay rise. (definitely)
	The manager
4	I think it'll rain at the weekend. (likely)
5	My husband probably won't get promoted this year. (unlikely)
	My husband
6	My father is likely to take early retirement. (probably)
	My father
7	Your parents will almost certainly complain about it. (sure)
	Your parents
8	I don't think Luke will pass his accountancy exam. (probably)
	Luka

- c Look at the photo and answer the questions. Use modal verbs and adjectives and adverbs for speculation where possible.
  - 1 Where do you think the photo was taken?

    It might have been taken on a road in the Rocky

    Mountains in the USA.
  - 2 Who do you think the man is?
  - 3 Where do you think he's come from?
  - 4 Where do you think he's going?
  - 5 How do you think he's feeling?
  - 6 What noises do you think he can hear?

#### **4 VOCABULARY FROM READING**

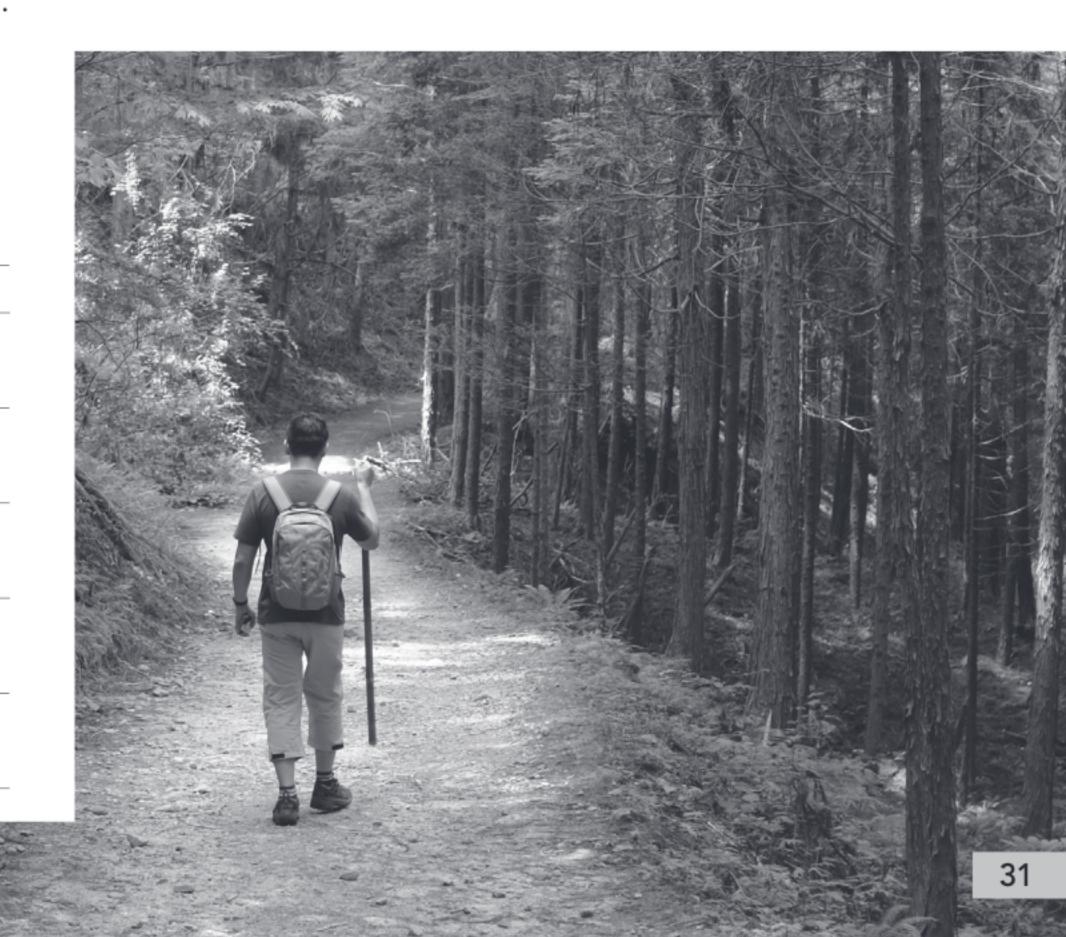
How being quiet can change your life

Complete the sentences with a word from the list.

-	·	_	deal with strip away		ice muster up
	arcar	311011 up	outp away	dimitedit	артса
1	If you	cherish	r	are mome	ents of peace
	and q	<b>luiet</b> , the l	pest place to	go is a co	ountry retreat.
2					connections
	betwe	en choco	late and lov	e on Valen	tine's Day.
3	The ic	dea of Mia	's new book	group is t	hat
	you _		, sh	ut up, and	d read.
4	The p	olice will h	nave to		the lies
	the suspect has told in order to find out what really				
	happe	ened on th	ne night of t	ne crime.	
5			•		er, so he told a
	few jo	kes to try	to <b>break th</b>	e	·
6	Sophi	e was des	•		on, but she had
	to				<b>int</b> to wait unti
	the sp	eaker hac	I finished his	s talk.	
7			ing quite _		
	the id	ea of gett	ing rid of all	your poss	essions.
8				n to a colle	eague, as she
	hadn'	t been ab	le to		it on her
	own.				
9	Every	Friday aft	er work, Rol	-	
			of city	life and he	ads for the
	moun	tains.			

10 The technique involves maintaining

eye contact with your partner.





## No time for anything

The bad news is time flies. The good news is you're the pilot." Michael Altshuler, American entrepreneur

G distancing V expressions with time P linking in short phrases

#### LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT busyness

Match the sentence halves. 1 OCD stands \_ d 2 In the winter I take vitamin C to ward 3 A healthy diet and regular exercise help to **keep** \_\_\_\_\_ 4 I never have time to relax – I'm always \_\_\_\_ 5 Doing sport helps me **keep my mind** \_\_\_\_\_ 6 I'll find out the date and time and **get** \_\_\_\_ a **back to** you. b **off** my problems with my teenage daughter. c some serious illnesses **at bay**. d **for** obsessive-compulsive disorder. e **off** colds. f on the go.

#### **GRAMMAR** distancing

Complete the sentences with a word from the list.

	ccording agreed apparently appears elieved expected may seem
	There are <u>believed</u> to be as many as 10,000 homeless people living on the streets of the capital.
2	It that there is a connection between eating too many carbohydrates and depression.
3	The Prime Minister is to announce his resignation by the end of the day.
4	to local residents, the man had been acting suspiciously.
5	The thieves have been disturbed while they were going through the rooms upstairs.
6	It would that the employee was sacked because he had been stealing money from the company.
7	It is generally that climate change is one of the greatest dangers facing the planet.
8	, the footballer was arrested because of an incident at a party last night.

Complete the second sentence so that you distance yourself from the information. Use the correct form of the verb in brackets.



1	The prize was awarded to the wrong contestant. (seem)		
	It seems that / would seem that the prize was		
	awarded to the wrong contestant.		
2	Politicians have been falsifying their expenses. (appear)		
	politicians have been falsifying		
	their expenses.		
3	The country's largest bank has gone bankrupt. (announce)		
	the country's largest bank has		
	gone bankrupt.		
4	The pop star has had a nervous breakdown. (think)		
	The pop star had a nervous breakdown.		
5	The accused was under the influence of drugs. (may)		
	The accused under the influence of drugs.		
6	An employee leaked the information to the press. (say)		
	an employee leaked the		
	information to the press.		
7	The burglars entered through an open window. (might)		
	The burglars through an open window.		

8 The economic situation will improve by next year.

the economic situation will

(hope)

improve by next year.

С	Complete the sentences in your own words.	4 VOCABULARY expressions with time						
	Human beings are believed to be <u>descended from</u> one common ancestor  .  2. It seems that discal care.	a Complete the <b>bold</b> phrase in the sentences with the correct form of a verb from the list.						
	2 It seems that diesel cars	give have kill make up for play for run out of save spare spend take (x2) take up waste						
	3 Apparently, fast food	1 My nephew <u>spends</u> <b>too long</b> playing video games in his room.						
	There are rumours that a well-known singer	<ul> <li>2 He an hour yesterday evening sitting in a traffic jam.</li> <li>3 It me a long time to get home</li> </ul>						
	5 It is said that sea levels	tonight because of the roadworks on the main road.  4 We a lot of time when we go to Dubrovnik if we get a direct flight instead of flying via Frankfurt.						
	6 It would appear that printed books	5 I had totime when my computer crashed during my presentation – fortunately it restarted after only a few minutes.						
	7 According to doctors,	6 Megan has football training every weekday and also at weekends. The sport all her time.						
	8 It has been announced that the next Olympic Games	7 I'd love to help you, but I'm too busy. I just can't the time.						
	•	8 Jack didn't go out for a year when he was studying for his exams. Now he's out every night. He's lost time!						
3	LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT How long	9 My mum my brother <b>a really</b>						
	are we prepared to wait before we freak out?	hard time for damaging the car.  10 Olga is enjoying her first term at university. She's  the time of her life.						
	Replace the <b>bold</b> British English word or phrase with an American English expression.	11 I couldn't finish the exam because I time.						
	1 I don't mind people checking their phones – I don't find it annoying.	12 I <b>my time</b> having lunch because I didn't have to go back to work in the afternoon.						
	<ul> <li>i<u>t</u> d<u>oesn't</u> r<u>eally</u> b<u>ug</u> m<u>e</u></li> <li>2 Can you see if you can catch the attention of <b>a waiter</b></li> <li>- I'd like another drink.</li> </ul>	13 Mike went into the art gallery to  time before his train was due to leave.						
	a s  3 Do you think you'll make it to the <b>cinema</b> for the 6.30 showing?							
	m th  4 My parents <b>get very angry</b> if I turn up late for meals. g m							
	5 If I'm not in the mood for cooking, I'll sometimes get a takeaway on the way home. a t							
	6 I can't stand <b>waiting in a queue</b> at the post office.  w i							

b	C	complete the sentences with prepositions.		7 A Can I have five more minutes?				
	1	My colleague has been really stressed recently, so she's having some <b>time</b> <u>off</u>		B Sorry, time's Visitors have to leave by 8 p.m.				
		I see my old school friends timetime. I couldn't answer my phone when you rang. I was in a		8 A Why aren't you going to see Will again?  B Because he spends thetime talking about himself!				
	4	meeting the time. The children were starving, and they ate all their lunch no time.		9 A Do you think Liverpool can win? B I doubt it. They're losing 2–0, and there isn't				
	5	My mum is a bit the times – she refuses to get a smartphone.		much time				
	6	The manager called the staff into her office <b>one a time</b> .		10 A Are you going to look for a new job?  B No, I'm staying where I am for the				
	7	I don't know any of the groups my dad likes. They were all <b>my time</b> !		time				
	8	He can be very annoying <b>times</b> , but I still love my brother.		11 A My computer is really slow.  B It's time you got a new one.				
	9	If we don't hurry, we won't get to the theatre time for the start of the play.		12 A Did you walk to the station?				
•	10	Parents can speak to the head teacher any time 9.00 1.00.		B No, we got a taxi, so we got there with time to				
		Our car broke down, so it was dark  the time we arrived home.  Karen is very punctual. She's always	5	PRONUNCIATION linking in short phrases				
		time.		Draw a line between the words that are linked.				
	_	Samuelata tha tha tha ann an a	а	Draw a line between the words that are linked.				
С		complete the time expressions in the onversations.	а	1 Oliver's asking for some extra time off.				
С	cc	•	а					
C	1	onversations.  1 A Where are you going?	а	<ol> <li>Oliver's asking for some extra time off.</li> <li>My cousin Nick is never on time.</li> <li>Doing housework takes up a lot of time.</li> </ol>				
C	1	I A Where are you going? B Shopping! I need some metime.  A Can you help me translate this email later? B Sorry, I can't. I'm a bit of time today.  A Why do you want to work from home?		<ol> <li>Oliver's asking for some extra time off.</li> <li>My cousin Nick is never on time.</li> <li>Doing housework takes up a lot of time.</li> <li>We walked to town as we had loads of time.</li> <li>We seem to have run out of time.</li> <li>It's a question of time before the sports centre</li> </ol>				
C	1	I A Where are you going? B Shopping! I need some me time.  A Can you help me translate this email later? B Sorry, I can't. I'm a bit of time today.		<ol> <li>Oliver's asking for some extra time off.</li> <li>My cousin Nick is never on time.</li> <li>Doing housework takes up a lot of time.</li> <li>We walked to town as we had loads of time.</li> <li>We seem to have run out of time.</li> <li>It's a question of time before the sports centre closes down.</li> <li>1.1 Listen and check. Listen again and repeat the sentences.</li> <li>5.2 Listen and write the sentences.</li> </ol>				
C	1	I A Where are you going? B Shopping! I need some metime.  A Can you help me translate this email later? B Sorry, I can't. I'm a bit of time today.  A Why do you want to work from home? B Because it's very time having to	b	<ol> <li>Oliver's asking for some extra time off.</li> <li>My cousin Nick is never on time.</li> <li>Doing housework takes up a lot of time.</li> <li>We walked to town as we had loads of time.</li> <li>We seem to have run out of time.</li> <li>It's a question of time before the sports centre closes down.</li> </ol> 5.1 Listen and check. Listen again and repeat the sentences.				
C	1	I A Where are you going? B Shopping! I need some metime.  A Can you help me translate this email later? B Sorry, I can't. I'm a bit of time today.  A Why do you want to work from home? B Because it's very time having to commute to London every day.  A Why does Eddie spend so long at the gym? B He's got time on his since he was	b	<ol> <li>Oliver's asking for some extra time off.</li> <li>My cousin Nick is never on time.</li> <li>Doing housework takes up a lot of time.</li> <li>We walked to town as we had loads of time.</li> <li>We seem to have run out of time.</li> <li>It's a question of time before the sports centre closes down.</li> <li>1 Listen and check. Listen again and repeat the sentences.</li> <li>Listen and write the sentences.</li> <li>Mas kept awake by the roar of the traffic.</li> </ol>				



## Not for profit?

If you want to be a millionaire, start with a billion dollars and launch a new airline. Richard Branson, British entrepreneur

G unreal uses of past tenses V money P silent consonants

#### **VOCABULARY** money

Complete the missing words.



1	My husband was caught speeding the other day, and he had to pay a f <u>i</u> <u>n</u> <u>e</u> .
2	My sister has managed to get a
	government g r to study abroad
2	for a year.
3	Orla gives a small d to
4	her favourite animal charity every month.
4	Rob's grandfather left him some money in his w
5	I can't believe it – the bus f $\_$ $\_$ $\_$ has
	gone up again!
6	We called several companies to ask for a
	q u before we had our bathroom
	done.
7	My bank charges a small f for
	international transfers.
8	We've got a limited b $\_$ $\_$ $\_$ $\_$ , so
	we always try to go travelling out of the
	holiday season.
9	I had to pay a d of two
	months' rent when I moved into my first
	flat.
0	We'll have to take out a l if we
	want to get our roof repaired.
1	My dad was given a fairly substantial
	l s when he retired.

12 I'll be so glad when we've paid the final

i n \_\_ \_ \_ on our car.

b	Comp	lete t	he	puzzle.	Find	the	hidden	noun
---	------	--------	----	---------	------	-----	--------	------

			<sup>1</sup> <i>M</i>	0	R	Т	G	Α	G	Е				
		<sup>2</sup> C									1			
			3											
		4							•					
			<sup>5</sup> C											
					<sup>6</sup> S									
7														
			<sup>8</sup> S											
	<sup>9</sup> E												-	

- 1 the sum of money you borrow from the bank to buy a house
- 2 the system of money that a country uses
- 3 the money that is earned from doing work or received from investments
- 4 owing money to someone
- 5 the amount of money that people need to pay for food, clothing, and somewhere to live
- 6 the units of value a company is divided into, which are sold to make money
- 7 a general rise in the prices of goods in a country
- 8 the business of buying and selling shares in companies
- 9 the value of the money of one country when changed into the money of another country

#### c Complete the sentences with one word.

1	I use an app to <u>manage</u>	my accounts.
2	My uncle went	after only a year in business. He
	was unable to pay what he ov	wed.
3	My partner and I can't	to buy our own house
	because we don't earn enoug	gh money.
1	I need to <b>my b</b>	alance before I withdraw any more
	money.	
5	I don't want to be a millionair	re – I just want a good
	of living.	
5	I usually transf	ers and payments online.
7	We live in a <b>so</b>	<b>ciety</b> where people are obsessed
	with buying things.	
3	The bank plans to cut	<b>rates</b> to try and encourage
	people to borrow more mone	ey.

	s to make synonyms of <i>rich</i> or <b>P</b> (poor).	2 PRONUNCIATION silent consonants		
1 ENTLUAFF 2 LESSNNIPE 3 EDADLO 4 ADRH PU 5 THYALWE 6 LEWL-FOF 7 REBOK	affluent R  ———————————————————————————————————	a Look at the phonetics and write the words.  1 /bpm/		
1 a tenner _b_ 2 five bucks 3 10K 4 a fiver 5 five grand 6 three quid  f Complete the se	c five thousand pounds d three pounds e five pounds	7 /sar'kplədʒist/ 8 /rɪ'siɪt/ 9 /ˌsaiən'tɪfɪk/ 10 /'wispərd/  b		
MEANS Our friends are We're overdraw RED We're Don't spend all more. GROW Don't spend all That yacht must ARM That yacht must Swe'll never be a saving. BELTS We'll never be a unless  6 £300 for a pair of RIP £300 for a pair of RIP £300 for a pair of RIP £300 for a pair of Ny in-laws are of FISTED My in-laws are of We hardly earn ENDS	your money. It's hard work to make  your money. It t have been really expensive.  t have able to buy a house unless we start  able to buy a house of jeans? They aren't worth that.	deluge ditch heart laced lumbered knick-knacks pearls pump watershed  1 My aunt's house is full of knick-knacks that she's brought back from her travels.  2 The government has announced it's going to its plans to build a new airport.  3 The discovery of penicillin was a momen in the history of medicine.  4 The TV channel received a of complaints when they decided to cancel the new detective series.  5 One of my mother's most useful of wisdom was that I should learn from my mistakes.  6 The robber drugged his victim by giving him a drink with a sedative. Then he stole his wallet.  7 When you're feeling down, you need to remind yourse of all your achievements in order to up your ego.  8 The interviewer tried to get to the of the matter with some very clever questions.  9 When my parents go out, I get with looking after my little sister for the evening.		



#### 4 GRAMMAR unreal uses of past tenses

a Complete the conversations with the correct form of the words in brackets.



1		Your parents will be here in an hour.  I know. It's time   tidied up (time / I / tidy up)
2		We can't afford to move to a bigger house.  I know. I wish we were better off. (I / wish / we / be)
3	A B	I'll come and see you tomorrow morning in the afternoon – I'm busy in the morning. (I / rather / you / come)
4		The new dishwasher doesn't clean things very well.  I know it. (I / wish / we / not buy)
5	Α	It's a shame we can't meet up more often.

	not buy)
5	It's a shame we can't meet up more often.  Yes nearer each other.  (only / we / live)
6	I won't tell your girlfriend you were here.  Thank you (I / rather / she / not know)

/	A	Do you regret not going to	university?
	В	Yes, I do.	to my parents
		(only / I / listen)	

8	Α	I'm fed up with working all the time.
	В	a holiday. (time / you / have)

ney me) er?
me)
me)
er?
noon
ne)
ther
nds
't

#### Colloquial English Talking about...stress and relaxation

#### LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

A blood broothing collogs booth

compound nouns

Match a word in A to a word in B to make compound nouns. Then complete the sentences.

A	life stress (x2) support text
В	exercises <del>levels</del> management messages
	network pressure problems saver students
1	My <u>stress levels</u> always go through the roof when my in-laws come to stay in the holidays.
2	Which is cheaper, sending or making phone calls?
3	The doctor has given me some tablets because my is too high.
4	You need your around you to
	help you through challenging times.
5	involves learning ways of
	behaving and thinking that limit the effects of the pressure in your life.
6	Pregnant women are encouraged to do
	to prepare for the birth of
	their child.
7	A mobile phone can be a if
	you're involved in an accident and need help.
8	Some suffer badly from stress,
	particularly at exam times.
9	Eating a well-balanced diet helps reduce the risk of
	developing serious now and in
	the years to come.

#### **2 VOCABULARY FROM THE INTERVIEW**

Complete the sentences from the interview with Jordan Friedman with a verb from the list.

al	leviate	cope	cut down	get into	lose	reduce
1	we can	use te	chnology to	help us <u>re</u>	<u>duce</u> s	tress
2	just f	ocusing	g on that ph stress	oto of the sed feeling		
3	wher	n we're	trying to fee	el better an	nd to	
4	we_			e stress we very fixed		periencing. habits
		, of thin	king and ac	,		

5	we deal with our stressors and have dealt with them
	in similar ways for a long, long time, so we
	the perspective
6	We also find students telling us that they're better
	able to with their stressors

#### **VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION**

Complete the sentences with a phrase from the list.



a big part of career field competition with constant comparing in between no hiding place

	ace of life pitted against reachable at all times e outside world
1	Manufacturers can find it hard to stay profitable when they're in <u>competition with</u> companies in countries which pay employees lower wages.
2	The is much faster these days, which can lead to higher levels of stress.
3	The time going to the doctor's for a test and waiting for the results is very worrying.
4	I'm working at home today, but I'll bevia email or phone.
5	In the contest, 12 chefs are each other for the chance to join a top class restaurant.
6	As you get older, unfortunately it gets harder to find a new job outside your
7	When you're a teenager, the of yourself to others on social media can cause problems.
8	With social media, you sometimes feel you can't switch off and be on your own – as if

growing up is gaining confidence

are 'off grid' and and have no way of communicating

10 There are still remote communities in the world that

there's \_\_\_\_\_\_.

with

in your own beliefs and opinions.

# Can you remember...? 1–5

#### **GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY**

a Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first sentence. Use the word in brackets. Write 3–5 words. Contractions count as one word.

1	Someone stole my credit card last night. (had)
	I last night.
2	In the past there were several theatres in my town,
	and now there's only one. (be)
	There in my town, and now
	there's only one.
3	She persuaded some friends to help her move house (got)
	She her move house.
4	I didn't find out exactly what had happened until I spoke to my son's teacher. (did)
	Not until I spoke to my son's teacher
	exactly what had happened.
5	Shortly after my daughter passed her driving test, she received a speeding fine. (sooner)
	No her driving test than she
	received a speeding fine.
6	It is expected that the hurricane will reach the coast of Florida by Tuesday morning. (to)
	The hurricane the coast of Florid
	by Tuesday morning.
7	You've got a well-paid job – I'm sure you'll be able to get a mortgage. (bound)
	You've got a well-paid job – you're
	to get a mortgage.
8	We ought to give back the tent we borrowed from
	your brother last summer. (time)
	It's the tent we borrowed from
	your brother last summer.
9	My bank balance must be wrong. I'm sure I didn't
	spend that much money! (can't)
	My bank balance must be wrong. I
	that much money!
0	I regret getting rid of all my vinyl records. (wish)
	I of all my vinyl records.

**b** Read the article. Write **ONE** word in each space.

# How to go on holiday without breaking the bank

Your holiday probably ' you an arm and a leg,
so here are some tips to prevent you from being even further
<sup>2</sup> debt when you get back home. Try to get
of any travel accessories you might need before
you leave - things like adaptors and eye masks are a rip-off if
you buy them at the airport. Other holiday-related items such as
travel guides or camera tripods can be borrowed from friends or
family. While you're away, set yourself a budget – this may sound
like a real 4 in the neck, but it will stop you spendin
money you don't have. Eating out can be a chore when you're on
holiday. <sup>5</sup> only is it expensive, but it's only a
6 of time before eating in restaurants loses
its appeal. Instead, you could make a packed lunch out of
local produce like bread, cheese, and cold meats. On the
<sup>7</sup> , the best people to ask about food options are
the staff at your hotel: their favourite places are bound to be
economical, and you will get to <sup>8</sup> the area much
better if you hang out where they do. You'll probably have a
<sup>9</sup> itinerary of the places you want to visit, but when
you get to your holiday destination, you can do further research.
For example, it's likely to be far cheaper to buy a travel pass to get
than buying separate bus or train tickets.





# Help, I need somebody!

We cannot change the cards we are dealt, just how we play the hand. Randy Pausch, American professor of computer science

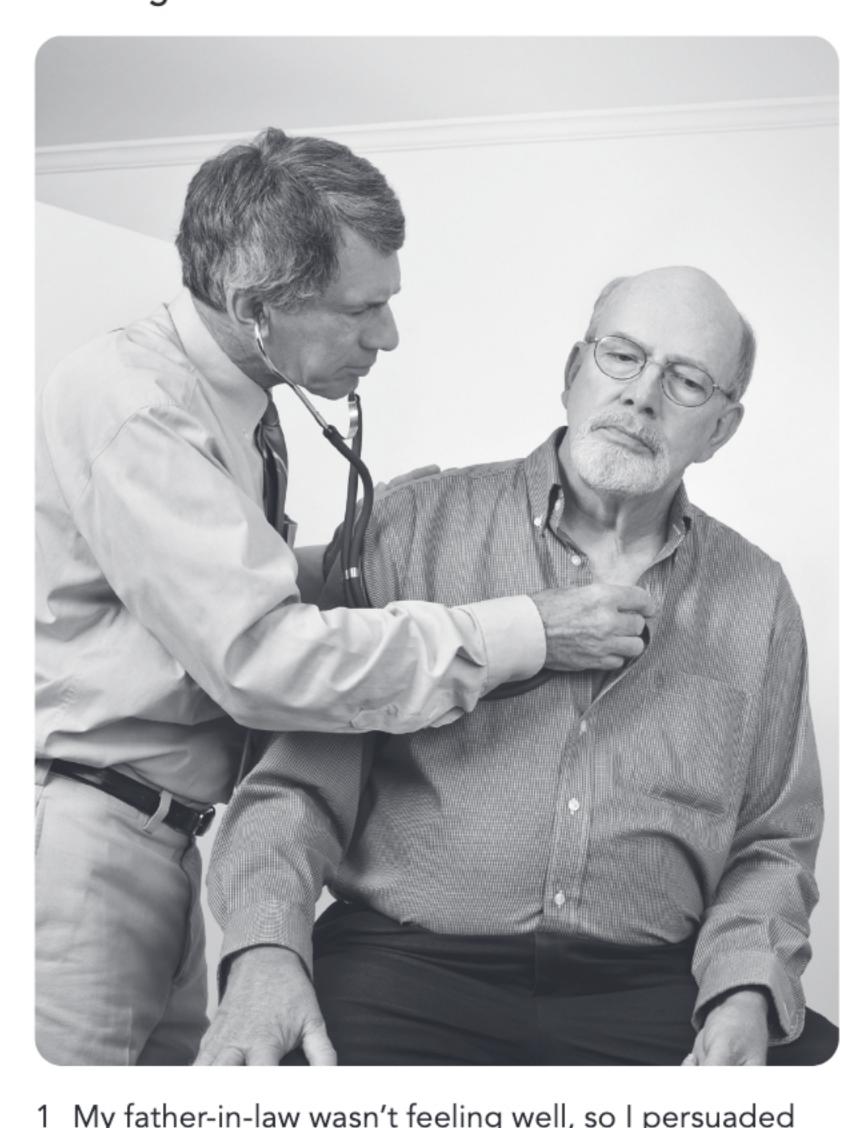
G verb + object + infinitive or gerund V compound adjectives P main and secondary stress

1	<b>GRAMMAR</b>	verb +	object +	infinitive	or
	gerund				

- Circle the correct answer.
  - 1 My boss encouraged \_\_\_\_ for the post of supervisor.
    - **a** me applying **b** me to apply **c** me apply
  - 2 Gina's psychologist advised \_\_\_\_ her routine.
    - a her not change b her not changing c her not to change
  - 3 Please will you let \_\_\_\_ the car!
    - a me borrow b that I borrow c me to borrow
  - 4 Do you remember \_\_\_\_ you when you were ill?
    - a us to visit b us visit c us visiting
  - 5 She waited \_\_\_\_ before phoning her mother.
    - **a** for him leaving **b** for him to leave **c** him to leave
  - 6 Nicole's parents won't allow \_\_\_\_ hitchhiking.
    - a her to go b that she goes c her going
  - 7 We'd like \_\_\_\_ this gift on behalf of all of us.
    - a you to accept b you accept c you accepting
  - 8 The doctor kept \_\_\_\_ for over an hour.
    - a me wait b me waiting c me to wait
  - 9 My friend's fear of flying prevents \_ \_\_\_ abroad.
    - **a** her from travel **b** her to travel
    - c her from travelling
  - 10 The tour guide warned \_\_\_\_ anything valuable on the coach while we were having lunch.
    - a us not leave b us not leaving c us not to leave



Complete the sentences with a pronoun and the verb in brackets. Use an infinitive with or without to or a gerund.



	<u>him to see</u> a doctor. (see)	
2	When I was a child, my parents taught	
	lies. (not tell)	
3	Charlotte's injury stopped	hockey
	for a whole year. (play)	
4	They're taking a long time with the pizzas	. We planned
	for here during half-ti	me. (get)
5	I know Ruby is good with children, but I ca	an't imagine
	as a primary school to	eacher. (work)
6	Do you think you could help	my
	new kitchen cupboards at the weekend? (	nut un)
	new kitchen cupboards at the weekend: (	put up,
7	•	
7	My parents don't mind they'd rather I didn't come home too late.	_ at night, but
	My parents don't mind	_ at night, but (go out)
	My parents don't mind they'd rather I didn't come home too late.	_ at night, but (go out) the teacher
8	My parents don't mind they'd rather I didn't come home too late. We got some of the questions wrong, so	_ at night, but (go out) the teacher cise again. (do)
8	My parents don't mind they'd rather I didn't come home too late. We got some of the questions wrong, so to made the whole exer	_ at night, but (go out) the teacher cise again. (do)

I'd hate \_\_\_\_\_

before we do. (arrive)

c Complete the questions with a verb from the list. Use an infinitive with or without to or a gerund.

arrive celebrate come do read take wear work



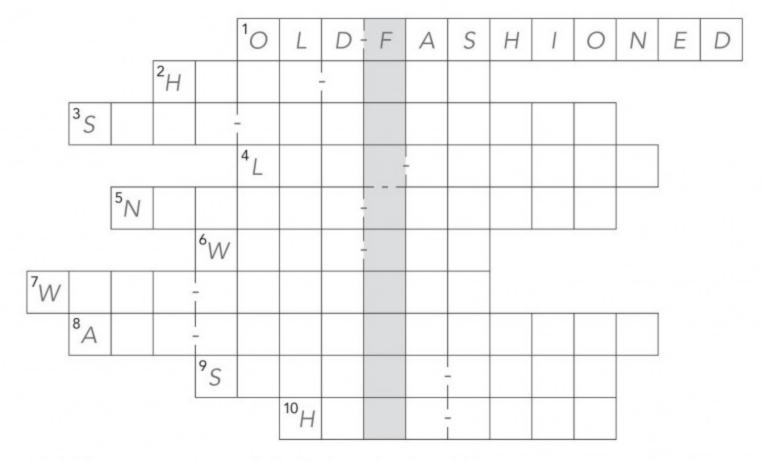
1	Who used to help you <u>do</u> your
	homework when you were at school?
2	Where do you remember your parents
	you when you were a
	child?
3	Who taught you?
4	Which clothes didn't your parents allow
	you when you were
	younger?
5	What time were you made
	home when you were a teenager?
6	Where can you imagine yourself
	in ten years' time?
7	How long do you usually have to wait for
	your friends when
	you're meeting them?
8	Who do you usually invite
	your birthday with you?

diai	7 🛭	BAN
my	20	

d Answer the questions in c about you.

	•		
1 _			
2 _			
3 _			
4 _			
5 _			
6 _			
7 _			
8			

- 2 VOCABULARY & PROUNCIATION compound adjectives; main and secondary stress
- a Complete the puzzle with the missing compound adjectives to find the hidden compound adjective.



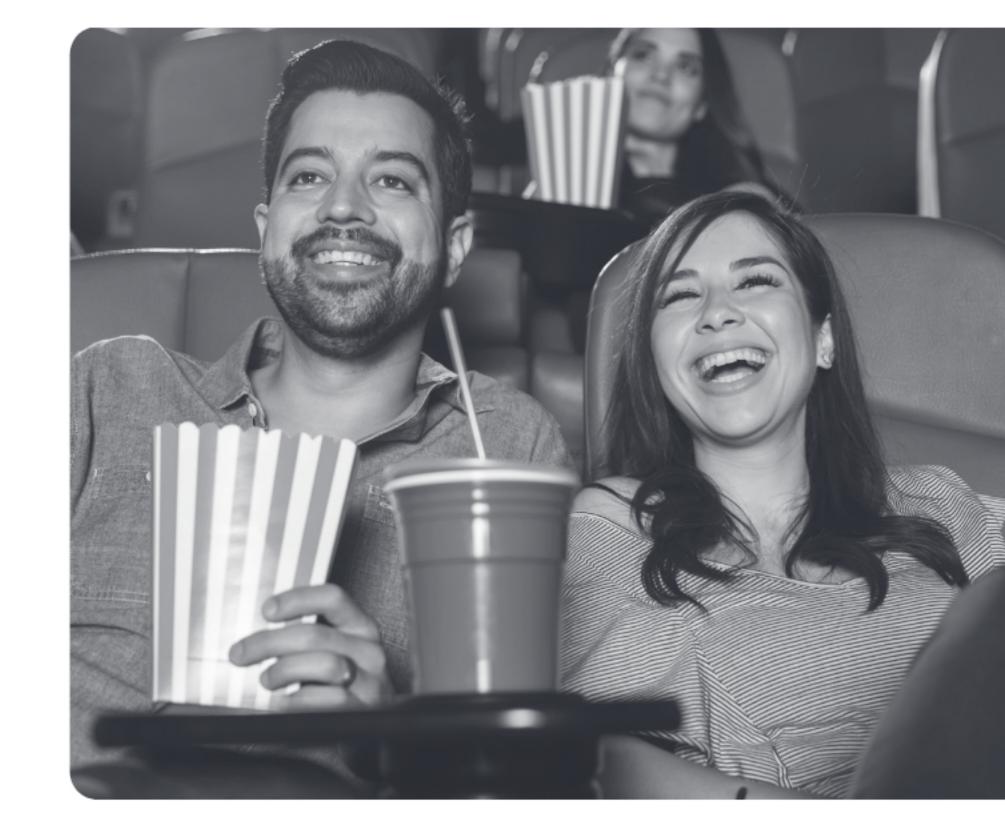
- 1 Call me \_\_\_\_, but I think handwritten letters were a much nicer way of communicating than emails.
- 2 The owner of the guesthouse greeted us with cakes when we arrived.
- 3 She's terribly about her new haircut; she thinks it's too short.
- 4 holidays tend to be much cheaper than booking them in advance.
- 5 Our son-in-law is a bit \_\_\_\_\_ he refuses to listen to new ideas.
- 6 Those old boots will need replacing if you're going to go on another walking holiday.
- 7 My sister's children are both extremely you can take them anywhere and they're always really good.
- 8 It was scorching outside, so we were lucky that our hotel had rooms.
- 9 Barbara often wears clothes from charity shops.
- 10 Doctors advise patients with a heart condition not to participate in activities.

- b Match a word in A to a word in B to make compound adjectives. Then complete the sentences.
  - A dead eco extra feel ground high (x2) labour life low
  - **B** breaking changing cost curricular end friendly good heeled pitched saving



1	I'm not used to w	earing <u>high</u>	-heeled			
	shoes, so I'm goir	ng to buy some	flat ones.			
2	lt's a		job – there's	no		
	chance he'll ever	be promoted.				
3	One of my collea	gues has a very				
	voi	ce – it's really a	nnoying!			
4	lt's a		movie, which	n makes		
	you realize that lif	fe is worth living	g.			
5	Spending a year a	abroad was a $\_$				
	experience for my nephew. He was					
	much more self-c	onfident when	he came hom	ne.		
6	We booked with	a		$_{ m airline}$		
	because the fligh	ts were so muc	h cheaper.			
7	Scientists are usir	ng new technol	ogy to develo	ра		
		treatment fo	or cancer.			
8	Washing machine	es are one of th	e greatest			
		devi	ces in the ho	me.		
9	More and more p	eople are choo	osing to			
	use		cleaning prod	ducts so		
	as not to harm the	e environment.				
0	It's my view that s	some children c	do so			
	many			at they		
	have very little fre	e time to relay	,			

- c Underline the main stressed syllable in the compound adjectives.
  - 1 <u>air-</u>|con|di|tioned
  - 2 old-|fa|shioned
  - 3 well-|be|haved
  - 4 worn-out
  - 5 last-mi|nute
  - 6 self-|con|scious
  - 7 home-made
  - 8 high-risk
  - 9 na rrow-min ded
  - 10 se|cond-|hand
- d ① 6.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.
- © 6.2 Listen and complete the sentences with a compound adjective + noun.
  - 1 Scientists have just completed some groundbreaking research.
  - 2 My husband is fed up with his \_\_\_\_\_\_
  - 3 He's always buying the latest \_\_\_\_\_\_.
  - 4 We've decided to switch to \_\_\_\_\_\_.
  - 5 When she was young, my sister had a very
  - 6 Travelling abroad for the first time can be
  - 7 I managed to find a cheap flight with a
  - 8 I've got rid of all my \_\_\_\_\_\_.
  - 9 My children do lots of \_\_\_\_\_\_.
  - 10 It's about time we watched a \_\_\_\_\_\_.



f **3**6.2 Listen again and practise saying the sentences. Copy the <u>rhy</u>thm.



# Can't give it up

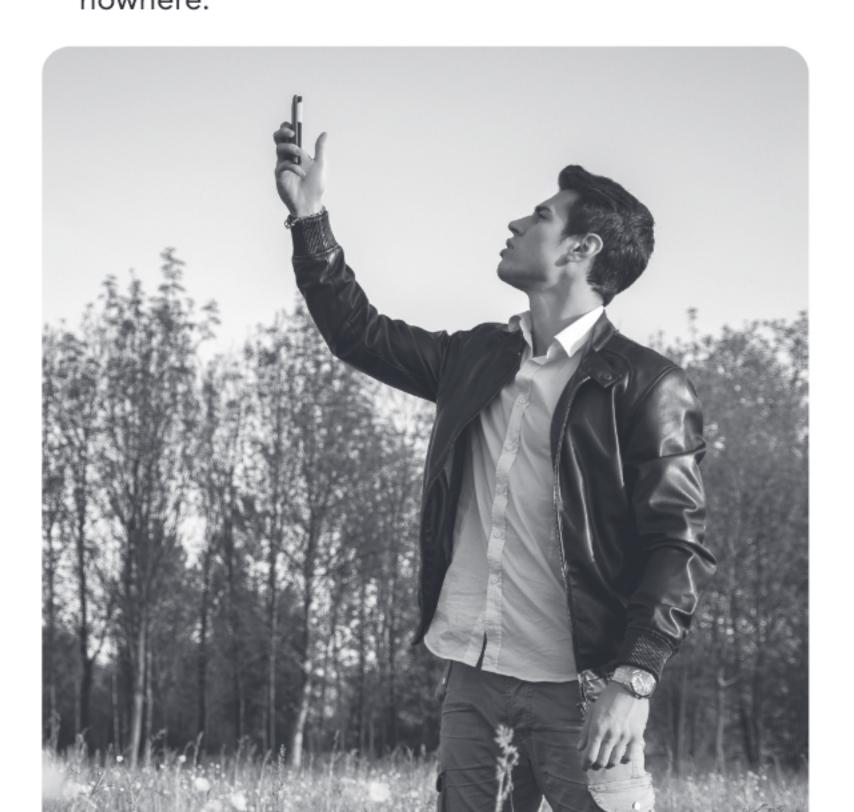
Cell phones are so convenient that they're an inconvenience. Haruki Murakami, Japanese author

**G** conditional sentences **V** phones and technology, adjectives + prepositions

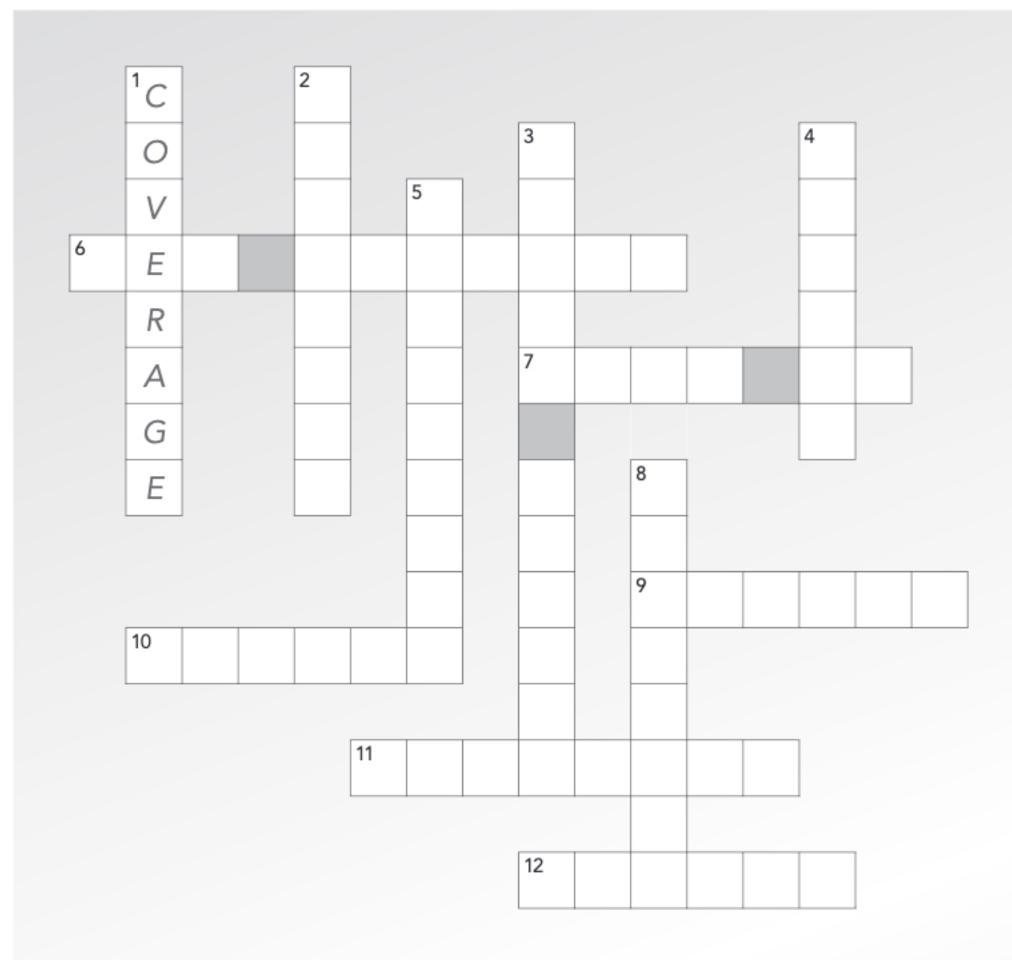
#### 1 VOCABULARY phones and technology

#### Circle the correct word.

- 1 I added Jamie's number to my contacts / settings so that I could call him that evening.
- 2 It's going to be expensive to call my sister in Canada, so I need to hang up / top up my phone before I make the call.
- 3 I asked the receptionist to get through / put me through to the manager, but she was in a meeting.
- 4 I keep getting the same pop-up / update on my computer screen advertising Mediterranean cruises.
- 5 When I bought my new laptop, I chose one with a normal screen / touch screen because I find it easier writing with a keyboard and a mouse.
- 6 Broadband / Wi-fi is a system for connecting computers to the internet without using wires.
- 7 I have to send a lot of emails, so I bought an external keyboard / keypad to use with my tablet.
- 8 When you stream / download music, you can't save the songs on your phone.
- 9 Don't forget to switch off / unplug your phone before the film starts.
- 10 The password / passcode for my phone is a four-digit number.
- 11 You need to scroll / swipe left to turn off the alarm.
- 12 I tried to call you, but I couldn't get a good coverage / signal - my parents live in the middle of nowhere.



#### Complete the crossword.



#### DOWN 1

- 1 the quality of the connection in a particular place
- 2 the place on a phone where you can choose the way that it works or looks
- 3 a screen on a phone which allows you to give instructions using your finger
- 4 disconnect a device from the power supply
- 5 a way of connecting a computer to the internet, which allows you to receive information quickly
- 8 a series of letters or numbers that you must type into a computer in order to be able to use it

#### ACROSS →

- 6 to make contact with somebody by phone
- 7 to end a phone conversation by putting the receiver down or switching the phone off
- 9 to move text on a screen up or down so that you can read different parts of it
- 10 a small set of buttons with numbers on used to operate a phone
- 11 copy data (e.g. videos or songs) from one computer system to another, typically over the internet
- 12 an improvement to a computer program or an app

4 GRAMMAR conditional sentences

2	DD		ш	INIC	LAT	ION	/m/	224	/_
_	PK.	UI'	VU		IAI	IUI	/ae/	and	$/\Lambda$

а

b

	6.3 Listen and complete the pairs of sentences.	а	Complete the sentences with the correct form of
2	<ul> <li>a My phone's run out of credit – I should have topped it up.</li> <li>b I don't mind doing internet banking, but I don't want to use an.</li> <li>a I was just about to fall asleep when my phone.</li> <li>b Julia was starting to get worried because her boyfriend hadn't</li></ul>		the verb in brackets.  1 If Simon didn't have such a demanding job, he wouldn't get so stressed. (have)  2 You to use your new phone unless you charge it first. (not be able)  3 I wouldn't have woken you up if you (not snore)  4 you a new car if you could afford it? (buy)  5 We'd be starving by now if we something before we left home. (not eat)  6 Lily us by now if she wasn't having a good time at summer camp. (call)  7 Matt wouldn't have asked Monica to have dinner with him tonight if he her. (like)
	to		8 They so short of money now if
5	a I can't do any work because my computer has just		they hadn't taken out such a big mortgage to buy their house. (not be)
	<b>b</b> They survived the accident, but their car was completely	b	Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first sentence. Use the word in brackets.
рl	6.3 Listen again and repeat the highlighted hrases. Pay attention to the pronunciation of /æ/nd /ʌ/.		<ul> <li>1 I'll go to the party with you if we don't stay until the end. (long)</li> <li>I'll go to the party with you so long as we don't stay</li> </ul>
V	OCABULARY FROM READING		until the end .
	beginner's guide to divorcing your hone		2 We didn't know you were at home, otherwise we would have called in. (known) Had, we would have called in
	omplete the sentences.		3 What would we do if we missed our flight? (supposing), what would we do?
1	I thought my husband would h <u>ave</u> a m <u>eltdown</u> when our son failed his exams, but he dealt with it very well.		4 I'm going to go out tonight even if you don't like it. (whether)
2	I cr when I think of the clothes I wore		I'm going to go out tonight,
	as a teenager – some of my outfits were really embarrassing.		5 You can borrow my bike if you look after it. (provided), you can borrow it.
3	My grandmother's health took a turn f th w last year, and now		6 We'll have to get a new sofa, whether we can afford it or not. (even)
1	she's in a care home.  I usually sit and fl thr the		We'll have to get a new sofa,
7	magazines while I'm waiting to see the dentist.		7 If you finish the report by Friday, you can have Monday off. (condition)
5	Hannah had a pen and paper t		You can have Monday off
	h, so she wrote down the name of the book I recommended.		8 We said the children could stay up if they didn't make too much noise. (as) We said the children could stay up

	C I - I - I			•			
C	Complete	tne	sentences	ın	vour	own	words.

1	a meltdown
2	I wouldn't mind working at the weekend, on condition
3	I wouldn't answer my phone when I was driving, even if
4	Had I switched off my phone,
5	I wouldn't tell anyone my passcode, whether

- 6 Supposing I had my laptop stolen, \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 I'll stay with my current service provider as long as
- 8 I don't mind people playing video games, provided

#### LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT obsessions

Complete the sentences with a phrase from the list.

always talking are really into every single getting a bit out of hand going on and on about has a thing about have a bit of an obsession with

1	Debbie and her sister <u>are really into</u>	$_{-}$ yoga. They
	spend an hour every morning doing exer	cises.

- 2 Eddie's model plane collection is - there's nowhere to put anything in his room.
- 3 My wife has seen \_\_\_\_\_ film made by Tim Burton – that's at least 25!
- 4 A friend of mine \_\_\_\_\_ elephants. She even has an elephant tattoo!
- 5 My neighbours \_\_\_\_\_ going to the gym. They spend a couple of hours there every evening.
- 6 I wish I'd never asked Harry about his trip he spent the whole evening
- 7 My nephew is fascinated by trains. He's about them.

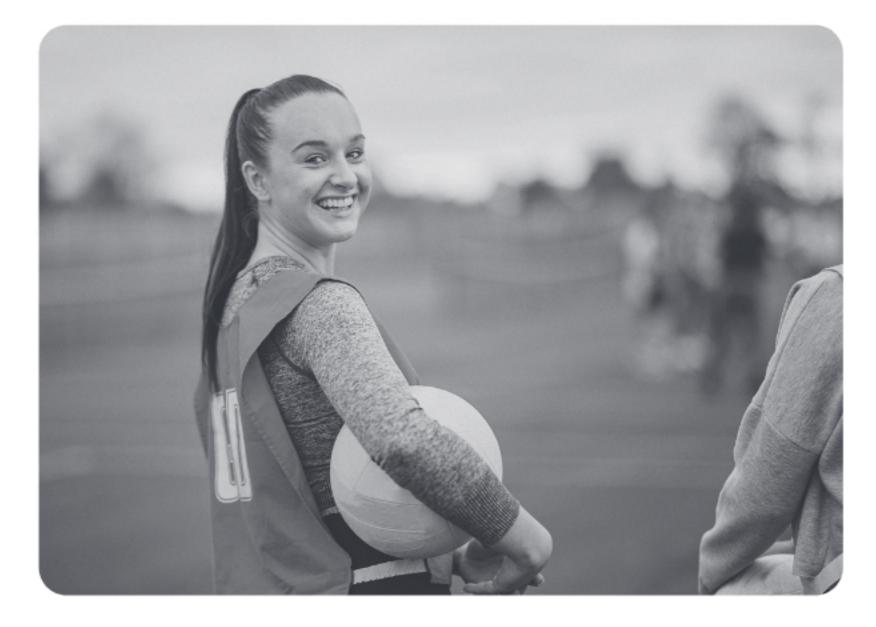


#### **VOCABULARY** adjectives + prepositions

Match the sentence halves. Complete the sentences with a preposition.

1	ľm	fed	qu	q

- 2 My sister is very trendy she's obsessed \_\_\_\_
- 3 My parents are so attached \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Most people today are aware \_\_\_\_
- 5 Many women used to be dependent \_\_\_\_
- 6 My boss said he was open \_\_\_\_
- 7 I dislike cooking, so I'm not keen \_\_\_\_
- 8 Most of us are addicted \_\_\_\_
- a \_\_\_\_\_ suggestions for how to improve productivity.
- the problem of plastic pollution.
- self-catering holidays.
- d \_\_\_\_\_ sugar without realizing it.
- \_\_\_\_\_ their house that they'll never move.
- \_\_\_\_\_ their husbands financially.
- g <u>with</u> the depressing stories in the news recently.
- the world of fashion.
- Complete the sentences with a preposition.



1	My sister is mad <u>about</u>	netball. She plays in
	two teams and coaches another	er one.

2	We're all completely hooked	a new
	detective series on Netflix.	

- 3 Emily is sick \_\_\_\_\_ listening to her husband moaning about his job.
- 4 This toy is unsuitable \_\_\_\_\_ children under the age of three.
- 5 We complained to the restaurant manager because we were dissatisfied \_\_\_\_\_ the service.
- 6 Some people say we should be suspicious \_\_\_\_\_ pharmaceutical companies.
- 7 We're so accustomed \_\_\_\_\_ politicians not answering questions that we no longer even notice.

# As a matter of fact...

You are remembered for the rules you break. Douglas MacArthur, American Field Marshall

G permission, obligation, and necessity V word formation: prefixes P intonation and linking in exclamations

1	<b>PRONUNCIATION</b>	intonation	and
	linking in exclamation	ns	

a	$\bigcirc$ 7.1 Listen and tick ( $\checkmark$ ) the phrases where the	е
	words are linked with a /w/ sound.	

1	How awful!	<b>√</b>	5	How ridiculous!
2	How fantastic!		6	How unkind!
3	How exciting!		7	How brilliant!
4	How incredible!		8	How strange!

- 7.1 Listen again and repeat the exclamations. Copy the <u>rhy</u>thm and intonation.
- Draw a line between the words in the phrases that are linked.
  - 1 What a nice surprise!
  - 2 What an incredible journey!
  - 3 What an absolute disaster!
  - 4 What a sad ending!
  - 5 What an awful thing to happen!
  - 6 What a horrible story!
  - 7 What a lovely day!
- 7.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the exclamations. Copy the rhythm and intonation.

#### 2 VOCABULARY word formation: prefixes

Complete the sentences with a word from the list and a negative prefix.

h	ompetent continued do embark ospitable literate logical official ersonal practical <del>rational</del> replaceable
1	He's very upset, so his behaviour may be <u>irrational</u>
2	The climate on the island is so that nothing can live there.
3	In the past, adults who were used to sign their name with a cross.
4	High-heeled shoes are for walking long distances.
5	I refuse to go to that restaurant again because the staff are completely
6	I can't get spare parts for my car because they've that model.

7	I hate big hotel chains because they are so
8	A friend had to help me my jacket because the zip had got stuck.
9	It's to blame the victim – surely, it's the criminal who's at fault.
10	Experts say that the damaged work of art is
11	reports said that several people were injured in the explosion.
12	Can passengers please from the rear exit only?
m	dd a prefix from the list to the <b>bold</b> word and ake any other necessary changes to complete sentences.
	nti- auto de inter micro out <del>ost-</del> pre super under up
1	During the <u>post-war</u> period, there was a great deal of rebuilding to be done. <b>WAR</b>
2	After visiting Rome, we caught the train to Messina in Sicily. <b>CITY</b>
3	Michelle Obama's was a bestseller.  BIOGRAPHY
4	I my Facebook status earlier, but no one has commented on it yet. <b>DATE</b>
5	Owing to its influence on global politics, the US is considered to be a <b>POWER</b>
6	My boss's negative attitude to everything is very for the staff. <b>MOTIVATE</b>
7	The other team completely us, and we lost 6–0. <b>PLAY</b>
8	You shouldn't people before you've actually spoken to them. <b>JUDGE</b>
9	Many countries passed laws because of the rise in tobacco-related illnesses. <b>SMOKE</b>
10	The small area occupied by the town of Torquay has its own, so the weather there is milder than in the rest of the country. <b>CLIMATE</b>
11	

#### c Rewrite the **bold** words using a word with a prefix.

1 The farm is made up of a large farmhouse and several **buildings outside**.

outbuildings

- 2 Parents of small children have to learn to do more than one task at the same time.
- 3 I **understood** the instructions **wrongly** and answered two questions instead of one.
- 4 Scientists at the South Pole often have to work in **below-zero** temperatures.
- 5 Since many people are unable to attend today's meeting, it has been **scheduled again** for next Tuesday.
- 6 Extreme poverty and enormous wealth **exist together** in some countries.
- 7 They were **badly equipped** for the hike because they were wearing T-shirts and flip-flops.
- 8 It's the **second centenary** of the museum this year it's 200 years old.
- 9 We're in debt because we **spent too much** on our holiday.
- 10 Chongqing in China has the longest **railway system** using one rail in the world.



# **3 GRAMMAR** permission, obligation, and necessity

- a Cross out the modal verb that is **NOT** possible in the sentences.
  - 1 We need to / 've got to / can check out before 12.00, or the hotel will charge us for another night.
  - 2 When we were children, we couldn't / shouldn't / weren't allowed to stay out late.
  - 3 I should have / must have / ought to have packed some warmer clothes I'm freezing!
  - 4 You mustn't / aren't supposed to / don't have to walk dogs on this beach, but many people do.
  - 5 My grandparents couldn't / needn't / weren't able to come to our wedding because my grandad wasn't very well at the time.
  - 6 I mustn't / needn't / don't have to study tonight because I don't have any exams tomorrow.
  - 7 Can / May / Must I use your printer I need to print out my boarding pass before I go to the airport.
  - 8 We ought to / 're allowed to / 'd better go and see my parents this weekend. We haven't been for ages.
  - 9 We didn't need to / didn't have to / couldn't ring the bell because the door was open.
  - 10 You can / should / ought to finish the course of antibiotics that the doctor gave you.
- **b** Complete the sentences with one word. The word may be a contraction (e.g. *mustn't*). More than one answer may be possible.

1	<u>Can / May</u> I borrow your lapto	op? I need to check
	my bank balance.	
2	This party is awful; we	have stayed at
	home.	
3	My niece go on the	e rollercoaster
	because she wasn't tall enough.	
4	If your tooth is hurting, you'd	make an
	appointment with the dentist.	
5	There's a speed limit on British n	notorways: you
	go over 70 mph.	
6	We aren't meant to use a calcula	tor to do this exercise
	– we to do it on ou	ır own.
7	You give me a lift t	to the station; my
	sister is going to take me.	
8	You aren't to bring	food and drinks into
	the restaurant from outside.	
9	You produce a vali	d driving license if
	you want to hire a car.	
0	Of course you got a fine! You	to have
	parked in the car park, not on th	e pavement.

- c Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first sentence. Use the word in brackets.
  - 1 Discussing a court case isn't permitted if you're serving on a jury. (discuss)
    You <u>aren't allowed to discuss</u> a court case if you're serving on a jury.
  - 2 We regret buying such a big house. (shouldn't)
    We \_\_\_\_\_ such a big house.
  - 3 I couldn't wear jeans to work in my previous company. (wasn't)
    - I \_\_\_\_\_ jeans to work in my previous job.
  - 4 Our teacher says we should always speak English in class, but not all of us do. (are)
    - We \_\_\_\_\_ in class, but not all of us do.
  - 5 You cannot use phones in this carriage. (it)
    - \_\_\_\_\_ phones in this carriage.
  - 6 We're going on holiday, so we can't come to your wedding. (won't)
    - We \_\_\_\_\_\_ to your wedding as we're going on holiday.
  - 7 The best thing to do would be to apply for a transfer to a different department. (to)
    - You really \_\_\_\_\_ for a transfer to a different department.
  - 8 We took sandwiches, but they weren't necessary. (taken)
    - We \_\_\_\_\_ sandwiches.
  - 9 Don't be late. The class always starts on time. (better)
    You \_\_\_\_\_ late. The class always starts
    on time.
  - 10 It is compulsory for motorcyclists to wear a helmet. (to)
    You \_\_\_\_\_\_ on a motorbike.



d Choose three places from the list and write two rules that exist in your country for each of them. Use the verbs for permission, obligation, and necessity.

at the cinema at work in a car in a library in a restaurant in hospital on public transport



	in a library You have to switch off your phone. You're meant to talk quietly.
1	
2	
3	

# A masterpiece?

It is not hard to understand modern art. If it hangs on a wall it's a painting, and if you can walk around it, it's a sculpture. Tom Stoppard, British playwright

**G** perception and sensation **V** art, colour idioms **P** -ure

1 GRAMMAR	perception	and	sensation
-----------	------------	-----	-----------

а	M	atch the sentence halves.	
	2 3 4 5 6 7	This coffee tastes _b_ Are you OK? You sound I can hear These oysters taste I heard the bus I turned around because I felt someone On my way to work I saw a boy What's wrong? You seem	
b	b c d e f g h	of the sea. They're delicious! like dishwater. Can you make me another one? watching me. water running – did you turn off the tap? coming before it came around the corner. to be in a bad mood. as if you've got a sore throat. fall off his bike. omplete the sentences with the correct form	n of a
	co	erb from the list.  ome do feel ignore look not sleep nell smoke taste talk	
	1	Can we put the heating on? It <u>feels</u> very cold in here.	
	2	I can hear music from my neighbour's. It sounds like he's having a party.	
	3	I was told this was duck, but itchicken.	like
	4	I saw my neighbour to a pol officer this morning. I wonder what's going on?	ice
		Is everything all right? You look as though you last night.	
		When my son was born, heexactly like my dad.	•
		Ugh! It smells as if someone the lift.	ın
		The teacher knows which student broke the wind because she saw him it.	wor
		I need to wash my hands – they of onions because I've been cooking.	
•	10	The shop assistant seems to Let's go somewhere else.	us.

- Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first sentence. Use the word in brackets.
  - 1 Some boys were hanging around the cash machine, so I didn't stop to use it. (notice) I <u>noticed some boys hanging around</u> the cash machine, so I didn't stop to use it. 2 Was it that man who stole the woman's purse? (see) Did you \_\_\_\_\_ the woman's purse? 3 It looks as if Josh has lost something. (seems) Josh \_\_\_\_\_ something. 4 I don't think that noise is a cat. (sound)
  - That noise \_\_\_\_\_ a cat to me.
  - 5 This shop appears to have been closed for a long time. (though)
  - This shop seems \_\_\_\_\_\_ for a long time. 6 The baby was crying. John went to pick her up.
  - (heard) John \_\_\_\_\_, so he went to pick her up.
  - 7 I don't think those runners are very fit. (look)
    - Those runners \_\_\_\_\_ very fit.
  - 8 I can hear someone upstairs. (like)
    - there's someone upstairs.
  - 9 It smells like something is burning. (smell) burning.
  - 10 We appear to be heading in the wrong direction. (if)

It seems \_\_\_\_\_ in the wrong direction.



d Look at the photos. What do you think the people can see, hear, smell, and feel? Write four sentences for each photo.



	He can see the sun going down over the horizon.
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)	
-	
3	
1	



5	
6	
7	
, .	
Β.	

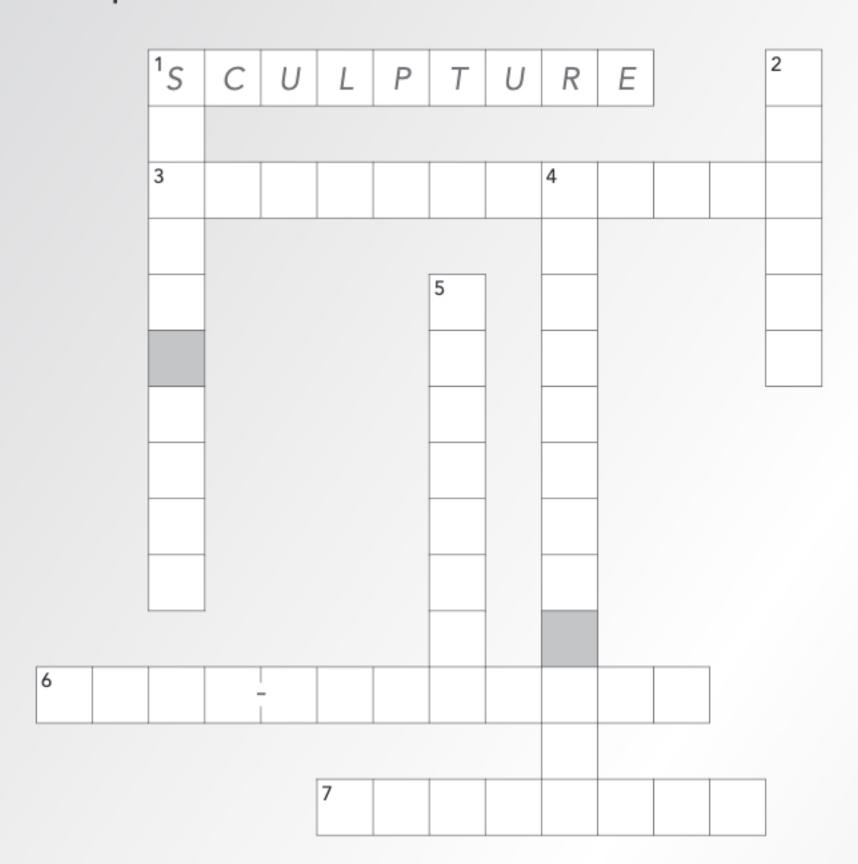
#### 2 PRONUNCIATION -ure

- a Circle the word in each group in which -ure is pronounced /ʊə/.
  - 1 capture pleasure secure structure
  - 2 architecture endure measure picture
  - 3 allure culture future signature
  - 4 feature impure nature treasure
  - 5 leisure obscure sculpture texture
  - 6 creature furniture immature temperature
- **b** 3.3 Listen and check. Listen again and repeat the words.

#### 3 VOCABULARY art

- a Circle the correct word.
  - 1 Abstract art / Figurative art depicts people, animals, and objects as they really look.
  - 2 John Constable painted some wonderful landscapes / still lifes of the English countryside.
  - 3 There's a monument / statue of Ferdinand Magellan in the main square of Punta Arenas in Chile.
  - 4 The painter was asked to paint a *portrait /* self-portrait of the Queen.
  - 5 I've been given a print of Klimt's painting *The Kiss*; now I'll have to find a nice *canvas / frame* for it.
  - 6 The artist's latest installation / sculpture features sound and light as well as images of abandoned buildings.
  - 7 Millie is really into the singer Taylor Swift she's got a big *painting / poster* of her on her bedroom wall.
  - 8 My daughter did a lovely pencil drawing / illustration of a tree.

#### **b** Complete the crossword.



#### ACROSS →

- 1 a work of art that is a solid figure or object made by carving or shaping wood, stone, clay, metal, etc.
- 3 a drawing or picture in a book, magazine, etc., especially one that accompanies a text
- 6 a painting of you that you paint yourself
- 7 a picture that has been painted

#### DOWN 1

- 1 a painting of objects such as flowers or fruit arranged on a table
- 2 a strong, heavy, rough material used by artists for painting on
- 4 not representing people or things in a realistic way, but expressing the artist's ideas about them
- 5 a building, column, statue, etc. built to remind people of a famous person or event

# 4 VOCABULARY FROM READING & LISTENING Fake or fortune?

Complete the sentences.



1	I <b>could have fallen over b</b> <u>ackwards</u> when I saw my long-lost cousin standing on my doorstep.
2	I was <b>b my nails</b> as I opened the email telling me whether I'd got the job or not.
3	Tony was <b>absolutely gob</b> when he won first prize in the photography competition.
4	I <b>got sw along</b> by my sister's enthusiasn and ended up buying a ticket for the concert.
5	When she started talking, <b>it suddenly cl</b> where I'd met her before.

#### 5 VOCABULARY colour idioms

Complete the sentences with a colour idiom containing the **bold** word.

-	oritalining the <b>Bola W</b> ord.
1	The new multi-storey car park is an expensive white elephant; nobody uses it. WHITE
2	The artist's comment had nothing to do with the real meaning of the picture; it was a <b>RED</b>
3	Nobody knew that she was thinking of leaving, so her resignation came
	BLUE
4	The arguments around artificial intelligence aren't – it's more
	complicated than that. BLACK
5	You have to deal with a lot of
	if you want to set up your own business, so you need to get a lawyer to help you. <b>RED</b>
6	He was arrested for buying and selling stolen goods on the BLACK
7	I don't really like her paintings at all, but I told her a
	so as not to hurt her
	feelings. WHITE
8	The question of who is responsible when a driverless
	car crashes is still a GRE

# 68/

### Colloquial English Talking about...illustration

#### 1 LOOKING AT LANGUAGE get

Complete the get expressions with a word from the list.

		1		1	1.10.11			
aç	ge	kınd	mood	number	published	way	work	
1	Ro	ald Da	ahl got h	is first chil	dren's book	publis	hed	in 1943.
2			ing a ph		view when s	someo	ne got i	n
3	Υοι	u migł	nt get th	e printer t	o	be	tter if yo	ou clean it.
4		_	a differe olours.	nt	of loo	k if yo	u decor	ate with
5	-	ou like n a cal		hy don't y	ou just get h	is		_ and give
6				ved enou	gh money by	y the t	ime I ge	t to
7	We	put s	some mu	sic on to (	get in the		fo	r the party

#### **2 VOCABULARY FROM THE INTERVIEW**

Replace the **bold** phrasal verb in the sentences from the interview with Quentin Blake with a definition from the list.

in	terview with Quentin Blake with a definition from the list.
	tended continue going well in the process of doing it vent it all resulted from
1	I never draw from life, no, I <b>make it all up</b> . <u>invent it all</u>
2	I'll try and keep on with this until I'm 30.
3	If it's not <b>working out</b> , then I'll go back to teaching.
4	We talked about what he would wearandwhat <b>came out of</b> that, we couldn't decide what to put on his feet.
5	The reed pen is actually creating it as you're <b>going along</b> .
6	I had an exhibition in Paris, and it was rather wonderful because he <b>turned up</b> .

# 3 VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION

Complete the sentences with a word from the list.



aimed bring depicted digestible latched out ruined struggling thing thrust

- 1 The way characters are <u>depicted</u> in films is often much more two-dimensional than how they are in the novel.
- 2 It was all about the suspense, so if I'd known the ending it would have \_\_\_\_\_ the book **for me**.
- 3 Books divided into shorter chapters are usually **more** \_\_\_\_\_\_ for children.
- 4 I think \_\_\_\_\_ of the two, I prefer the original book rather than the film adaptation.
- 5 Her latest novel is \_\_\_\_\_ at teenagers and young adults.
- 6 Sometimes it's the illustrations that really \_\_\_\_ a book **to life**.
- 7 Mindfulness is something the media has \_\_\_\_ onto without really understanding what it means.
- 8 They said they never wanted to be famous; it was just something that was \_\_\_\_\_ upon them.
- 9 I mean, **that's the** \_\_\_\_\_\_, if you don't believe in the character, then you don't really care what happens to them.
- 10 The reason I don't like historical novels is that I always end up \_\_\_\_\_ with all the facts and dates.

# Can you remember...? 1–7

#### **GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY**

- a Add a prefix and / or suffix to the **bold** word to complete the sentences.
  - 1 As a frequent flyer, I'm often \_\_\_\_\_ to business class when I check in. **GRADE**
  - 2 Everyone looked at Max in complete \_\_\_\_\_ as he jumped into the freezing water and went for a swim. AMAZE
  - 3 The president was \_\_\_\_\_ in a military coup. **THROW**
  - 4 I finished that book in no time. I found the plot \_\_\_\_\_, so I couldn't put it down. **INTRIGUE**
  - 5 I was almost \_\_\_\_\_ when I was a student. Once I'd paid for my accommodation, I had very little money left. **PENNY**
  - 6 Can you \_\_\_\_\_ my laptop when you switch it off I don't want anyone to trip over the cable. **PLUG**
  - 7 The bus service is \_\_\_\_\_ on Sundays, so I recommend you go by car. REGULAR
  - 8 The manager \_\_\_\_\_\_ the situation and was shocked when the workers went out on strike. **JUDGE**
  - 9 Many wild animals are losing their habitat because of \_\_\_\_\_\_. FOREST
  - 10 I couldn't resist the \_\_\_\_\_\_ to eat another slice of chocolate cake. **TEMPT**



b Read the article. Circle a, b, or c.



you're thinking of purchasing a painting, yet you aren't sure whether or not it's an original. What can you do to determine its authenticity? Art experts advise customers <sup>2</sup>\_\_\_\_ pictures carefully to avoid disappointment: a painting might look 3\_\_\_\_ a work by a famous artist, but there's a chance it's a reproduction, or even a fake. The first thing to check is the back of the canvas. If the painting is really over a century old, the canvas will be yellow, and it may have some spots on it. Next, you should consider the texture of the paint used in the painting .The picture ought not to 5\_\_\_\_ smooth, and you should be able to detect the brush strokes. After that, you should look at the frame and the way the canvas has been attached to it. If the frame has no damage, and the canvas has been stapled to it, the painting is 6\_\_\_\_ to be very old. If you're lucky, the painting may have a signature, though this may have become <sup>7</sup>\_\_\_\_ over the years. <sup>8</sup>\_\_\_\_ you can read it, and it appears to be that of a famous artist, be aware that it's as common to fake a signature as it is a painting! If at any point during your examination you get the that something is wrong, you are probably not mistaken. If, despite your 10\_\_\_\_ feeling, you are still interested in the picture, get an expert to look at it and resolve your doubts.

1	а	As long as	b	Provided	С	Suppose
2	а	examine	b	examining	С	to examine
3	а	as	b	like	С	of
4	а	himself	b	itself	С	themselves
5	а	feel	b	feel as if	С	feel like
6	а	bound	b	sure	С	unlikely
7	а	illegal	b	illegible	С	illiterate
8	а	Even if	b	On condition	С	Whether
9	а	chance	b	impression	С	message
10	а	gut	b	heart	С	stomach

# The best medicine?

Doctors are the same as lawyers, the sole difference being that lawyers only rob you, but doctors rob you and kill you too. Anton Chekhov, Russian playwright (and doctor)

G advanced gerunds and infinitives V health and medicine, similes P /ə/

а	V	latch the words from the list to definitions 1–10.
	fa	lergic reaction antibiotics bandage int hypothermia painkillers plaster <del>aster cast</del> stitches swell up
	1	a case made of thick white plaster that covers a broken bone and protects it plaster cast
	2	drugs that reduce pain
	3	become unconscious when not enough blood is going to your brain
	4	threads that doctors use to sew the edge of a wound together
	5	a response by the body that makes a person develop skin or breathing problems because they have been

**VOCABULARY** health and medicine

3	become unconscious when not enough blood is going to your brain
4	threads that doctors use to sew the edge of a wound together
5	a response by the body that makes a person develop skin or breathing problems because they have been in contact with a certain substance
6	medicine that can destroy harmful bacteria in the body
7	become larger and rounder than usual
8	a piece of material that can be stuck to the skin to protect a wound or a small cut
9	a strip of cloth used for tying around the injured part of a person's body to protect or support it
10	a medical condition in which the body temperature is much lower than normal
С	omplete the sentences.
1	I need to see my G <u>P</u> to get a prescription for my sleeping pills.
2	Sophie got a nasty br on her thigh when she fell down the steps.
3	Jack's doctor sent him to a heart sp to find out what was causing the pain in his chest.

4 I got a bl\_\_\_\_\_ on my little toe when I wore my

	It took my aunt a long time to walk and talk again
6	after she had a str  I thought I had a cold, but when I got a temperature I
7	realized it must be the fl
/	The s told us that our daughter's operation had gone very well.
8	My grandfather was told to take it easy after he had his first h att
9	Matt won't be playing basketball at the weekend because he has a spr an
10	My son must be allergic to eggs because he comes out in a r every time he eats them.
11	Alex is in bed with a nasty bout of f
	p after eating some mayonnaise that was off.
12	Mike is suffering from depression, but his
	psy seems to be helping him get
	through it.
13	The seff of this medicine include nausea and headaches.
	ANGUAGE IN CONTEXT  What doctors won't do
٧	ANGUAGE IN CONTEXT What doctors won't do omplete the sentences with a verb from the list.
C	Vhat doctors won't do
C	What doctors won't do  omplete the sentences with a verb from the list.  utweigh sink stick to underestimate adertake vary wean  It's important that patients wean
1	What doctors won't do  omplete the sentences with a verb from the list.  utweigh sink stick to underestimate ndertake vary wean  It's important that patients wean themselves off some prescription drugs very slowly.
1	What doctors won't do  omplete the sentences with a verb from the list.  utweigh sink stick to underestimate indertake vary wean  It's important that patients wean themselves off some prescription drugs very slowly. When it comes to living longer, not everyone would agree that the advantages the
1 2	What doctors won't do  omplete the sentences with a verb from the list.  utweigh sink stick to underestimate ordertake vary wean  It's important that patients wean themselves off some prescription drugs very slowly. When it comes to living longer, not everyone would agree that the advantages the disadvantages.
1 2	What doctors won't do  omplete the sentences with a verb from the list.  utweigh sink stick to underestimate indertake vary wean  It's important that patients wean themselves off some prescription drugs very slowly. When it comes to living longer, not everyone would agree that the advantages the
1 2	What doctors won't do  omplete the sentences with a verb from the list.  utweigh sink stick to underestimate indertake vary wean  It's important that patients wean themselves off some prescription drugs very slowly. When it comes to living longer, not everyone would agree that the advantages the disadvantages.  Pharmaceutical companies agreat deal of research before they put a new drug on the
1 2	What doctors won't do  omplete the sentences with a verb from the list.  utweigh sink stick to underestimate indertake vary wean  It's important that patients wean themselves off some prescription drugs very slowly. When it comes to living longer, not everyone would agree that the advantages the disadvantages.  Pharmaceutical companies agreat deal of research before they put a new drug on the market.
1 2 3	What doctors won't do  omplete the sentences with a verb from the list.  utweigh sink stick to underestimate indertake vary wean  It's important that patients wean themselves off some prescription drugs very slowly.  When it comes to living longer, not everyone would agree that the advantages the disadvantages.  Pharmaceutical companies agreat deal of research before they put a new drug on the market.  People the risks of self-medicating taking some types of tablet can be dangerous.  It makes my heart when I see
1 1 2	What doctors won't do  omplete the sentences with a verb from the list.  utweigh sink stick to underestimate indertake vary wean  It's important that patients wean themselves off some prescription drugs very slowly.  When it comes to living longer, not everyone would agree that the advantages the disadvantages.  Pharmaceutical companies agreat deal of research before they put a new drug on the market.  People the risks of self-medicating taking some types of tablet can be dangerous.  It makes my heart when I see parents giving their children sugary fizzy drinks.
1 1 2	What doctors won't do  omplete the sentences with a verb from the list.  Intweigh sink stick to underestimate indertake vary wean  It's important that patients wean it themselves off some prescription drugs very slowly. When it comes to living longer, not everyone would agree that the advantages the disadvantages.  Pharmaceutical companies a great deal of research before they put a new drug on the market.  People the risks of self-medicating taking some types of tablet can be dangerous.  It makes my heart when I see parents giving their children sugary fizzy drinks.  The price of medicine can
V C ou 1 2 3 4 5	what doctors won't do  omplete the sentences with a verb from the list.  utweigh sink stick to underestimate indertake vary wean  It's important that patients wean themselves off some prescription drugs very slowly.  When it comes to living longer, not everyone would agree that the advantages the disadvantages.  Pharmaceutical companies agreat deal of research before they put a new drug on the market.  People the risks of self-medicating taking some types of tablet can be dangerous.  It makes my heart when I see parents giving their children sugary fizzy drinks.  The price of medicine can considerably depending on the brand.
V C ou u 1 2 3 4 5 6	What doctors won't do  omplete the sentences with a verb from the list.  Intweigh sink stick to underestimate indertake vary wean  It's important that patients wean it themselves off some prescription drugs very slowly. When it comes to living longer, not everyone would agree that the advantages the disadvantages.  Pharmaceutical companies a great deal of research before they put a new drug on the market.  People the risks of self-medicating taking some types of tablet can be dangerous.  It makes my heart when I see parents giving their children sugary fizzy drinks.  The price of medicine can

b

new trainers.

#### **3 VOCABULARY FROM LISTENING**

Match the sentence halves.

- 1 There's only **anecdotal** <u>d</u>
- 2 I tried the cream, but it had \_\_\_\_
- 3 He suggested acupuncture, so I'll give \_\_\_\_
- 4 We found fish oil **made** \_\_\_\_
- a **no effect** on my rash in fact, it made it worse.
- b it a go.
- c a difference to our son's bad behaviour.
- d evidence that hypnotherapy works.

# 4 GRAMMAR advanced gerunds and infinitives

a Complete the sentences with the correct gerund or infinitive form of a verb from the list.

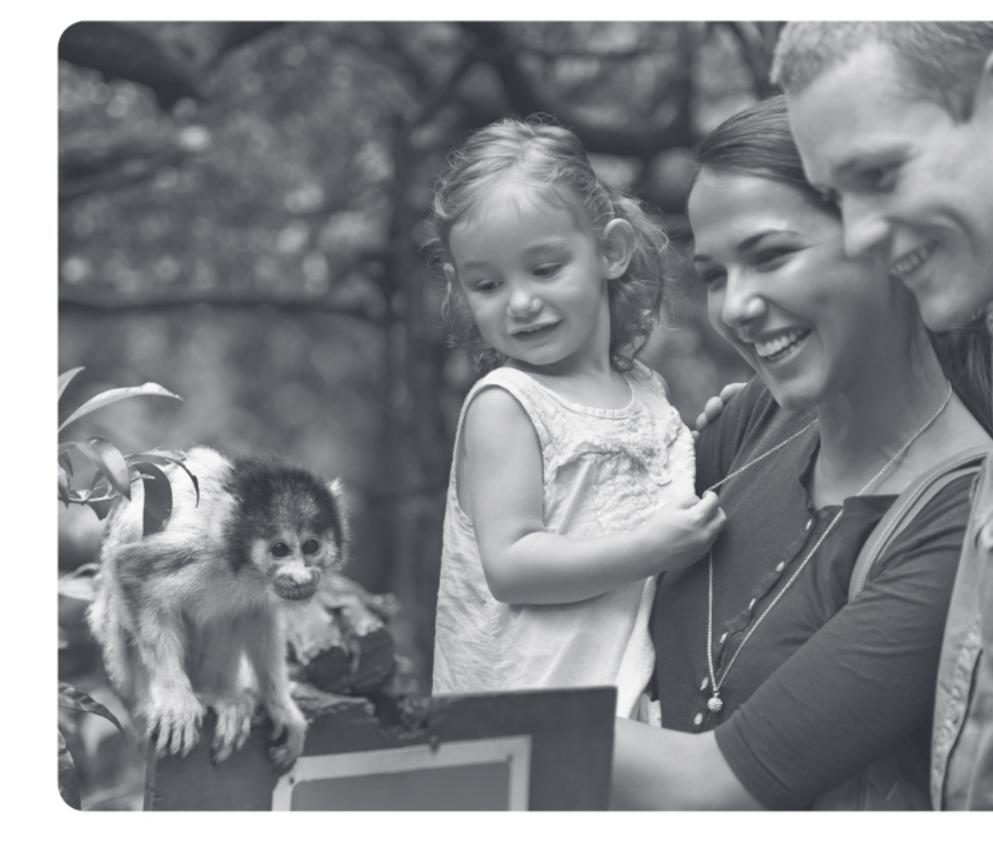


become <del>complain</del> finish forget learn photograph set up sniff take wear

- 1 It's no good <u>complaining</u> about your back. Why don't you make an appointment to see the doctor?
- 2 A couple I know had a plan \_\_\_\_\_ their own business, but it fell through when they split up.
- 3 You seem \_\_\_\_\_ a lot today. Have you got a cold?
- 4 Many celebrities say they are fed up with
  - \_\_\_\_\_ every time they leave the house.
- 5 Eddie apologized for \_\_\_\_\_ my name the day before.
- 6 What was the last animal \_\_\_\_\_ extinct?
- 7 Eve would rather \_\_\_\_\_ a new outfit to the wedding last week, but she couldn't afford one.
- 8 There's no point in \_\_\_\_\_ antibiotics if you've got a virus.
- 9 I hope \_\_\_\_\_\_ everything I need to do by the time our visitors arrive.
- 10 \_\_\_\_\_ several languages before, I'm finding learning Swedish quite easy.

b	Complete the sentences with three words. Use
	the correct gerund or infinitive form of the verb in
	brackets.

1	I would thoroughly recommend this resort to families with young children. There is plenty for <u>them</u>
	<u>to do</u> . (do)
2	I hope less
	in the future if my boss lets me go part-time. (work)
3	I would love
	my paternal grandfather, but he died before I was born. (meet)
4	Our holiday in the south of France was a bit of a
	disappointment because it wasn't warm
	in the sea. (swim)
5	How frustrating for them
	the match in the last minute! They must
	have been extremely disappointed. (lose)
6	It is very common for employees
	redundant when their
	company is doing badly. (make)
7	There's
	your sister to the wedding. We know she won't come (invite)
8	so early to
	catch the train, we all fell asleep as soon as it left the station. (get up)
9	There's in
	our village in the evenings – not even a pub. (go)
0	Most children enjoy
	the zoo by their parents. (take)



С		omplete the questions with the correct gerund or finitive form of the verb in brackets.
	1	What do you remember <u>being told</u> to do the last time you had a cold? (tell)
	2	When you go to the doctor's, how long do you usually have to wait? (see)
	3	Do you know what number if you need an ambulance? What is it? (call)
	4	Who do you prefer by when you're ill? Why? (look after)
		How would you like the health service in your country? (improve)
		What would you do if you saw someone in the street who seemed a heart attack? (have)
		Is there anywhere for people unused medicines where you live? (take)
		Do you think it's important for childrenvaccinations? Why / Why not? (give)
d	Α	nswer the questions in <b>c</b> about you.
		The last time I had a cold, I remember being told to get plenty of rest and drink lots of water.
	1	
	3	
	4	
	5	
	6	
	7	
	8	
5	L	ANGUAGE IN CONTEXT Forget the pills
	V	latch the sentence halves.
	1	Cutting out salt can <b>reduce</b> <u>d</u>
		A healthy lifestyle may <b>offset</b>
		Taking long walks can have <b>a beneficial</b> Patients are often advised to <b>reduce</b>
		It is thought you are less likely to suffer
		The media <b>play an important</b>
		Office workers are <b>prone</b>
	8	The elderly are encouraged to <b>take up</b>
	а	the risk of developing dementia.
	b	to back pain because they're sitting all day.
		social activities to prevent loneliness.
		blood pressure by a considerable amount.
	e f	effect on your health. from depression if you get up early.
		role in determining what we eat.
		dependence on sleeping pills.

# **6 VOCABULARY & PRONUNCIATION** similes; /ə/

a Complete the similes in the sentences with a noun.



_	
1	My great-uncle is 82, and he's <b>as fit as a f</b> <u>iddle</u>
2	Their new baby is <b>as good as g</b> All she does all day is eat and sleep.
3	I usually <b>sleep like a l</b> , but last night woke up at 3.00 and couldn't go back to sleep.
4	It took no time at all for my grandmother to get over her operation – she's <b>as tough as</b> ob
5	Your brother-in-law <b>drinks like a f</b> Is he an alcoholic?
6	My mum is <b>as stubborn as a m</b> She refuses to go to the doctor's when she's in pain.
7	Alice is <b>as thin as a r</b> , which is incredible considering how much she eats.
8	Our neighbour always has the TV on really loud. He's <b>as deaf as a p</b> .
9	My son always seems to be hungry. He eats <b>like a h</b> !
10	I can't believe I forgot to take my glasses to the cinema. I'm <b>as blind as a b</b> without them.
	81 Listen to the sentences and circle the

### b **3.1** Listen to the sentences and circle the unstressed words with the /ə/ sound.

- 1 The treatment cost a lot more than we'd thought.
- 2 The surgeon arrived as soon as the patient was ready.
- 3 It was too late to see my doctor, so we went straight to the hospital.
- 4 The specialist suggested I went on a diet for a while.
- 5 I'm allergic to plasters, so I never use them.
- c Look at the stressed words in **b** and under<u>line</u> any syllables with the /ə/ sound.
- d 38.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the sentences.



# A 'must-see' attraction

The world is a book and those who do not travel read only one page. Augustine of Hippo, early Christian theologian

**G** expressing future plans and arrangements

V travel and tourism P homophones

#### **LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT** Is that it?

Complete the sentences with a word from the box.

	w-dropping let-down sheer perfection <del>so average</del> nderwhelmed vastly overrated
1	It's supposed to be one of the best beaches in the world, but I don't know why. It was <u>so average</u> .
2	We didn't think much of the exhibition. In my opinion, the artist is
3	This restaurant thoroughly deserves its five-star reviews – the food is!
4	We were by our hotel; we'd booked a superior room, but it was no more luxurious than a normal hotel room.
5	The concert was such a There was so much smoke on the stage that we couldn't see the band, and all the songs sounded the same.
6	What impressed us most was the height of the waterfall – it's over 900 ml

#### 2 VOCABULARY travel and tourism

- Cross out the adjective that is **NOT** possible in the sentences.
  - 1 The vibrant city centre was a complete contrast to the dull / imposing / soulless suburb where our hotel was.
  - 2 The Eastern Cape in South Africa has one of the most breathtaking / overrated / unspoilt coastlines in the world. The views are absolutely spectacular!
  - 3 I wouldn't recommend the resort we stayed at it was a bit iconic / overcrowded / touristy.
  - 4 Rather than getting lively / pricey / tacky souvenirs from a gift shop, we bought some beautiful handicrafts at the open-air market.
  - 5 My ideal holiday is somewhere off the beaten track / remote / spoilt where I can escape the modern world.
  - 6 Our guest house was a rather picturesque / run-down / unimposing building on the outskirts of the town – I wouldn't stay there again.

#### Complete the crossword.

				<sup>1</sup> B	2	
				R		
	3		4	E		
				А		
				T		
5				Н		
				Т		
6		7		А		
				K		
			8	1		
				N		
9				G		

#### DOMN T

- 1 very exciting or impressive
- 2 beautiful because it has not been changed or built on
- 4 interesting and exciting
- 6 acting as a symbol of somewhere
- 7 in very bad condition

#### ACROSS →

- 3 lacking any attractive or interesting qualities that make people happy
- 5 far from places where other people live
- 8 expensive
- 9 impressive to look at

## c Replace the **bold** words and phrases in the sentences with words and phrases from **a**.

1 You won't find many locals there during the summer because the area is too **focused on attracting visitors**.

touristy

- 2 The town hall is **not grand or impressive** compared to the other buildings in the main square.
- 3 Don't bother going into that shop; all of the souvenirs are very **cheap and badly made**.
- 4 We stayed in a small town that was incredibly boring
   there was absolutely nothing to do.
- 5 Some of our coastal areas have been **changed for the worse** by over-development.
- 6 I think the Seaview Hotel is **not nearly as good as the reviews said** we were very disappointed.
- 7 Torremolinos in southern Spain is no longer the **old-fashioned, pretty** little fishing village it was in the 1950s.
- 8 We wanted to rent a quiet cottage **away from where people normally go**.
- 9 We rarely go to the beach in August because it's always too full of people.



#### d Complete the sentences with a verb from the list.

chill out extend get away go go on hit postpone recharge sample set off soak up wander round



-	
1	You need to spend at least a week in Venice to really soak up the atmosphere.
2	We're broke this year, so we're going to
_	camping instead of staying in a hotel.
3	We're going to the mountains for the weekend to from it all.
4	They're going to their honeymoon until after Julia's mother has had the operation.
5	I prefer to museums on my own rather than listening to a tour guide.
6	We decided to our stay by two nights because we were having such a good time.
7	We early in the hope that we would
	arrive in time for lunch.
8	While we're in Kenya, we'd like to a
	safari.
9	As soon as we'd checked into the hotel, we made for
	the city centre to the shops.
10	If you're feeling tired, perhaps you should take a few weeks off to your batteries.
11	When we're abroad, we rarely cook for ourselves
	because we'd rather the local

12 For me, the main aim of a holiday is to

and forget about work for a while.

# **3 GRAMMAR** expressing future plans and arrangements

a Circle the correct answer.



1	in the hotel restaurant tonight, madam?
	a Do you eat (b) Will you be eating
2	Our plane in three quarters of an hour.
	<b>a</b> is to take off <b>b</b> takes off
3	It is thought that management and employees are an agreement that would prevent a strike.
	a on the point of reaching b due to reach
4	From now on, I'm my money instead of spending
	it all on clothes.
	a about to save b going to save
5	Our new fridge arrive tomorrow. Will you be at
	home in the morning?
	<b>a</b> is due to <b>b</b> is about to
6	to work next week because my car will be at the
	garage.
	a I won't be driving b I don't drive
7	The neighbours have invited us round tonight
	because a party.
	a they have b they're having
8	The royal family are Australia and New Zealand
	next month.
•	a to visit b on the point of visiting
9	Sorry, but into a meeting. Can I call you back in
	half an hour?
10	a I'm about to go b I'm to go
10	wash my car this morning, but it's raining, so I won't bother.
	<b>a</b> I'm going to <b>b</b> I was going to

b	th	omplete the second sentence so that it means ne same as the first sentence. Write 2–5 words. se the word in brackets.
	1	Anna intends to have an early night tonight. (is)
		Anna <u>is going to have</u> an early night tonight.
	2	It's been arranged that the man will appear in court again in two weeks' time. (due)
		The man in court again in
	2	two weeks' time.
	3	Who's picking me up from the station? (be) Who from the station?
	4	I was about to look for a new job when I got
		promoted to head of department. (point)
		I was for a new job when I
	_	got promoted to head of department.
	5	I'm catching the 12.15 bus to Seville tomorrow. (at)
		My bus to Seville 12.15 tomorrow.
	6	They are going to hold the general election on
	O	3rd March. (to)
		The general election on
		3rd March.
	7	I have arranged to take my husband for a surprise weekend to London in May. (taking)
		I for a surprise weekend to
	•	London in May.
	8	The play is going to start very soon. (about)
		The play
С	W	se eight of the time expressions from the list to rite sentences about your own future plans and rangements.
	ne th	five years' time in two months' time next month ext summer next week next weekend next year seed after tomorrow the week after next months amorrow tonight
4	P	RONUNCIATION homophones
		8.2 Listen and circle the correct spelling of the ord you hear in the sentences.
	1	<b>a</b> board <b>b</b> bored
	2	a caught b court
	3	<pre>a fair b fare</pre>
	4	a threw b through
	5	a wait b weight
	6	<b>a</b> brake <b>b</b> break
	7	a sight b site
		a peace b piece
		a suite b sweet
	1()	<b>a</b> plain <b>b</b> plane

# Pet hates

The better I get to know men, the more I find myself loving dogs. Charles de Gaulle, French general and statesman

G ellipsis V animal matters P auxiliary verbs and to

#### **VOCABULARY** animal matters

Complete the chart with the words from the list.

bark cub foal hive kennel kid neigh nest puppy roar squeak stable twitter

animal	their young	where they live	the noise they make
bee			
bird			
dog			bark
goat			
horse			
lion			
mouse			

#### DOMN 1







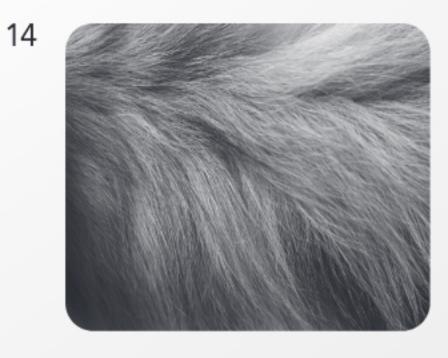
5 a young cow

6 the place where a goldfish lives

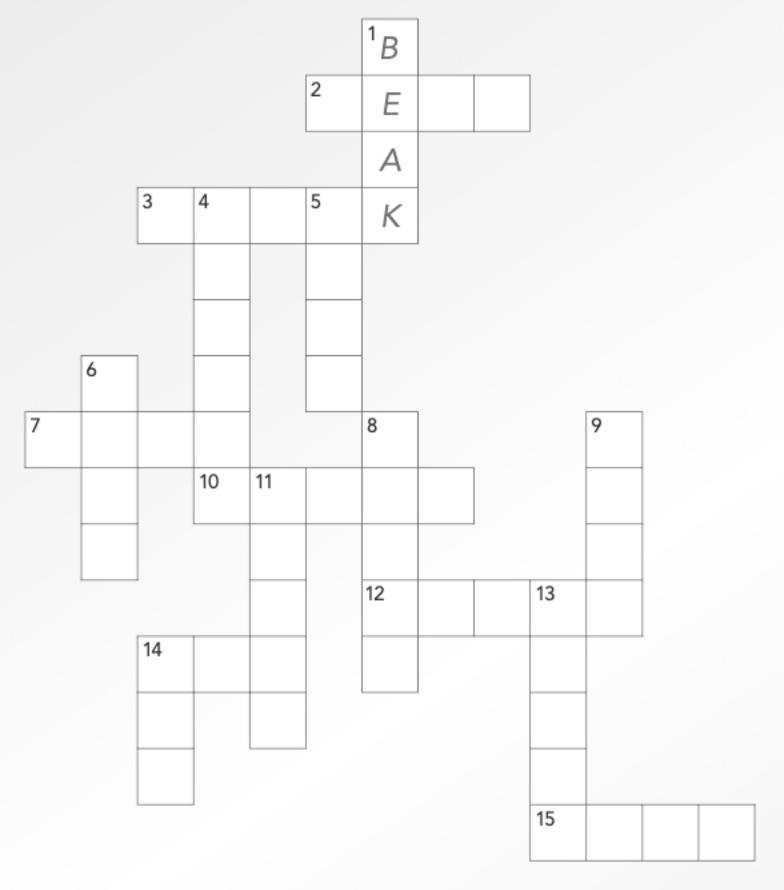




13 the noise made by a pig



#### **b** Complete the crossword.



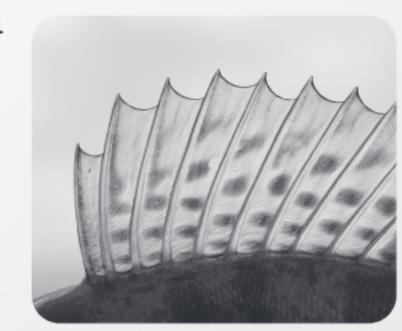
#### ACROSS →

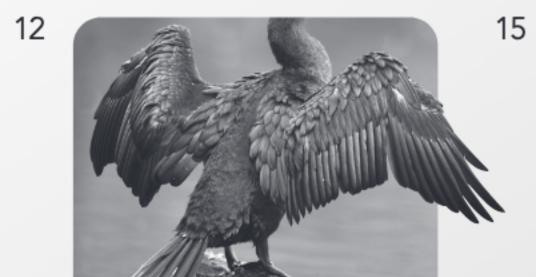
- 2 the noise made by a cat
- 3 a young hen
- 7 the place where a canary lives

10



14







c l	Match the sentence halves.	2	GRAMMAR ellipsis
5 6 7	Take no notice of my dad shouting —i	а	Match the sentence halves. Tick (✓) the sentences in a—i where you can omit they.  1 They tried the soup, butf ✓  2 Those people weren't looking while  3 Some evenings, my parents eat out or  4 They'll have to get a visa before  5 They read in bed for a while, then  6 They only realized the painting was a fake after  7 They hurried to the departure gate and
k	He left the lion's share to his daughter in his will,  but his son inherited two valuable paintings.  but eventually I got used to working with my new colleagues.  while you sit around doing nothing.		8 The kids were moaning because 9 Our neighbours are going to extend their kitchen if a they can get planning permission. b they had bought it. c they turned off the light and went to sleep.
f	and filled up with petrol while I was at the supermarket.  but it's like water off a duck's back with him. I had no idea she used to be a concert pianist. after he'd been caught cheating in the exam. but I smell a rat – I saw her having a coffee with Alfie on my way to work this morning. his bark is worse than his bite.	b	d they were crossing the road. e they travel to China. f they didn't like it. g they boarded the plane. h they order a takeaway. i they didn't want to do their homework.  Complete the sentences with a suitable modal or auxiliary verb.
j	but don't count your chickens before they hatch.		
	Complete the sentences.  In some countries, animals are kept in		
2	in humane conditions in cages where they cannot turn around.  Zoos today purchase animals br in c in c , rather than catching them in the wild.  When the cosmetics testing laboratory opened, animal r a gathered		
	outside the building to protest.		1 I've never been camping on my own, but my brother <u>has</u> .
۷	In many countries, rabbits and deer are  h for sp rather than for food.		<ul> <li>2 Very few people in my street recycle their rubbish, but we always</li> <li>3 Jessica gives the impression of being very confident, but</li> </ul>
5	Circuses have been banned in many countries because the animals were often		actually she  4 I know you don't want to apologize, but I really think
6	tr cr  The World Wildlife Fund is a ch which aims to pr animals and the en		you  5 Everyone said I'd win the prize, but I knew I  6 They thought they'd be able to come to our wedding last
7	Until the 20th century, there were enough natural places in Europe for wolves to l in		week, but, in fact, they  7 My brother isn't sure whether he's coming on holiday with us this year, but he said that he
8	the w  The Tapanuli orangutan is one of the most en sp in the world – there are no more than 800 in existence.		<ul> <li>8 Most people weren't paying attention to the speaker, but Andy</li> <li>9 My best friend said she'd come clubbing with me tonight,</li> </ul>
	and to the more than out in existence.		but now she says she

Complete the conversations with a suitable word.	3	PRONUNCIATION auxiliary verbs
1 A Will you be going away in August as usual?		and to
B I imagine <u>so</u> , unless something comes up.	а	Read the conversation and under <u>line</u> the auxiliaries or <i>to</i> where you think they are stressed.
2 A Will you be coming to our party on Friday?  B We'd like, but we can't.		A Would you like to come to our barbecue next Saturday?
3 A Do you think you'll get a pay rise this year?  B I suspect We made a big loss last year.		<ul> <li>B I'd love to. You don't mind if I bring a friend, do you?</li> <li>A Not at all. Your friend does eat meat, doesn't she?</li> <li>B No, she doesn't. Actually, neither do I.</li> <li>A Oh dear.</li> </ul>
4 A Will your parents be at home this evening?  B I assume They don't usually go out.		<ul> <li>B We do eat fish though. Do you want me to bring some salmon for the barbecue?</li> <li>A Yes, please – I love barbecued salmon.</li> <li>B So do I.</li> </ul>
5 A Why did you buy that hideous green hat?		
<ul><li>B My friend persuaded me</li><li>6 A I suppose we should get on with our work.</li></ul>	b	9.1 Listen and check. Listen again and repeat the conversation.
B I guess The deadline is in two days.	4	LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT debate
7 A Can I have a refund for this coat, please?		about veganism
B I'm afraid We only give refunds for non-sale goods.		Join a word from ${\bf A}$ and a word from ${\bf B}$ to make collocations. Then complete the sentences.
8 A Did you report the incident to the police? B No, our lawyer advised us not		A animal balanced carbon environmental health moral vitamin
Answer the questions about you using a verb from the list with <i>so</i> or <i>not</i> . Use a different verb each time.		<ul> <li>B deficiency diet footprint impact position rights risk</li> <li>1 Animal farming has a huge environmental</li> </ul>
assume believe expect guess hope imagine presume reckon suppose think		<u>impact</u> because it uses a massive amount of land.
		2 Leading a sedentary lifestyle is considered to be a
1 Will you have a pet when you're older? <u>I expect so. I love animals.</u>		3 Supporters of believe
2 Do you think you'll go dancing next weekend?		that animals should not be exploited or made to suffer.
3 Will you be living in the same place in five years' time?		4 Your is your opinion about which things are right and which are wrong.
4 Do you think you'll go out tonight?		5 The key to a is combining the correct types and amounts of food.
5 Will you get up late tomorrow morning?		6 Some vegetarians take supplements to avoid suffering from
6 Do you think you'll retire before you're 60?		7 Eating less meat is one way of reducing your and being kinder to the environment.
7 Will you have a holiday this year?		environnent.
8 Do you think you'll be famous in the near future?		

C

# How to cook, how to eat

If your mother cooks Italian food, why should you go to a restaurant? Martin Scorsese, American director

G nouns: compound and possessive forms V preparing food P words with silent syllables

#### **VOCABULARY** preparing food

- Circle the correct answers.
  - 1 Have you ever tried baked / melted figs with gorgonzola cheese?
  - 2 We always make cheese on toast with roast / sliced bread.
  - 3 She only wanted a snack for lunch, so she had a poached / toasted sandwich.
  - 4 Sprinkle a little chopped / peeled parsley over the potatoes before serving.
  - 5 I'll have apple pie with stewed / whipped cream for dessert.
  - 6 We're having barbecued / scrambled eggs and bacon for breakfast.
  - 7 You'll need to buy some minced / stuffed beef if you want to make spaghetti bolognese for dinner.
  - 8 He usually orders boiled / deep-fried onion rings as a starter.
  - 9 My favourite seafood dish is mashed / steamed mussels.
  - 10 They're both trying to lose weight, so they ordered grated / grilled fish.

#### Complete the sentences with a word from the list.

a baking tray a chopping board a colander a food processor a frying pan a mixing bowl a saucepan scales a sieve a spatula a whisk

- 1 Wash the rice in <u>a sieve</u> under cold running water.
- 2 When the fish is golden brown on one side, turn it over with to cook the other side.
- 3 After about ten minutes, pour the pasta into \_ to drain.
- 4 Cut the meat into pieces on \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 5 Boil some water in \_\_\_\_\_\_, then add the frozen peas.
- 6 Use \_\_\_\_\_ to mix the milk with the flour and eggs.
- 7 Put the sugar and the butter in \_\_\_\_\_ and gently mix the two together with a wooden spoon.
- 8 Put the pizza on \_\_\_\_\_ and bake it in the oven for 12–15 minutes.
- 9 Use some \_\_\_\_\_\_ to weigh out each ingredient before you start cooking.
- 10 To make an omelette, heat some oil in \_\_\_\_\_ and then pour in the egg mixture.
- 11 Use \_\_\_\_\_\_ to cut all the vegetables into small pieces.

#### Label the pictures.



1 p<u>oached</u> egg



2 m



3 b sp





ch br







pr\_\_\_\_\_





#### 2 PRONUNCIATION words with silent syllables

a Cross out the vowels which are not pronounced in the words. Then put them in the correct column.

chocolate comfortable dictionary different everybody family interesting medicine miserable ordinary restaurant separate temperature vegetables

pronounced with two syllables	pronounced with three syllables	pronounced with four syllables
chocelate		

**b** ① 9.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

# 3 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT describing texture

Complete the sentences.

1	I try not to undercook my vegetables, but I do like them
	cr <u>u</u> <u>n</u> ch <u>y</u> .

- 2 They must have fried this egg half an hour ago it's all cold and r \_ b b \_ \_ \_ now.
- 3 These chips are really g r \_\_ \_ \_ ; there's far too much oil on them.
- 4 The last orange I ate was rather dry, but this one is lovely and  $j \_ \_ c \_.$
- 5 Chloe made a delicious cheese sauce to go with the pasta it was really c r \_\_ \_ \_ \_.
- 6 You haven't mashed these potatoes properly; they're awfully  $l \_ p \_$ .
- 7 This soup is very w \_\_ t \_\_ \_ \_ it doesn't taste of anything.
- 8 My mum roasts chicken with slices of bacon on top the bacon ends up nice and c r \_ s \_ \_.
- 9 According to dentists, s t \_ c \_ \_ desserts and sweets can be very bad for your teeth.
- 10 To make a cake, you have to beat the egg and sugar together until the mixture is soft and f l \_\_ \_\_ \_\_.
- 11 I really enjoyed the prawns, but I found the oysters a bit s l \_\_\_\_\_.

# 4 GRAMMAR nouns: compound and possessive forms

- a Right (✓) or wrong (✗)? Correct the mistakes in the highlighted phrases.
  - 1 I opened the front door because I thought I'd heard the bell ring. ✓
  - 2 Matt put his sunglasses in the handbag of his girlfriend. X
    his girlfriend's handbag
  - We're going to spend a fortnight at my parent's villa on the coast. Neither of them will be there.
  - 4 Sebastian is the son of the neighbour you met yesterday.
  - 5 My mother is hopeless at buying men's clothes, so my father always buys his own.
  - 6 Please remember to put your bowl of cereal in the dishwasher after breakfast.
  - 7 We went round to Heather's last night.
  - 8 Turn left at the road's end and then go straight on.
  - 9 The supermarket has stopped giving away free bags of plastic.
  - 10 She's got five years' experience as a nurse.



# **b** Complete the sentences with the correct compound or possessive form of the phrase in brackets. Add 's, s', or ' where necessary.

- 1 They found a cheap <u>guest house</u> where they could spend the night. (house where guests can stay)
- 2 Which are the best online shopping sites for \_\_\_\_\_\_? (clothes for women)
- 3 Please can you put the carrots and beans in the \_\_\_\_\_\_in the fridge? (drawer for vegetables)
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ was seriously damaged in the crash. (the car belonging to Fiona and Charles)
- 5 After school, my brother went to work in the \_\_\_\_\_ of a multinational company. (department dealing with sales)
- 6 Lily is fed up with finding \_\_\_\_\_ all over their bedroom floor. (the clothes belonging to Toby)
- 7 The \_\_\_\_\_\_ isn't sharp enough to cut meat. (knife used for cutting bread)
- 8 In most zoos, the \_\_\_\_\_ aren't as small as they used to be. (cages where the animals live)
- 9 My son always sleeps through the alarm on his phone, so he's had to buy an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (clock with an alarm)
- c Read the restaurant review. Circle the correct answers.

I was staying at 'my sister's / my sisters' when she said she'd like to take her husband and me here for a meal. We've tried several 2 steak's houses / steakhouses in Bristol, but none of them have been as good as this one. The waitress was extremely helpful at 3 the meal's start / the start of the meal as she took the time to make various recommendations. In the end, we went for an option called 'the steak experience' instead of the 4 lunch menu / menu for lunch, and we didn't regret our decision. For starters, we all had a salad – I chose the <sup>5</sup> blue cheese dressing / dressing of blue cheese, which was delicious: the lettuce was cool and crisp and the dressing very creamy. For the main course, we all had steak. I ordered the fillet steak, which came with chips, half a tomato, and a slice of 6 bread of onion / onion bread, which was unusual but tasty. My steak was cooked to perfection. It was more tender than my <sup>7</sup> sister and brother-in-law's / sister's and brotherin-law's - they each had a Black Angus sirloin steak and it needed quite a bit of chewing. The total price for our meal, including a <sup>8</sup> bottle of wine / wine bottle, was £110, which I think was a bargain. We'll definitely go back!

d Write a review of a restaurant you have visited recently. Include vocabulary for preparing food and compound and possessive forms.

#### **5 LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT**

How to Eat Out

Complete the sentences with a phrase from the list.

a jug of tap water a whole load of stuff chew on fiddly to prepare gobbled up make a fuss such large portions utterly starving



	They give you <u>such large portions</u> in that
	restaurant that it's better to share a dish
	than order one per person.
2	My kids are when I
	pick them up from school, so I always take them a sandwich.
3	I told Harry to help himself to biscuits
	while I was making coffee, and he
	the lot!
ŀ	Ravioli are, so I don't
	often make my own.
)	My steak was quite tough – I had to
	it for a while before I
	could swallow it.
)	Mia is allergic to eggs, so there's
	she can't eat.
7	We didn't want anything special to
	drink, but we asked the waiter to bring

dinner, even if there's nothing wrong with

when they go out for

us

their meal.

8 Some friends of mine always



### Colloquial English Talking about...insects and animals

#### LOOKING AT LANGUAGE informal and vague language

Complete the informal and vague language in the sentences.

1	We usually have a quick lunch: a salad or a sandwich or whatever.
2	Ants can be a b of a pest when you're camping.
3	I opened a box of chocolates last night and my husband ate the wh lot.
4	I was I, 'Please don't let that be mine!' when the waiter brought our meals.
5	I'm pr sure that I've never eaten an insect.
6	Cattle farming will probably die out in the next 30 o s years.
7	So I said, 'Try some of this', and Harry w 'Yuck, what is that?'
8	There are loads of people o there who don't know the meaning of a balanced diet.
9	His kids are always g, 'I don't like this.  Can I have that?'
0	There are s like 4,500 species of cockroaches in the world.

#### **VOCABULARY FROM THE INTERVIEW**

Complete the sentences from the interview with George McGavin with an adjective from the list.

al	arming	excited	major	slight	slim	wild	
1	•	dy gets v ned anim	-	ited	abo	out, er,	
2	l realiz	zed that, pla	_	, insects ny habit		the	
3		losing sp cause of					rate
4		nances of pably pre		•		d namir	ng them
5	You mig a swellin	ht get a <sub>-</sub> ng		irr	itation	or, you	ı know,
		d up a big	_		ketsl	nandec I	l them

#### **3 VOCABULARY FROM THE CONVERSATION**

Complete the sentences with a word from the list.



and bankaraund bahind bit same

-	utting religiously spectrum whole		
1	I just can't face watching the news at the moment.  Whenever it <u>comes</u> <b>on</b> , I just change the channel.		
2	Every time I go to the cinema with my children, we have to stay and watch the credits, just in case there's an extra at the end.		
3	We often don't appreciate that those natural history programmes <b>take</b> absolutely to make.		
4	It's a new comedy series which is designed to <b>to</b> viewers of all ages.		
5	The decision was welcomed by all major parties across the political		
6	After several years as an actor, she decided that she wanted to experience life the camera.		
7	She's getting really good at Italian, mainly because she does her homework		
8	I have the TV on most of the day, but I don't really watch it. I just like to have it <b>on in the</b>		
9	I remember I had a maths teacher who was great at  things across to us. He used examples I		
	could really relate to.		
10	I grew up in the suburbs, so moving to the city was a		

new experience.

# Can you remember...? 1–9

#### **GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY**

- a Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first sentence. Use the word in brackets. Write between 3–6 words. Contractions count as one word.
  - 1 I think one of my colleagues doesn't like me he keeps trying to get me into trouble. (in) I think one of my colleagues has \_\_\_\_\_ keeps trying to get me into trouble. 2 We'd only just finished eating when the waiter brought our bill. (scarcely) when the waiter brought our bill. 3 There will definitely be changes to the menu when the new chef starts work. (bound) There \_\_\_\_\_ to the menu when the new chef starts work. 4 I regret sending such an angry message – now my friend isn't talking to me. (only) such an angry message - now my friend isn't talking to me. 5 When my brother broke our neighbour's window, he had to pay for the damage. (made) My brother \_\_\_\_\_ for the damage when he broke my neighbour's window. 6 I didn't accept the job because they didn't offer me a full-time contract. (been) Had \_\_\_\_\_, I would have accepted the job. 7 I mustn't spend any more money this month, or I won't be able to pay my rent. (better) \_\_\_\_\_ any more money this month, or I won't be able to pay my rent. 8 I wonder what Beth and Andy are talking about – it looks as if they're arguing. (seem) I wonder what Beth and Andy are talking about they \_ 9 I hate it when someone is watching me while I'm cooking. (watched) \_\_\_\_\_ while I'm cooking. 10 It is thought that the Prime Minister is about to call a general election. (point) The Prime Minister is thought to be \_\_\_\_\_ general election. 11 I told my mum not to wait up for me, but she did. (although) My mum waited up for me\_ 12 Luke has been a journalist for five years. (experience) Luke as a journalist.

**b** Complete the article. Write one word in each space.

# The arrival of the plant-based burser

It appears that the fast-food industry has finally begun to take action in response to recommendations that we reduce the amount of meat we consume. to a report by the United Nations, we may still have a chance of fighting climate change as as we move towards a plant-based diet. One fast-food chain that has come 4 with a plant-based option for customers is the hamburger restaurant Burger King. Their new product is a meat-free version of the company's famous Whopper, and they're calling it Impossible Whopper, or Rebel Whopper in the UK. The main difference, of course, is that the plant-based burger is not made with minced meat. However, it looks and tastes exactly <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ a normal burger and it's just as juicy. The Impossible Whopper is not marketed as a vegan product because, like its meat-based equivalent, it is served with mayonnaise made with eggs, and it's cooked on the same grill as meat. Moreover, the new burger has been criticized by animal activists for having been tested on rats in a laboratory. Burger King hopes that meat-eaters will be more willing to sample the new plant-based burger than they <sup>8</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ a traditional veggie-burger. In effect, they are trying to kill two birds with one 9\_ on the one hand, by helping to stop the devastating effects of climate change, and on the 10\_ by encouraging people to eat a much healthier diet containing more plant-based food.





# On your marks, set, go!

Whenever I feel the need to exercise, I lie down until it goes away. Paul Terry, American animator

G relative clauses V word building: adjectives, nouns, and verbs P homographs

word in brackets.

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the

#### **LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT** Battle of the workouts

Complete the sentences.

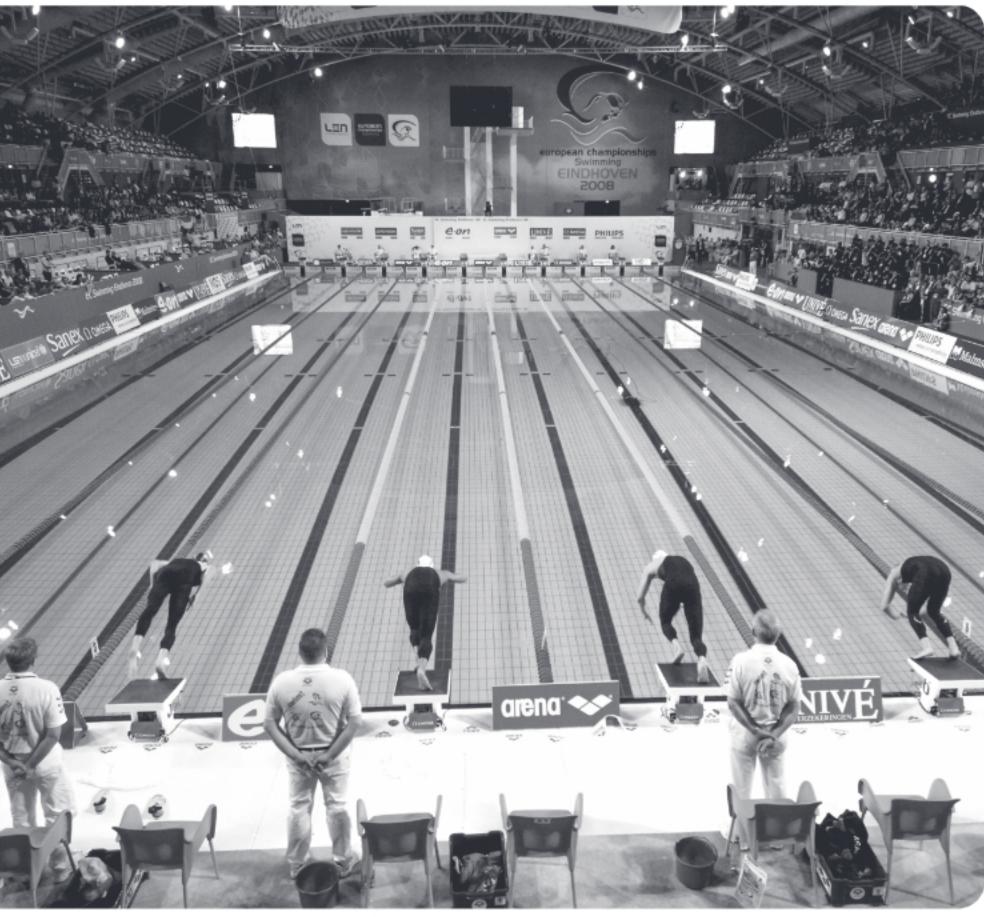


1	One way of doing some high-impact aerobic
	activity is to use a sk <u>ipping</u> r <u>ope</u>
2	I've started doing su
	every morning to strengthen my stomach muscles.
3	She went to see a doctor about a chronic pain at the bottom of her sp
4	Circuit tr is one of the most
	efficient ways to burn fat, lose weight, and build muscle.
5	After taking up yoga, she noticed she had more
Ŭ	fl in her joints.
6	The trainer makes the players do ten
	pr if they're late for
	football practice.
7	You should warm up and st your
	muscles before playing sport.
8	The head is attached to the tr by
	the neck.

2	VOCABULARY	word	building:	adjectives,
	nouns, and verb	S		

1	The snow <u>thickened</u> as the temperature dropped. (thick)
2	What impressed me most about New York was the
	of the skyscrapers. (high)
3	The ground needs to be before they can build the new car park. (flat)
4	In my opinion, the school summer holidays are far too long; they should be (short)
5	My grandmother can't walk very far – she has very little in her legs. (strong)
6	Check the of the river before diving in. (deep)
7	Working so hard for so long his health and finally he fell ill. (weak)
8	This mascara is supposed to your eyelashes, but I'm not sure I believe it. (long)
9	We measured the of the space before buying a new cupboard. (wide)
W	omplete the sentences with the correct form of a ord from the list.  The sep flat high long short strong thick weak wide
_	eep hat <del>high</del> long short strong thick weak wide
1	The campaign is designed to <u>heighten</u> public awareness of the problem.
2	The exercises are designed to your leg muscles.
3	My grandparents are having the doorways of their flat to accommodate my grandad's wheelchair.
4	The water gradually as the tide came in, until the beach was completely covered.
5	It depends on the of the ice whether it's safe to skate on it or not.
6	The inability to handle pressure can be a serious for an athlete.
7	Higgins ran half the of the pitch to score an amazing goal.
8	What becomes apparent when you reach the top of the hill is the of the land below.
9	is an advantage in horse-racing; few riders
•	are taller than 1.65 m.

c Complete the questions and sentences using a different form of the **bold** word.



1	How <b>long</b> is an Olympic swimming pool?
	What's <u>the length of</u> an Olympic swimming pool?
2	I want a <b>deeper</b> understanding of the issues involved.
	I want to of the issues involved.
3	You can make your hair <b>flatter</b> by using hair gel.
	You can by using hair gel.
4	Can too much computer work weaken your eyesight?
	Can too much computer work
	make?
5	How <b>high</b> is Mount Kilimanjaro?
	What's Mount Kilimanjaro?
6	I was disappointed by the <b>shortness</b> of his reply.
	I was disappointed by his reply
	was.
7	How deep is the Atlantic Ocean?
	What's the Atlantic Ocean?
8	How can you make your stomach muscles stronger?
	How your stomach muscles?
9	What's the width of a single bed?
	How a single bed?
10	The landscape is so <b>flat</b> – I find it really depressing.
	I find the really depressing.
11	How can you make soup thicker?
	How soup?
12	He doesn't have enough <b>strength</b> to change a car wheel.

He \_\_\_\_\_ to change a car wheel.

#### 3 GRAMMAR relative clauses

- a Circle the correct answer. One, two, or three of the answers may be correct. (– = no relative pronoun)
  - 1 The referee showed a red card to the players that/ who/ — had been fighting.
  - 2 The room where / which / I like best in my flat is the kitchen.
  - 3 That's the town that / where / which my dad used to live.
  - 4 My sister, that / who / is older than me, has recently qualified as a teacher.
  - 5 He only scored two goals last season, both that / of which / which were penalties.
  - 6 He's the musician which / who / whose violin was stolen.
  - 7 Our local cinema is closing down, that / which / is a shame.
  - 8 The concert on TV now is the one that / which / I saw live last night.
  - 9 Our coach doesn't know that / what / which is wrong with our best player.
  - 10 The man who / whom / with whom she fell in love left her after only a few months.
- Complete the sentences with the correct relative pronoun. More than one answer may be possible.
   (- = no relative pronoun)

1	She's the swimmer who / that	won the gold medal
2	Matt is the guy bik	te I borrowed.
3	I can't believe you	've just said.
4	That's the race I to	ok part in last year.
5	The person to the	question was
	directed refused to answer.	
6	Our English teacher has annound	ced that she's leaving
	at the end of the year,	is a disaster.
7	The actors, many of	_ have very
	demanding jobs, are completely drama club.	dedicated to the
8	The two contestants, both of	partners
	were watching in the audience, h	nad the same number
	of points at the end of the final r	ound.
9	We ordered three dishes to shar	e between us, none
	of we enjoyed.	
10	My youngest brother,	loves opera, is
	travelling to Verona in Italy for th	ne opera festival.

c Join the sentences using a relative pronoun if

Join the sentences using a relative pronoun if	4 PRONUNCIATION homographs			
necessary and the correct punctuation if it is a non-defining relative clause.	a Match the phonetics to the sentences.			
1 I've only had these boots for a week. They've broken already. These boots, which I've only had for a week, have broken already .	1 _b_ /kən'tent/ _a_ /'kontent/ a The problem with your essay is not the style, but the content.			
2 A friend gave us the tickets. He couldn't go to the concert.  The friend	b The problem with my boss is that he's never content with anything I do.			
3 It's snowing hard. This means that our walk in the mountains will probably be cancelled.  It's snowing hard  4 Alex has two brothers. Neither of them went to his	<ul> <li>/jurs/</li></ul>			
wedding.  Alex  5 I borrowed the book from someone. They want it back by the end of the week.	<ul> <li>/tiə/</li> <li>a I cried in pain and wiped away a tear.</li> <li>b How did you tear that hole in your shirt?</li> </ul>			
The person  6 We spoke to a steward. He directed us to our seats.  We	4 /raʊ/ /rəʊ/			
7 The showers are very rarely cleaned. Many of them don't work properly.  The showers	<ul> <li>a We aren't speaking because we've had a row.</li> <li>b We sat in the back row so we couldn't be seen.</li> <li>c My son was delighted when we let him row the boat we hired.</li> </ul>			
8 I bought a guitar for my son. It wasn't very expensive. The guitar  Write sentences that are true for you about six of	5 /waund/ /wurnd/			
the topics in the list. Use relative clauses.	<ul><li>a She cleaned his wound and put on a plaster.</li><li>b She wound the string into a ball to use it later.</li></ul>			
a celebrity a family member a friend a hobby a place a possession your home your job  My brother, who's now retired, spends a lot of his	6 /lixd/ /led/ a Lead weights are still used in fishing, although the are banned in some areas.			
time travelling abroad.	<b>b</b> Anderson has overtaken Müller to take the lead.			
2	7 /'putin/ /'patin/ a She was putting on her tracksuit after the race			
3	when a reporter tried to ask her some questions. <b>b</b> According to golfers, putting is the easiest aspect			
4	of the sport to improve.			
<ul><li>5</li><li>6</li></ul>				

**b** 10.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the sentences.



# No direction home

It was my father who taught us that an immigrant must work twice as hard as anybody else, that he must never give up. Zinedine Zidane, French football manager

G adding emphasis (2): cleft sentences V words that are often confused

P intonation in cleft sentences

#### LANGUAGE IN CONTEXT

Las Chimeneas

Complete the idioms and phrasal verbs in the sentences.



1	I've always <b>had a h</b> ankering to live by the sea, so
	we've been looking at properties on the coast.
2	We <b>r out</b> the possibility of going to
	China because it was too expensive.
3	The country can't afford to turn its
	<b>b on</b> tourism because it's the main
	source of income.
4	Treating his injuries was one thing, but getting him to
	walk again was <b>a bigger h</b>
5	I bought a second-hand tennis racket on eBay for
	<b>next to n</b> – it only cost me £10!
6	This remote holiday cottage is perfect for a <b>consumer</b>
	<b>d</b> – no shops, no internet, and no phone
	signal.
7	As we were walking through the countryside, we
	<b>st on</b> the ruins of a castle.
8	My niece <b>had a b</b> during her first year of
	university; it was one big party.

#### **GRAMMAR** adding emphasis (2): cleft sentences

Match the sentence halves.

	2 3 4 5 6 7	It was the shellfish _h_ All I want The reason why you weren't invited What happened All I did The day I moved into my new house What happens The thing I admire most about him	
	b c d e f g	was say what I thought. was one that changed my life forever. is that you order and pay at the bar, and the bring the food to your table. is a bit of sympathy. is his determination to enjoy life. was that we took the wrong turning off the is that you said you'd be away. that made everybody ill.	
b	C	omplete the sentences with three wor	ds.
	1	The thing that / which	annoyed
		me was that no one said thank you.	
	2		manager
	3	who made the mistake, not a member of s	most
	J	about our hotel was the view from our roo breathtaking!	
	4		I'm not
		going to their wedding is that I can't afford	d it.
	5	I don't know why you're upset –	
		have bought a bigger size.	ought to
	6	nave bought a bigger size.	buys my
		car will be getting a real bargain.	_ Daysy
	7		that the
		bus arrived late, so I missed my train.	
	8		I saw Jon
		was about ten years ago.	

### c Rewrite the sentences to give them extra emphasis. Start with the word(s) given.

- 1 She just wanted to apologize. All <u>she wanted was to apologize</u>
- 2 I spoke to the assistant manager, not the manager.
  The person \_\_\_\_\_\_
- 3 I didn't buy the bag because it was too expensive.

  The reason \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 4 My parents live in a very picturesque village.
  The village
- 5 Jane shut the door with her keys still inside.
  What happened \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 I need a good, long rest.

What \_\_\_\_

- 7 I was impressed by how quickly she learnt Italian.
  The thing
- 8 Her grandmother taught her how to bake. It \_\_\_\_\_



#### d Complete the sentences about you.

1	What I need to do to improve my English is
2	All I want to do tonight is

- 3 It was some time last year when \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 What happened when I was on holiday was \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 The reason why I bought \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 The thing that irritates me most is \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 The place where I was born was \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 It was a friend of mine who \_\_\_\_\_

# 3 PRONUNCIATION intonation in cleft sentences

a 10.2 Listen and write the sentences.



Tł	ne person I most like going on holiday with is my sister.
	0.2 Listen again and repeat the sentences. Copy intonation.
	CABULARY words that are often fused
	nplete the sentences in each group with the ect word.
ac	chieve reach succeed
а	He managed to <u>achieve</u> fame and fortune as an actor after he went to Hollywood.
b	I hope you in getting a place at the university of your choice.
С	We didn't our hotel until very late in the evening.
fo	reigners outsiders strangers
а	I tell my young children never to talk to
	in the street.
b	In 2018, the New Zealand government banned
	from buying homes there.
С	We were never accepted by our classmates – we

always felt like \_\_\_\_\_

3	de	cline deny deplore
	а	Most people animal cruelty.
	b	I had to their offer of a lift because
		my taxi was already waiting outside.
	С	The couple blackmailing the politician,
		although the evidence suggests otherwise.
4	jo	urney trip voyage
	а	Did you enjoy your to Paris with your
		husband?
	b	I had a terrible: the train was delayed,
		then I had a screaming toddler sitting next to me
		all the way.
	С	It was the first time she'd been on a ship, and she
		was seasick for most of the
5	en	nigrants immigrants migrants
	а	Most working on fruit farms are
		expected to return to their own countries at the
		end of the picking season.
	b	Many left Italy for the USA in the
		1920s.
	С	My grandparents started a family soon after they
,		arrived in the UK as from Bangladesh.
6		clusive reserved shy
	а	Ollie doesn't mind talking to people, but he's
		extremely when it comes to
	<b>L</b>	expressing his own feelings.
	D	The actor became increasingly after
		the accident and hardly spoke to anybody for the rest of his life.
	c	Apparently, my dad was too to ask
	•	my mum to dance, so she asked him instead!
7	flo	or ground soil
•		There were only two beds in the room, so one of us
	-	had to sleep on the
	b	The grass was wet, so we couldn't sit on the
		to eat our sandwiches.
	С	The sandy in the area encourages the
		growth of pine trees.
8	st	roll walk wander
	а	It isn't far to my children's school, so they
		usually
	b	Whatever you do, don't get lost – it isn't safe to
		the streets here.
	С	Dinner isn't for ages yet, so we can just
		back to the hotel and maybe have an ice cream on
		the way.

**b** Complete the sentences with words from each group in **a**.



1	You need good <u>soil</u> to grow good vegetables.
	After the picnic, we all lay on the <u>ground</u> under a tree and had a nap.
2	He was a complete; I'd never seen him before in my life.
	Even though I speak Portuguese fluently, Brazilians know I'm a because of my accent.
3	My grandmother is so stubborn that she tends to all the offers of help we make.
	He didn't admit that he'd taken the money, but he didn't it either.
4	We're looking forward to our to Croatia, though we'll only be there for a week.
	It was a terrible – the train was over two hours late.
5	Catrin works for an organization that helps
	who are hoping to settle permanently in the country.  Economic often leave the south of the country to look for work in the north.
6	The singer became after the band split up, and she shunned all publicity.
	My teenage son is painfully at the moment – he won't talk to anyone.
7	She was delighted to her ambition of qualifying for the next Olympic Games.
	We didn't our destination till well after midnight.
8	Shall we drive to the restaurant, or would you prefer to?
	Children, please don't off while we're in
	the zoo – you might get lost.





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